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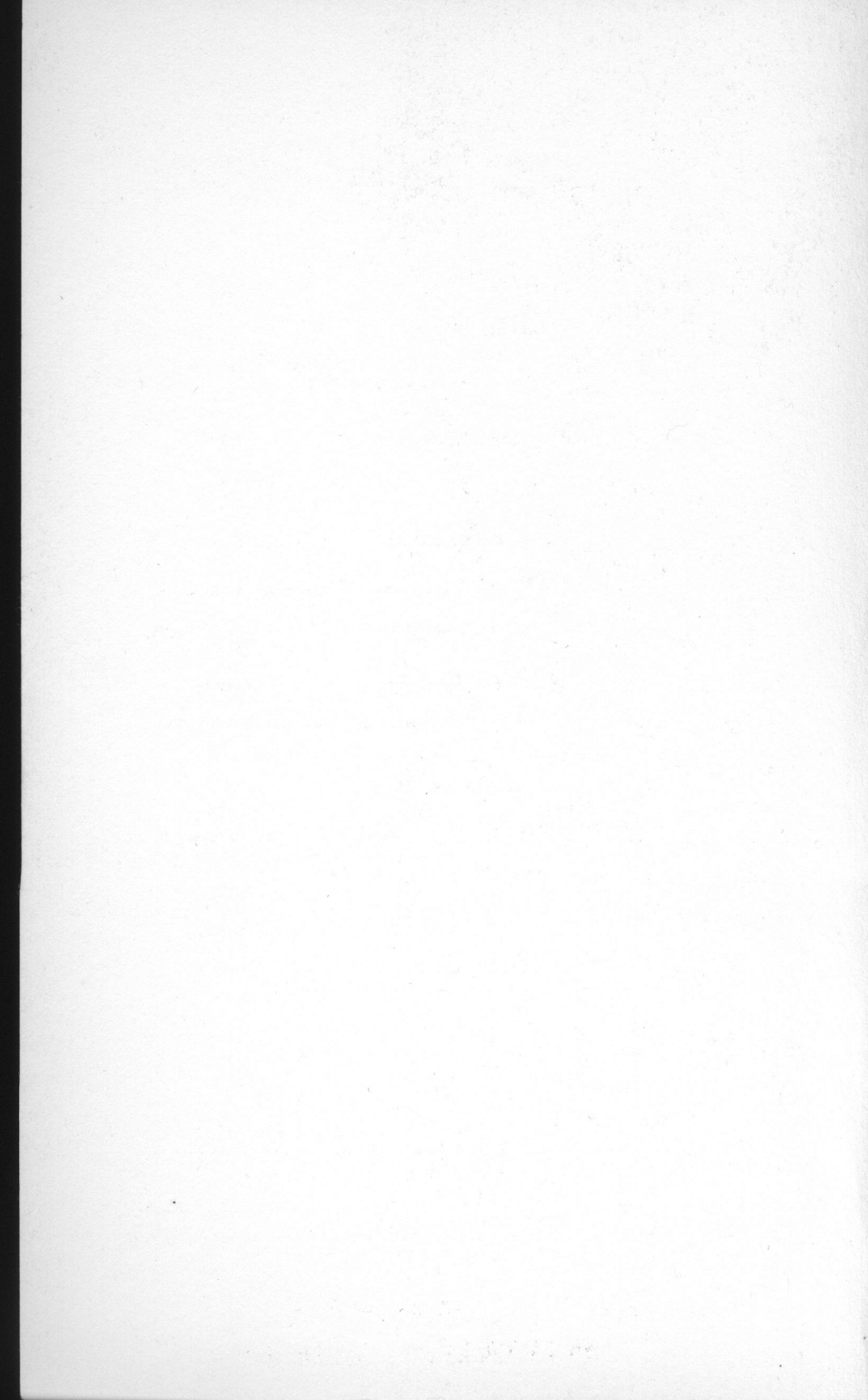
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WALLA WALLA COLLEGE

College Place, Washington

1961-62





The College is Accredited by

The Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools

The Washington State Board of Education

National League for Nursing

is a member of

Association of American Colleges

Association of Seventh-day Adventist Colleges and Secondary Schools

American Council on Education

National Commission on Accreditation

is approved by

U.S. Government for the training of Veterans under the G.I. Bills 550 and 894

The Attorney General of the United States for nonimmigrant students

Washington State for training in Vocational Rehabilitation

FOR INFORMATION

For general information, bulletins, application blanks, viewbooks, student handbooks, etc., write

The Registrar

About work, financial arrangements, and apartments, write

Finance Counseling Office

About room reservations and rules in the dormitories, write

The Dean of Men or

The Dean of Women

WALLA WALLA COLLEGE

College Place, Washington

Telephone:

Walla Walla

Jackson 5-7560

WALLA WALLA COLLEGE
BULLETIN
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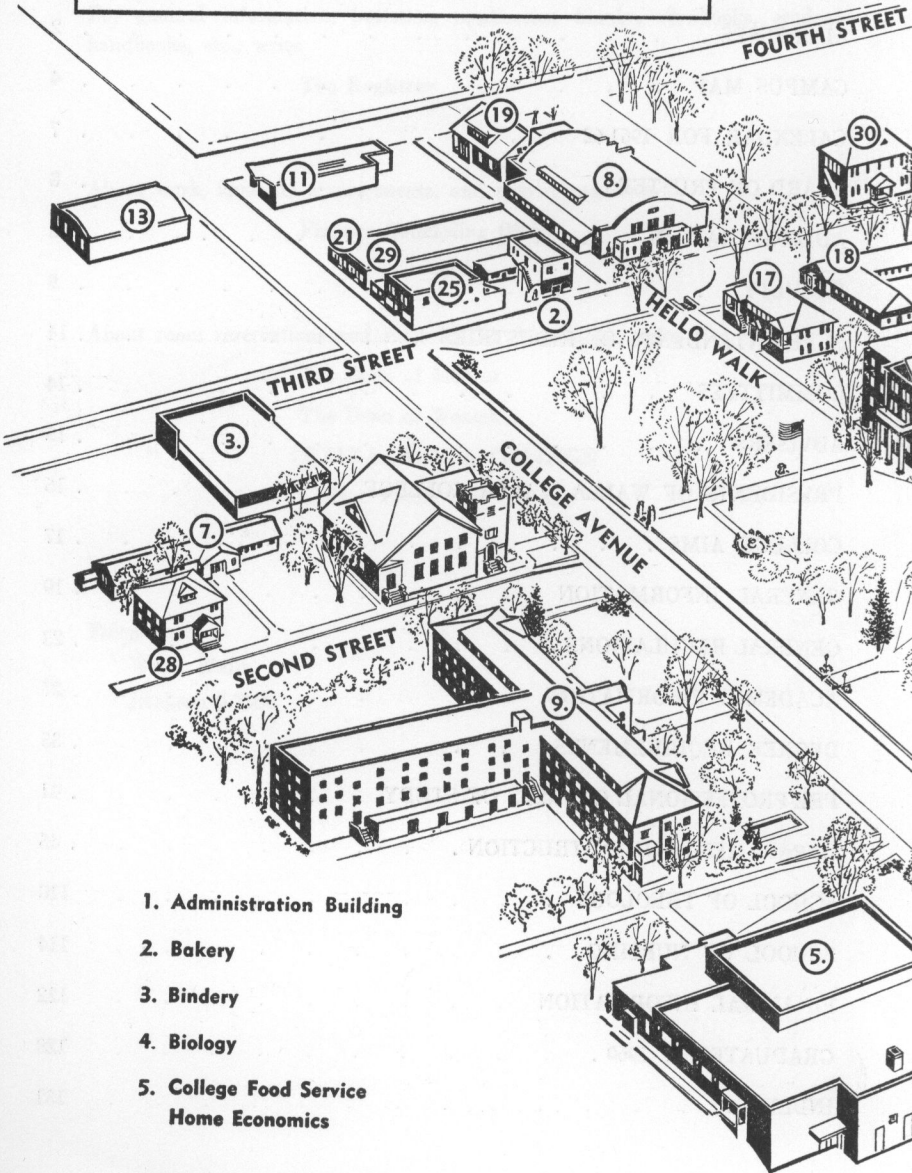
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CONTENTS

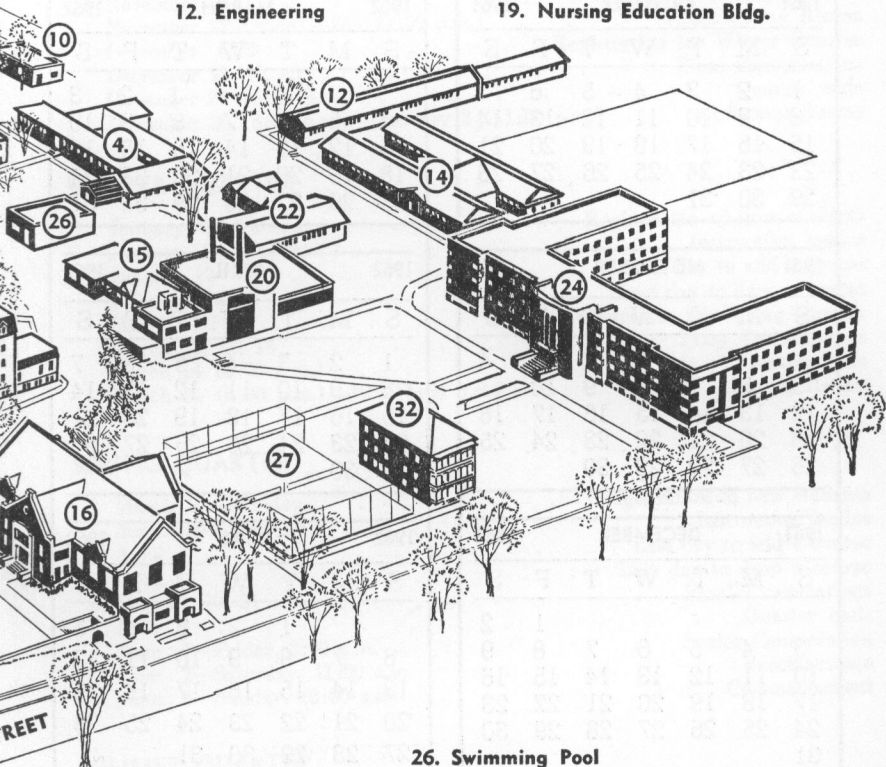
ACCREDITATION	1
ADDRESSES	2
CAMPUS MAP	4
CALENDAR FOR 1961-62	7
BOARD OF TRUSTEES	8
ADMINISTRATION	8
FACULTY	9
SUPERINTENDENTS OF INDUSTRIES	14
COMMITTEES	14
ADVISERS	15
PRESIDENTS OF WALLA WALLA COLLEGE	16
COLLEGE AIMS	17
GENERAL INFORMATION	19
GENERAL REGULATIONS	23
ACADEMIC INFORMATION	27
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS	35
PRE-PROFESSIONAL COURSES OF STUDY	41
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION	45
SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY	110
SCHOOL OF NURSING	114
FINANCIAL INFORMATION	122
GRADUATES OF 1960	128
INDEX	131

WALLA WALLA COLLEGE

College Place, Washington



6. Chemistry
7. Clinic
8. Columbia Auditorium
9. Conard Hall
10. Custodial
11. Dairy
12. Engineering
13. Garage
14. Industrial Education
15. Laundry
16. Library
17. Music Conservatory
18. Music Conservatory Annex
19. Nursing Education Bldg.



20. Power House
21. Press
22. Repair Shop
23. Rogers Elementary School
24. Sittner Hall
25. Store
26. Swimming Pool
27. Tennis Court
28. Union Hall
29. U. S. Post Office
30. Walla Walla College Academy
31. Walla Walla College Academy Annex
32. West Hall

1961	SEPTEMBER						1961
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1962	MARCH						1962
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1962	JUNE						1962
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17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	

CALENDAR

AUTUMN QUARTER

September 24—Sunday	Freshmen arrive, Orientation
September 24—Sunday	General Registration
September 25—Monday	Registration, Tests, Orientation
September 26—Tuesday	Registration, Tests, Orientation
September 27—Wednesday	All instruction begins
October 11	Last day to add a course
November 6	Last day to drop a course
November 22 (noon)—26 (11:00 p.m.)	Thanksgiving Recess
December 6-13	Registration for Winter Quarter
December 18, 19, 20	Final Examinations
December 20 (6:00 p.m.)	Quarter ends
December 20 (6:00 p.m.)—January 2 (11:00 p.m.)	Christmas Recess

WINTER QUARTER

January 2—Tuesday	Registration of new students
January 3—Wednesday	Instruction begins
January 17	Last day to add a course
February 12	Last day to drop a course
March 1-7	Registration for Spring Quarter
March 12, 13, 14	Final Examinations
March 14 (6:00 p.m.)	Quarter ends
March 14 (6:00 p.m.)—19 (11:00 p.m.)	Spring Recess

SPRING QUARTER

March 19—Monday	Registration of new students
March 20—Tuesday	Instruction begins
April 4	Last day to add a course
April 23	Last day to drop a course
May 29, 30, 31	Final Examinations
June 1	Quarter ends
June 1—Friday, 8:00 p.m.	Senior Consecration
June 2—Saturday, 11:00 a.m.	Baccalaureate
June 3—Sunday, 10:00 a.m.	Commencement

SUMMER QUARTER

June 11—Monday	Registration
June 12—Tuesday	Instruction begins
July 13—Friday	First term ends
July 16—Monday	Second term begins
August 17—Friday	Second term ends
August 17—Friday, 8:00 p.m.	Senior Consecration
August 18—Saturday, 11:00 a.m.	Baccalaureate
August 18—Saturday, 8:00 p.m.	Commencement

ADMINISTRATION

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

C. A. SCRIVEN, *President*
P. W. CHRISTIAN, *Secretary*
A. W. SPOO, *Treasurer*
E. E. BIETZ
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H. L. RUDY
G. E. TAYLOR

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

PERCY W. CHRISTIAN, PH. D.	President of the College
ROBERT H. BROWN, PH. D.	Vice President
HANS L. RASMUSSEN, ED. D.	Academic Dean
THOMAS W. WALTERS, ED. D.	Dean of Students
ARTHUR W. SPOO, B. S.	Business Manager
IRENE T. BLACK, B. A.	Registrar
LENOA PEEBLES SILVER, M. L.	Librarian
PAUL C. HEUBACH, M. A.	Chaplain
J. A. UPCHURCH, B. A.	Dean of Men
HELEN WARD EVANS, M. A.	Dean of Women
GORDON S. BALHARRIE, B. D.	Dean, School of Theology
WILMA S. LEAZER, R. N., M. S.	Dean, School of Nursing

ASSOCIATES IN ADMINISTRATION

KATHRYN ANDREWS, B. A.	Recorder
MARGUERITE SHOPSHIRE APLINGTON, B. A.	Accountant
JUNE L. BISHOP, B. A., A. D. A.	Dietitian
ALBERT BUTHERUS, B. S., M. A.	Acting Principal, Rogers Elementary School
*ZEPH H. FOSTER, M. S. Ed.	Principal, Rogers Elementary School
KENNETH E. GROVES, M. A.	Assistant Business Manager
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MAE MACKLIN LAY, B. A.	Public Relations Secretary
GENEVIEVE ILES MCCORMICK	Assistant Dean of Women
MARIE McNIEL	Assistant Dean of Women, Hospital Division
ELSIE NAWALKOWSKI, B. A.	Assistant Dean of Women
HOWARD I. OSBORNE, M. D.	College Physician, Hospital Division
ORPHA OSBORNE, B. A.	Associate Registrar
PEARL L. PFLUGRAD	Acting Registrar, Hospital Division
JOHN E. POTTS, M. D.	College Physician
GERTRUDE V. PYKE, B. A., M. L.	Assistant Librarian, Hospital Division
MYRTLE E. ROWSE, M. A.	Assistant Librarian
HAROLD D. SCHWARTZ, M. A.	Principal, Walla Walla College Academy
J. RANDALL SLOOP, M. Ed.	Director of Student Finance
GRACE STODDARD, R. N., B. S.	Director of Student Health, Hospital Division
HELEN STRUTZ, R. N., M. A.	Director of Health Service
*DOROTHY E. SYME, B. S., A. D. A.	Dietitian
CLINTON A. WALL, B. S., A. D. A.	Director of Food Service
SALLY WONDERLY, B. S., A. D. A.	Dietitian
NORMAN WOODS, B. A.	Assistant Dean of Men

*Leave of Absence current year.

THE FACULTY

PROFESSORS EMERITI

BOWERS, GEORGE W., Emeritus Professor of Chemistry

B. A., 1917, Union College; M. A., 1924, Ph. D., 1935, University of Nebraska; LL. D., 1956, Walla Walla College

LOSEY, LEON B., Emeritus Professor of Agriculture

B. A., 1921, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1939, Oregon State College

MILLER, LULU HILL, Emeritus Professor of Art

SMITH, WALTER I., Emeritus Professor of Education

B. A., 1911, Union College; M. S., 1917, Whitman College; Ed. D., 1934, George Washington University; LL. D., 1957, Walla Walla College

PROFESSORS

APLINGTON, KENNETH A., Professor of English

B. A., 1935, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1942, University of Washington

*ASHLEY, LAURENCE M., Professor of Zoology

B. S., 1930, Michigan State University; M. A., 1932, University of Michigan; Ph. D., 1945, University of Southern California

BALHARRIE, GORDON S., Professor of Religion

B. A., 1945, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1949, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary; B. D., 1960, Andrews University

*BOOTH, ERNEST S., Research Professor of Zoology

B. A., 1938, Pacific Union College; M. S., 1940, University of Washington; Ph. D., 1947, State College of Washington

BROWN, ROBERT H., Professor of Physics

B. A., 1940, Union College; M. S., 1942, University of Nebraska; Ph. D., 1950, University of Washington

CHAMBERS, JAMES R., Professor of Chemistry

B. A., 1939, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1949, Western Reserve University; Ph. D., 1958, Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas

CHRISTIAN, PERCY W., Professor of History

B. A., 1926, Broadview College; B. S., 1928, Lewis Institute; M. A., 1929, Ph. D., 1935, Northwestern University

COFFIN, HAROLD G., Professor of Biology

B. A., 1947, M. A., 1952, Walla Walla College; Ph. D., 1955, University of Southern California

CROSS, EDWARD F., Professor of Engineering

M. E., 1929, Stevens Institute of Technology; M. A., 1938, Columbia University; P. E., 1948, Washington, 1952, Oregon

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B. F. A., 1935, University of Nebraska; M. Mus. Ed., 1936, Ed. D., 1939, Temple University

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B. A., 1941, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. Mus., 1949, Chicago Musical College

HANSON, FREDRICK R., Professor of Nursing Education

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JONES, CARL T., Professor of Chemistry

B. A., 1933, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1939, Catholic University of America; Ph. D., 1959, Oregon State College

MECKLING, FRANK E., Professor of History

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*Leave of Absence current year.

RASMUSSEN, HANS L., Professor of Education

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SORENSEN, AGNES L., Professor of Modern Languages

B. A., 1923, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1929, University of Michigan

STOEHR, HENRIQUE G., Professor of Modern Languages

B. A., 1948, Walla Walla College; Dr., U. P., 1952, University of Paris

***THURSTON, CLAUDE E., Professor of Chemistry**

B. A., 1926, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1934, University of Washington; Ph. D., 1948, State College of Washington

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B. A., 1942, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1945, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

MEHLING, J. G., Associate Professor of Business Administration

B. B. A., 1934, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1947, University of Washington; C. P. A., 1947, State of Washington

***MOORE, ROBERTA J., Associate Professor of English**

B. A., 1948, Atlantic Union College; M. A., 1953, Boston University

OWEN, BLYTHE, Associate Professor of Music

B. M., 1941, Chicago Musical College; M. M., 1942, Northwestern University; Ph. D., 1953, Eastman School of Music of the University of Rochester

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B. A., 1943, Pacific Union College; M. S., 1951, University of Southern California

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*Leave of Absence current year.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

ALCOCK, HERBERT J., Assistant Professor of Religion

B. A., 1927, B. Th., 1927, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1942, Michigan State University

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BELL, CHARLES, Assistant Professor of Physics

B. S., 1956, Mississippi State University; M. S., 1957, Ph. D., 1960, Stanford University

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B. A., 1951, M. A., 1957, Pacific Union College

CANADAY, LEWIS H., Assistant Professor of Industrial Education

B. S. 1953, M. A., 1959, Walla Walla College; Ed. M., 1961, Oregon State University

DAHLBECK, RUSSELL M., Assistant Professor of Physical Education

B. S., 1950, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1958, University of Washington

EMERY, BEATRICE I., Assistant Professor of Biology

B. A., 1943, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1948, University of Nebraska

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B. A., 1944, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1956, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

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B. A., 1951, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1954, University of Colorado

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B. S., 1952, Union College; M. Mus., 1958, Lewis and Clark College

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SILVER, LENOA PEBBLES, Assistant Professor of Library Science

B. A., 1948, Walla Walla College; M. L., 1952, University of Washington

*TRAUTWEIN, CALVIN L., Assistant Professor of Industrial Education

B. A., 1945, La Sierra College; B. S., 1950, Pacific Union College; Ed. M., 1955, Oregon State College

WALTERS, THOMAS W., Assistant Professor of Education

B. A., 1934, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1950, Ed. D., 1955, Stanford University

WEAVER, GENEVIEVE STABLER, Assistant Professor of Secretarial Science

B. A., 1949, Walla Walla College

INSTRUCTORS

ABERNATHY, PEARL, Red Cross Instructor

R. N., 1932, Mason Memorial Hospital

*Leave of Absence current year.

- ASHBAUGH, R. EARL, Instructor in Physics
B. S., 1961, Walla Walla College
- BENNETT, FREDERICK R., Instructor in Engineering
B. S. in Engineering, 1955, Walla Walla College; P. E., 1961, Washington
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- CHAMBERS, ANNIE MAE, Instructor in English
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- CHAPMAN, W. K., Instructor in Religion
B. A., 1945, Union College
- CLARY, BETTY H., Instructor in Physical Education
B. S., 1958, Walla Walla College
- CONSTANTINE, AURELIA RAE, Instructor in Music
B. M. E., 1960, Emmanuel Missionary College
- COWIN, DARRELL J., Instructor in Industrial Education
- EISENBACH, VIOLA V., Instructor in Public Health
B. S. in Nursing Education, 1948, Walla Walla College
- EVANS, HELEN WARD, Instructor in English
B. A., 1949, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1955, Stanford University
- *FOSTER, ZEPH H., Instructor in Education
B. A., 1951, Walla Walla College; M. S. Ed., 1956, University of Idaho
- GROVES, KENNETH E., Instructor in Biology
B. A., 1934, M. A., 1951, Walla Walla College
- HALE, JANICE P., Instructor in Medical-Surgical Nursing
R. N., 1945, Portland Sanitarium and Hospital; B. S., 1959, Walla Walla College
- HONG, LYNETTE, Instructor in Medical-Surgical Nursing
R. N., 1960, B. S., 1960, Walla Walla College
- LARSON, EDWIN W., Instructor in Engineering
B. S. in Engineering, 1949, Walla Walla College; M. S. in Civil Engineering, 1961, Washington State University; P. E., 1956, Oregon
- LAY, MAE MACKLIN, Instructor in English
B. A., 1924, Walla Walla College
- MACKINTOSH, KENNETH R., Instructor in Art
M. F. A., 1961, Otis Art Institute
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R. N., 1957, Paradise Valley Sanitarium and Hospital; B. S., 1960, Walla Walla College
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- *PASHNIAK, DANIEL, Instructor in Engineering
B. S. in Engineering, 1959, Walla Walla College
- PENNER, JONATHAN G., Instructor in Speech
B. A., 1944, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. S., 1958, Purdue University
- RIGBY, DONNIE THOMPSON, Instructor in Speech
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- RIKER, E. JOYCE, Instructor in Pediatrics
B. S., 1960, Walla Walla College
- RUDY, INGRID JEAN, Instructor in Medical-Surgical Nursing
R. N., 1957, B. S. in Nursing, 1957, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1959, Walla Walla College

*Leave of Absence current year.

SLOOP, J. RANDALL, Instructor in Business Administration

B. S., 1954, Union College; M. Ed., 1956, University of Idaho

STOUT, JOHN F., Instructor in Biology

B. A., 1957, Washington Missionary College

WALL, CLINTON A., Instructor in Foods and Nutrition

B. S. in Dietetics, 1950, College of Medical Evangelists; A. D. A., 1950

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B. S., 1956, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1957, University of Washington

WOLFE, WADE H., Instructor in Industrial Education

B. S., 1954, M. A., 1955, Walla Walla College

ZOLBER, KATHLEEN KEEN, Instructor in Home Economics

B. S., 1941, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1961, Washington State University

WALLA WALLA COLLEGE ACADEMY SUPERVISORY TEACHERS

SCHWARTZ, HAROLD D., Principal

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B. A., 1952, Walla Walla College

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B. A., 1956, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1957, Northwestern University

EDSTROM, EDWARD, Supervisor in Mathematics

B. S., 1936, Walla Walla College

GARDNER, JAMES G., Supervisor in Health and Physical Education

B. S., 1961, Walla Walla College

GOLLES, EUGENE H., Supervisor in English

B. A., 1953, M. A., 1959, Los Angeles State College

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B. A., 1934, Walla Walla College

MECKLING, KATHERINE LUTZ, Supervisor in Home Economics

B. A., 1931, Union College

SORENSEN, N. CLIFFORD, Supervisor in Science and Mathematics

B. S., 1958, Walla Walla College

TIMOTHY, EDWARD L., Supervisor in Music

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TYM, PETER C., Supervisor in Science and Mathematics

B. A., 1955, Pacific Union College; M. A., 1960, San Fernando Valley State College

VAN TASSEL, DONALD, Supervisor in Biology

B. A., 1950, Walla Walla College

WEAVER, HORACE E., Supervisor in Religion

B. A., 1923, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1945, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

_____, Supervisor in Secretarial Science

CLARA E. ROGERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SUPERVISORY TEACHERS

*FOSTER, ZEPH H., Principal

B. B. A., 1941, M. A., 1951, Walla Walla College

BUTHERUS, ALBERT, Acting Principal

B. S., 1951, M. A., 1961, Walla Walla College

FERGUSON, RUBY BANKHEAD

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*Leave of Absence current year.

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B. S. Ed., 1957, University of Idaho; M. A., 1960, Colorado State College

GROVE, EDNA W.

HIEBERT, ROSE HOLCOMB

B. A., 1958, Walla Walla College

HUDSON, HELEN GLADYS

B. A. in Elementary Education, 1945, Walla Walla College

LAWSON, CLIFFORD J.

B. A., 1951, Walla Walla College

RAGAN, DUANE

B. S., 1954, M. S., 1959, Oregon College of Education

SLOOP, FAYE GIBBON

B. A., 1956, Walla Walla College

***SMITH, HYRETHA THOMPSON**

B. A. in Elementary Education, 1946, Walla Walla College

SMITH, MAURICE E.

B. Th., 1947, M. A., 1954, Walla Walla College

SMITH, ORAL

B. A., 1942, Washington State College

TEEL, LOIS FLORETTA

B. A., 1947, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. Ed., 1959, University of Oregon

INDUSTRIAL SUPERINTENDENTS

SPOO, A. W., General Manager, Industrial Departments

BENSON, HAROLD L., Construction

BOND, V. D., Press

BURGIN, HAROLD, Store

CHENEY, M. O., Grounds

_____, Bindery

DIETRICH, FRANZ, Farm

HIEBERT, A. O., Dairy

LEWIS, GLENN E., Herd

MUNROE, EARL C., Custodial

PARKER, LELAND, Heat and Light

ROGERS, RUSSELL, Bakery

SARGEANT, STANLEY, Construction, Associate

SKIDMORE, GERALD E., Laundry and Dry Cleaners

WALL, CLINTON, Food Service

FACULTY COMMITTEES

ACADEMIC STANDARDS

H. L. RASMUSSEN, K. A. APLINGTON, G. S. BALHARRIE, IRENE BLACK, R. H. BROWN, E. F. CROSS, WILMA LEAZER, J. G. MEHLING, R. E. SILVER, M. K. WEST, H. E. WESTERMEYER.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL

P. W. CHRISTIAN, R. H. BROWN, HELEN EVANS, H. L. RASMUSSEN, LILAH SCHLOTT-HAUER, C. W. SHANKEL, A. W. SPOO, J. A. UPCHURCH, T. W. WALTERS.

*Leave of Absence current year.

ADMISSIONS

H. L. RASMUSSEN, IRENE BLACK, HELEN EVANS, ORPHA OSBORNE, J. R. SLOOP,
J. A. UPCHURCH, T. W. WALTERS.

FACULTY SENATE

P. W. CHRISTIAN, R. H. BROWN, IRENE BLACK, H. L. RASMUSSEN, MRS. R. E. SILVER,
and All Heads of Departments.

GRADUATE COUNCIL

G. W. BOWERS, IRENE BLACK, R. H. BROWN, P. W. CHRISTIAN, H. G. COFFIN,
H. L. RASMUSSEN, R. E. SILVER.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

F. R. HANSON, RUSSELL DAHLBECK, S. K. GERNET, K. E. GROVES, MRS. C. T.
JONES, MRS. P. G. STRUTZ, C. A. WALL, T. W. WALTERS, MRS. M. L. ZOLBER.

PUBLIC RELATIONS

R. H. BROWN, V. D. BOND, R. L. JONES, MRS. WILLIAM LAY, D. W. RIGBY, A. W.
SPOO, T. W. WALTERS, M. K. WEST, EUGENE WINTER.

RELIGIOUS INTERESTS

P. C. HEUBACH, G. S. BALHARRIE, E. F. CROSS, HELEN EVANS, J. P. GROVE,
R. L. LITKE, H. G. STOEHR, J. A. UPCHURCH, T. W. WALTERS.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS

R. H. BROWN, IRENE BLACK, C. T. JONES, H. L. RASMUSSEN, BERNICE SEARLE,
J. R. SLOOP, T. W. WALTERS.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

J. G. MEHLING, MRS. K. A. APLINGTON, C. C. BARNETT, HELEN EVANS, J. J. HAFNER,
G. W. MASDEN, H. D. SCHWARTZ, J. A. UPCHURCH, EVELYNNE WRIGHT.

STUDENT AFFAIRS

T. W. WALTERS, IRENE BLACK, HELEN EVANS, F. E. MECKLING, C. W. SHANKEL, MRS.
R. E. SILVER, J. R. SLOOP, MRS. P. G. STRUTZ, J. A. UPCHURCH, C. A. WALL,
MRS. H. E. WEAVER.

FACULTY ADVISERS

FOR STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Associated Students, Graduate Manager	C. W. SHANKEL
<i>The Collegian</i>	MRS. WILLIAM LAY
<i>The Mountain Ash</i>	HELEN EVANS
ASWWC Nominating Committee	T. W. WALTERS
ASWWC Religious Activities Committee	E. F. CROSS
ASWWC Social Activities Committee	R. D. RANDOLPH, MRS. DONNIE RIGBY
Student Association Center	RALPH JONES, ORPHA OSBORNE
Sabbath School	H. G. STOEHR
Missionary Volunteers	J. P. GROVE
American Temperance Society	J. G. PENNER
Aleph Gimel Ain	HELEN EVANS
Omicron Pi Sigma	J. A. UPCHURCH
Chiquita Sola	RUTH E. BURGESSON
Aurora Duxes	KENNETH E. GROVES
Epsilon Mu Sigma	CARL T. AND LUCILE H. JONES,

ACADEMIC ADVISERS

IN MAJORS: Degree candidates will consider the head of the department in which they major to be their faculty adviser in all matters relating to their academic program. Students planning to teach in either elementary or secondary schools should also counsel with the head of the Department of Education.

IN PRE-PROFESSIONAL COURSES: Members of the faculty have been appointed to serve as advisers to students preparing for careers in certain professional vocations, as follows:

Pre-dental	H. G. COFFIN
Pre-dental hygiene	BEATRICE I. EMERY
Pre-law	J. G. MEHLING
Pre-medical	C. W. SHANKEL
Pre-medical technology	J. R. CHAMBERS
Pre-nursing	F. R. HANSON
Pre-occupational therapy	EUGENE WINTER
Pre-optometry	C. V. BELL
Pre-pharmacy	C. T. JONES
Pre-physical therapy	MRS. C. T. JONES
Pre-veterinary	D. W. RIGBY
Pre-X-ray technology	C. C. BARNETT

PERSONAL COUNSELORS

As a part of the college counseling program and with the objective of helping each student to achieve his goals in college, members of the faculty serve as personal counselors to individual students. At the time of registration each student will choose a faculty member as his counselor to whom he may go at any time for advice on any problem.

PRESIDENTS OF WALLA WALLA COLLEGE

ERNEST A. SUTHERLAND	1892-1897
EMMETT J. HIBBARD	1897-1898
WALTER R. SUTHERLAND	1898-1900
E. L. STEWART	1900-1902
CHARLES C. LEWIS	1902-1904
JOSEPH L. KAY	1904-1905
MARION E. CADY	1905-1911
ERNEST C. KELLOGG	1911-1917
WALTER I. SMITH	1917-1930
JOHN E. WEAVER	1930-1933
WILLIAM M. LANDEEN	1933-1938
GEORGE W. BOWERS	1938-1955
PERCY W. CHRISTIAN	1955-



CHAPEL: Togetherness is the finest thing a Christian college can offer—fellowship with God and man.

COLLEGE AIMS

WALLA Walla College is a Christian institution of higher learning operated by the Seventh-day Adventist Church. The College recognizes that true education "means more than a preparation for the life that now is. It has to do with the whole being, and with the whole period of existence possible to man. It is the harmonious development of the physical, the mental, and the spiritual powers. It prepares the student for the joy of service in this world, and for the higher joy of wider service in the world to come."

To achieve this broad aim of education, the College provides an environment in which the student may develop a personal fellowship with Christ. In common with other institutions of higher learning, the College has for its objective the greatest possible scholarship and intellectual attainment for each student. Recognizing the value of health, it encourages the students to respect their physical powers and accept the responsibility for healthful living.

As a liberal arts college, the institution stresses a thorough general education in the humanities, mathematics, science, social science and the Christian heritage, as well as competence and depth in a specified field. It is believed that such studies provide the best foundation for higher learning and for developing leaders with a world vision.

The College also serves students with interests and abilities in industrial and vocational skills. Instruction is, therefore, offered which develops both understanding and proficiency in a number of technical and industrial areas. The institution believes in the value and dignity of practical work.

While serving primarily the Seventh-day Adventist youth of the Pacific Northwest, the College accepts students from other states and countries who are qualified to do college work and who are willing to abide by the Christian principles enjoined on the campus.

GENERAL INFORMATION

WALLA Walla College is located in the city of College Place, in the historic, fertile Walla Walla Valley of southeastern Washington. The Old Oregon Trail, near the campus, leads directly to the site of the old mission which was conducted by Marcus Whitman from 1836 to 1847, and which is now being reconstructed by the Federal Government as the Whitman National Monument. The scenic Blue Mountains to the east are but a few minutes' drive from the campus, and offer unusual opportunities for recreation and relaxation.

The College, in successful operation since December 7, 1892, was established in harmony with a resolution unanimously adopted at the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists held in Battle Creek, Michigan, in 1891.

CAMPUS AND BUILDINGS

The College buildings are situated on a 55-acre campus dotted with maple and sycamore trees. Other buildings belonging to the College are located on adjoining lots of land, totaling 22 additional acres.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. The Administration Building is a three-story structure located in the center of the campus. This building houses the administrative offices, Student Association Center, and a number of classrooms, laboratories, and teacher offices.

RESIDENCE HALLS. Conard Hall offers comfortable accommodations for 260 women, together with such features as a large worship room done in church style, a recreation room, and an attractive parlor. A modern communication system aids in making dormitory life delightful.

Sittner Hall, the men's residence hall, was erected in 1947. It houses 430 men, and is modern in every respect.

LIBRARY. The College Library is a vital part of the educational program at Walla Walla College. The building, completed in 1944, is convenient and well planned. Reading room accommodations, the open-shelf system, seminar and

conference rooms, and a browsing room contribute to the study and enjoyment of books. A microfilm reader and a microcard reader make accessible microfilmed, scholarly material. The Library contains 61,000 bound volumes and 5,000 pamphlets. An average of 2,500 volumes is accessioned annually. The Library receives 450 current periodicals regularly and also has a classified file of almost 1,500 mounted pictures. All these materials are adequately catalogued by modern methods, and periodical indexes and other bibliographical aids are available. Resources in other libraries are available to students and faculty members through the Library's membership in the Pacific Northwest Bibliographic Center, which serves as a clearinghouse for interlibrary loans.

BIOLOGY BUILDING. The Biology Building consists of a large lecture hall, seven laboratory rooms, four teacher offices, ten graduate-student research rooms, a library and seminar room, two photographic darkrooms, a large stockroom, and a storeroom. The museum collections include thousands of specimens of mounted birds, mammals, insects, marine animals, fossils, plants, and smaller groups.

Off the main campus the Department of Biological Sciences operates the Walla Walla College Biological Station at Rosario Beach, Anacortes, Washington, on the Puget Sound.

CHEMISTRY BUILDING. The Chemistry Department is housed in Bowers Hall, a two-story brick building located southwest of the quadrangle. The accommodations include two classrooms, five laboratories, two research laboratories, a library-seminary room, three offices, a stockroom, and a photographic darkroom.

CLARA E. ROGERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. The Rogers School, completed in 1952, is one of the most modern elementary school buildings in eastern Washington. The building has 27,000 square feet of floor space and contains nine large classrooms, teacher offices, library, curriculum laboratory, craft room, administrative offices, and a multipurpose room for such activities as band, orchestra, or choir rehearsal. Five and one-half acres of playground area adjoin the school to the south and west. These facilities provide an excellent experience for students in teacher training.

COLUMBIA AUDITORIUM. Columbia Auditorium, a reinforced concrete gymnasium-auditorium with a seating capacity of over 2,000 persons, is equipped with a splendid pipe organ. The building serves the college community adequately as an auditorium and as a gymnasium. The large floor provides ample space for physical education activities, games and roller skating, while retaining the galleries for use of spectators.

E. C. KELLOGG HALL. Completed in 1958, this building contains food service facilities and the Home Economics Department, and is one of the most functional buildings of its type in the entire Northwest.

ENGINEERING BUILDING. The Engineering Department has several classrooms, a modern drafting room, a well-equipped materials testing laboratory, and an electrical engineering laboratory. Generous financial grants in recent years have provided much expensive equipment which is vital to a specialized curriculum such as engineering.

JOHNSON MEMORIAL CONSERATORY. The Conservatory and the annex provide the Music Department with studios, practice rooms, and an auditorium for recital purposes. Special listening rooms make the growing record library accessible to interested students.

STUDENT HEALTH CENTER. A Student Health Center with a full-time registered nurse as director is maintained on the campus. Clinical and hospital facilities, consultation rooms, treatment rooms, and other necessary facilities are available for student use. Several physicians maintain regular office hours in the Student Health Center.

SWIMMING POOL. The College maintains an indoor swimming pool for instructional and recreational purposes. Water for the pool is supplied from the College artesian well and is maintained at a comfortable temperature.

VOCATIONAL BUILDINGS. Several industries owned and operated by the College provide vocational training and also offer students opportunities for part-time employment while in college. Students may learn auto mechanics, baking, bookbinding, carpentry, dairying, farming, general merchandising, laundering, metalworking, printing, and woodworking.

COLLEGE FARM. The College farm, consisting of 286 acres of fertile land, raises hay, grains, sugar beets and beans. The new college barn, erected in 1954, is one of the more up-to-date installations of its type in the Walla Walla Valley. A herd of approximately one hundred twenty-five cows supplies milk for the College and for commercial uses.

SPECIAL INFORMATION FOR VETERANS

HOUSING. In addition to the residence halls, the College operates fifty units of one- and two-bedroom apartments to which married veteran students and their families have occupancy priority. Unmarried veterans should plan to live in the regular residence halls.

KOREAN WAR VETERANS. Walla Walla College has been approved for training of Korean War Veterans under Public Laws 550 and 894. Servicemen who have served in the Armed Forces between June 20, 1950, and January 31, 1955, are eligible for training benefits under Public Law 550 or 894. To receive the benefits provided by these laws, the veteran must obtain a "Certificate of Education and Training" from the Veterans Administration. Application forms for these benefits can be obtained at any Veterans Administration Office or at the Office of Veterans Affairs at Walla Walla College. Application should be made before school begins.

P. L. 550 veterans pay school expenses direct to the Business Office, as non-veteran students do. A "Monthly Certification" form is completed by the veteran each month and approved by the College. The Veterans Administration authorizes payment from the information supplied on this form. The subsistence checks can then be expected to reach the veteran on the twentieth of the following month; however, the first check may take as long as sixty days to arrive after eligibility has been established. Additional information may be obtained from any Veterans Administration Office or at the Veterans Office of the College.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

Walla Walla College sponsors several organizations and activities which aid in training the students for Christian service.

CHURCH AND SABBATH SCHOOL. The Walla Walla College Church with a membership of approximately 1,100 provides opportunities for group worship and offers training in missionary endeavor and church organization.

The Sabbath school provides leadership training and teaching experiences for college students who wish to develop their abilities in religious education.

MISSIONARY VOLUNTEER SOCIETY. The Missionary Volunteer Society has for its object the development by theory and practice of efficient missionary workers. Several auxiliary bands, such as Foreign Mission, Literature Distribution, and Sunshine, are under the direction of this organization.

PRAYER BANDS. The prayer bands under student leadership encourage the prayer life of the students. These groups meet regularly and foster the spiritual life of the individuals who participate.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

ASSOCIATED STUDENTS. The Associated Students is an organization whose membership consists of all faculty members and regularly enrolled students. The Association has for its object the promotion of Walla Walla College ideals and activities. The two official publications of the Associated Students are *The Collegian*, the weekly newspaper of the College, and *The Mountain Ash*, the yearbook.

Residence Clubs

Aleph Gimel Ain (AGA)	Single dormitory women
Omicron Pi Sigma (OPS)	Single dormitory men
Chiquita Sola (CS)	Single village women
Aurora Duxes (AD)	Single village men
Epsilon Mu Sigma (EMS)	Married students

Departmental Clubs

American Institute of Physics, WWC chapter
Beta Mu (Home Economics)
Biology Club
Business Administration Club
Chemistry Club
Engineering Club
Grammateis Club (Secretarial)
Gymkhana Club (Physical Education)
Industrial Education Club
International Relations Club (History)
Pegasus Club (English)
Teachers of Tomorrow (Education)
Theology
Theta Phi Delta (Nursing)

Interest Clubs

Pauling Club (Pre-professional)

GENERAL REGULATIONS

IN all matters pertaining to personal conduct, students are expected to act as responsible citizens and members of a Christian community. Any student whose activities demonstrate lack of harmony with the principles and standards of the College thereby places in jeopardy his membership in the student body. Every effort will be made to stimulate students to worthy scholastic endeavor and consistent Christian living, but the College cannot be expected to assume responsibility for students who are not in sympathy with its announced purposes.

STUDENT CITIZENSHIP

Each individual coming to Walla Walla College for the purpose of entering any department of the College is subject to its supervision from the time of arrival in College Place, and is under its jurisdiction until his connection is terminated by graduation or by an officially approved withdrawal. Any regulation adopted by the Board or the faculty, and publicly announced to the student body, shall have the same force as if published in this bulletin.

The record of each student is reviewed periodically, and his continuation in college is based upon his attitudes and general conduct, as well as his scholastic attainments.

RESIDENCE

All unmarried students are required to live in one of the College residence halls and to board in the College cafeteria, unless they live with their parents or with other close relatives in the immediate community. Under special circumstances, however, sophomores and upper division students with superior college records may make application to the Dean of Students for permission to live off the campus in an officially approved home. Such applications will be acted on

only at the beginning of a quarter. Failure to secure official approval to reside in the community or to withdraw from a College residence hall will invalidate the registration of the student. Students who have received approval for off-campus living may be called into the College residence halls at any time.

CHAPEL

The chapel hour, which is held two times each week, is regarded as a vital part of the total educational program at Walla Walla College, and regular attendance is required of each student.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE

The seventh-day Sabbath is observed at Walla Walla College from sunset Friday to sunset Saturday, and all students are expected to conduct themselves in harmony with the sacred nature of the day. This includes attendance at the Friday evening devotional service, as well as Sabbath school and church service on Sabbath morning.

MORAL CONDUCT

Students are expected to abstain from behavior inconsistent with the basic principles of Christian living as interpreted by the College. Specifically, this includes the use of profane and unbecoming language, visiting pools halls or gambling places, attending the theater, motion pictures, or any other type of entertainment not approved by the College, the use of alcoholic beverages or tobacco in any form, card playing or having possession of cards, reading or having possession of pernicious literature, and engaging in improper associations. Those who engage in such practices will not knowingly be admitted or retained as students.

SOCIAL STANDARDS

Walla Walla College is a coeducational institution, and as such, recognizes the desirability of proper associations among its students. The marriage of students during the regular school year (September to June) or during the summer session is not approved, and students should make their marriage plans for the vacation periods immediately before or after summer school, or during a quarter when they are not registered in the College. The registration of any student who violates this regulation will be canceled. The social policies of the College are fully outlined in the *Student Handbook*, and each student is responsible for becoming familiar with these policies and acting in harmony with them.

USE OF VEHICLES

Since the ownership and the use of an automobile frequently militate against success in college, students are not encouraged to bring automobiles with them to the College unless absolutely necessary. Freshmen are not permitted to bring automobiles to the College, or to the vicinity, or to operate automobiles owned by other individuals.

All students, whether living in the residence halls or in the community, who own or operate any type of motor vehicle (car, motorcycle, scooter, etc.) must register these within twenty-four hours after arrival at the College. Drivers must, of course, have a valid operator's license. Furthermore, it is required that all operators of motor vehicles carry public liability and property damage insurance and that they can show evidence for this insurance at the time of registration and whenever requested.

Failure to comply with these regulations makes the student liable to a penalty of \$25. Regulations governing the use of automobiles by students are published in the *Student Handbook*; students are expected to become familiar with these regulations, since failure to comply with them may result in disciplinary action.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION AND SERVICE

At the time of admission to the College, each new student is required to submit evidence of a standard physical examination, or to have such examination under the direction of the College physician. Approved forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

MISCELLANEOUS

The College cannot accept responsibility for any loss or damage to the personal property of any student.

Any student causing damage to College property is expected to report such damage promptly and to pay the cost of repairs or replacement; if the damage is not reported to the proper authority within twenty-four hours, double the cost of replacement will be charged, and disciplinary action may result.

THE RESIDENCE HALLS

The College believes that the purpose of the institution can be realized most successfully when all unmarried students live in the College residence halls. Here, amid comfortable, homelike influences, the students may cultivate those habits of life and graces of character which distinguish the refined Christian man and woman. These years in the lives of students are usually the formative ones, when habits of promptness, neatness, self-control, courtesy, and ideals of association are formed. The value of such training is properly regarded as a most vital part of an education for life.

Daily association of earnest young people helps to develop strong Christian character in students. Attractive parlors are provided in each residence hall for group entertainments, and for the general use of the students during leisure time.

PLEDGE OF COOPERATION. Students who apply for admission to one of the College residence halls are understood by that act to pledge themselves to conform cheerfully to all regulations printed in this bulletin, the *Student Handbook*, or announced publicly.

STUDY HOUR. In order to provide an atmosphere of study, quietness is maintained during the evening study period. Permission must be secured from

the dean for any absence from the residence halls during the study hours. Students are not expected to receive visitors or to make or receive telephone calls during this time except in case of emergency.

LEAVING THE CAMPUS. Since it frequently happens that students are unexpectedly called for, and since students are responsible to those in charge of the residence halls, no student should leave the campus for any length of time without making arrangements with his residence hall dean. For campus leaves which involve absence from classes, the student must also receive the permission of the Academic Dean.

ROOMS. Students living in the residence halls are required to care for their own rooms, and are expected to observe habits of neatness and cleanliness about the premises. When a student withdraws from school, his room should be left neat and clean. Failure to do this will cause forfeiture of his room deposit.

WORSHIP ATTENDANCE. Attendance at evening and morning worship, Friday evening vespers, Sabbath school, and Sabbath morning church services, is expected of all students. If a student is ill or for some other good reason cannot attend these meetings, he should obtain permission from his residence hall dean; he will then be expected to remain quietly in his own room.

SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS. Secondary school students (grades nine to twelve) are not assigned accommodations in the College residence halls, but are referred to one of the boarding academies in the Pacific Northwest which are affiliated with Walla Walla College.

INTRAMURAL SPORTS

The College sponsors a program of intramural sports in connection with the physical education activities. Participation in the intramural sports program is open to students whose grade-point average was C or better the preceding quarter.

ACADEMIC INFORMATION

WALLA Walla College will admit as students, men and women of good moral character who are willing to do earnest, faithful study. Any student seeking admission to the College thereby pledges to comply with the standards and regulations as published or announced. Should this pledge be broken, the student may be required to withdraw.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

Formal application for admission to the College is required on a form supplied by the Registrar. A recent photograph and a \$2 fee must be included. The chief factors considered by the Admissions Committee are good character, scholastic achievement, intellectual ability, financial support, and good health. Notification of acceptance is sent promptly after the applicant's record of previous work and recommendations have been received by the College. No applicant will be accepted for the autumn quarter after September 1.

All records become the property of the College and are kept on permanent file. Applications should be made as early as possible prior to the quarter in which study is to commence. Students who are allowed to register tentatively may not be permitted to remain in college longer than one quarter without presenting an official transcript of previous work.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Applicants for admission to the Freshman class shall have been graduated from a recognized four-year secondary school. The pattern of subjects required for entrance is not rigidly prescribed, but an applicant should have completed those

subjects which are prerequisites of the curriculum he wishes to pursue in college. The following pattern of basic subjects (solids) is highly recommended:

English	3 units
Foreign Language	2
Mathematics: Algebra, Geometry	2
Science	2
Social Studies (including History, 1 unit)	2

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CURRICULUMS. Certain specific subjects are required for admission to the various curriculums or courses of study in the College. These required subjects are given in the columns below. For the specific requirements see the letter following the course of study and then look under the column headed by that letter.

Biblical Languages	B	Medical Technology	A
Biology	A	Music	B
Business Administration	A	Nursing	D
Chemistry	A	Physical Education	B
Engineering	A	Physics	A
English	B	Pre-Dental	A
Foods and Nutrition	A	Pre-Law	A
General Studies	B	Pre-Medical	A
German	B	Secretarial Science	C
History	B	Spanish	B
Home Economics	C	Theology	B
Industrial Education	B	Zoology	A
Interior Design and Decoration	C		
Mathematics	A		

	A	B	C	D
English	3	3	3	3
History	1	1	1	1
Mathematics:				
Algebra	1	—	1	—
Geometry	1	—	—	—
Elective	—	1	—	2
Science	1	1	1	1
Additional Basic Units	2	3	3	2

CHANGING CURRICULUMS. An applicant who has been admitted to one course of study or curriculum may not change to another without satisfying the entrance requirements of the curriculum to which he wishes to transfer. A student is not considered for degree candidacy until the entrance requirements of his curriculum or course of study have been met.

PROVISIONAL ADMISSION. Applicants who may lack one or more of the subjects required for entrance to their chosen course of study may be granted provisional admittance. In such case the preparatory work must be completed during the first year of residence. Students with provisional admission are not eligible for class membership.

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Business Administration	A	Nursing	D
Chemistry	A	Physical Education	B
Engineering	A	Physics	A
English	B	Pre-Dental	A
Foods and Nutrition	A	Pre-Law	A
General Studies	B	Pre-Medical	A
German	B	Secretarial Science	C
History	B	Spanish	B
Home Economics	C	Theology	B
Industrial Education	B	Zoology	A
Interior Design and Decoration	C		
Mathematics	A		

	A	B	C	D
English	3	3	3	3
History	1	1	1	1
Mathematics:				
Algebra	1	—	1	—
Geometry	1	—	—	—
Elective	—	1	—	2
Science	1	1	1	1
Additional Basic Units	2	3	3	2

CHANGING CURRICULUMS. An applicant who has been admitted to one course of study or curriculum may not change to another without satisfying the entrance requirements of the curriculum to which he wishes to transfer. A student is not considered for degree candidacy until the entrance requirements of his curriculum or course of study have been met.

PROVISIONAL ADMISSION. Applicants who may lack one or more of the subjects required for entrance to their chosen course of study may be granted provisional admittance. In such case the preparatory work must be completed during the first year of residence. Students with provisional admission are not eligible for class membership.

ADMISSION BY EXAMINATION. Mature persons who have not completed secondary school or who are unable to furnish transcript of credits may be admitted to freshman standing through examinations as required or administered by the Admissions Committee. Students so admitted are not granted regular admission until they demonstrate ability to maintain a satisfactory scholarship record.

SPECIAL ADMISSION. Individuals ineligible for regular admission who are at least twenty-one years of age may be admitted as special students, and may register for any course for which they have sufficient background. Special students are not eligible for a degree. However, by completing requirements for regular admission they may become degree candidates.

TRANSIENT ADMISSION. Students who have been in residence at other institutions of higher learning and who are not candidates for a degree from this College may be classified as transients. This category includes those who wish to transfer limited credit to other institutions and those registering for certain adult education courses.

FRESHMAN ORIENTATION. During the first week of the autumn quarter all entering freshmen are required to attend the orientation program. Counseling and instruction concerning course of study, registration, college regulations, and a thorough physical examination are given. Several tests designed to guide students in planning individual programs are also administered.

PSYCHOLOGY TESTS. All new students are required to take a battery of college aptitude tests during the orientation week or as soon thereafter as possible. The following are exempt: students who have taken the Washington Pre-college Differential Grade Prediction Test in the high school, and transfer students who can have the scores of such or similar tests transferred before registration.

ADMISSION TO ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants who have attended other institutions of collegiate rank may be admitted to advanced standing by submitting complete official transcripts of all credits embodying a statement of honorable dismissal. Failure to indicate that work has been taken at other institutions at the time of application invalidates any admission. The maximum amount of credit accepted from a junior college is 108 quarter credits.

Students transferring from nonaccredited institutions are given conditional status with tentative credit for previous work as evaluated by the Academic Dean and Registrar or the Academic Standards Committee. If the student maintains a C average or above he may be given regular status with such credits for advanced standing as the transcript evaluation warrants. Failure to meet this standard will delay or prohibit graduation.

A student who has been dismissed from another institution because of poor scholarship, or who is on probation from such institution, is not eligible for admission to the College until he can qualify for readmission to the institution from which he has been dismissed.

A transfer student with senior standing must be in residence three quarters and must complete a minimum of 36 credits including nine credits of upper division work in the major and three credits in the minor. Each new student is required to submit evidence of a standard physical examination. Approved forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

FRESHMAN. Applicants for admission to the College who fulfill the entrance requirements for their chosen course of study are listed as freshmen.

SOPHOMORE. Students who have met the entrance requirements of their chosen course of study and who have a minimum of 36 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00 are listed as sophomores.

JUNIOR. Students who have a minimum of 84 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00, who can complete degree requirements by the end of the following school year, and who have been approved by the Registrar are eligible for junior class membership.

SENIOR. Students with a minimum of 136 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00 and who can complete all degree requirements during the current school year are eligible for senior class membership.

GRADUATE. The College offers courses leading to the Master of Arts degree with majors in Biology, Zoology and Education. For further information concerning graduate courses and degree requirements see the bulletin of the Graduate Division.

AUDITORS. A student may audit certain courses with permission of the instructor involved. No credit is allowed and an audited course may not later be taken for credit. Students wishing to audit courses must register in the usual manner and are charged a minimum of one-half tuition.

REGISTRATION

The regular academic year is divided into three periods or quarters. The summer session is regarded as the fourth quarter.

All students are required to register on designated days at the beginning of the academic year and prior to the beginning of each quarter. Registration is not official until all procedures required by the Registrar have been completed and all fees have been paid. Students are assigned faculty advisers who assist in registration and planning programs. Changes in registration, approved by the adviser, may be made during the first week of instruction. No changes involving other courses are permitted after this time without the permission of the adviser and instructor involved. A charge of \$1 for each change of registration is made after the first week of instruction. Courses may not be added after the second week of any quarter.

WITHDRAWALS. Students withdrawing from college or individual courses must file an official drop voucher with the Registrar's Office. Failure to do so will result in the recording of unsatisfactory withdrawal (Wf) on the student's permanent record. During the first seven weeks of any quarter the student may withdraw from a course and receive a W. Withdrawals after this time will result in the recording of a Wf unless exception is granted by the Academic Dean. Withdrawals must be approved by the adviser and instructor involved and are not permitted during the last two weeks of a quarter.

LATE REGISTRATION. Students who register after the designated registration periods are charged a late registration fee of \$5. Students may not register

after the second week of a quarter without permission of the Academic Dean and the instructors involved, and a reduction in course load.

EXPLANATION OF CREDITS

A credit usually represents one class meeting a week or three hours of laboratory work a week for the duration of the quarter. Thus, a three-credit class would meet three times each week. For each "quarter credit" of school work earned a student is expected to spend two clock hours a week in outside preparation or three hours a week in supervised study or laboratory work.

STUDY LOAD. The normal load is 16 credits per quarter. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors may register for 18 credits if their grade-point average for the previous quarter was 3.00 (B).

Students in college residence halls may not register for less than 10 credits without permission of the Academic Dean. Students are not permitted to add to their load by giving or receiving instruction away from the College, or registering for correspondence work, without permission of the Academic Standards Committee.

In general, 16 quarter credits are considered a full study load. Therefore, students who have to work should reduce their study load accordingly. The following is recommended:

OUTSIDE WORK	STUDY LOAD
1 - 14 hours per week	16 credits
15 - 20	10 - 14
20 - 24	8 - 12

The following study loads will satisfy the authorities indicated:

1. Immigration Authorities	12 quarter credits
2. Selective Service	15
3. Veterans	14

COURSE NUMBERING

Courses numbered 1-49 inclusive are normally taken by freshmen. A senior may not register for courses so numbered and receive credit toward the 192 hours required for graduation.

Courses numbered 50-99 inclusive are normally taken by sophomores or more advanced students. In certain instances freshmen may be permitted to register for courses so numbered.

Courses numbered 100-199 inclusive are normally taken by juniors and seniors.

Courses numbered 200 or above are primarily for graduate students. Seniors with exceptional scholarship records may be admitted to these courses on the approval of the instructor.

Course numbers connected with hyphens indicate courses which ordinarily carry credit only when completed in their entirety. Uncompleted hyphenated courses do not carry credit toward completion of any course or degree unless by permission of the chairman of the department and the Academic Standards Committee.

Ordinarily, courses numbered 100 or above may not be taken until 84 credits have been earned and the following lower division requirements have been met:

Religion	12 credits
Freshman Composition	9
Physical Education and Health	6

However, a sophomore, in counsel with his adviser, may be permitted to register for courses numbered 100-149 if he has all the course prerequisites, his scholarship is acceptable, and if progress in his chosen objective would otherwise be jeopardized. Such registrations are subject to review by the Academic Standards Committee.

GRADING SYSTEM

The quality of student effort is measured by a system of grades and by computed grade-point averages. Each grade is assigned a numerical value in points. A report of grades earned is made to both students and parents at the end of each quarter. Grades once recorded by the Registrar may not be changed unless an error has been made. The following system of grades and point values is used:

A—exceptional	4	grade points per credit
B—above average	3	
C—average	2	
D—below average	1	
F—failure	0	

Other symbols used are as follows: S, satisfactory; W, withdrawal; Wf, unsatisfactory withdrawal; I, incomplete; and Au, audit course. The Wf is recorded when students unofficially withdraw from a class or withdraw after the first seven weeks of any quarter. The I is given in case of incomplete work due to justifiable causes and must be made up during the following quarter; otherwise it becomes an F. This regulation also applies to students who discontinue college. Permission to receive an I must be obtained from the instructor. A student with an I should adjust his course load the following quarter so that the work may be completed without jeopardizing scholarship in other classes.

GRADE-POINT AVERAGE. The grade-point average (GPA) is computed by totaling the grade points for all courses and dividing by the total credits for which grades are received. Credits for which a Wf is received are included in calculating the grade-point average. The symbols S, I, W, and Au are disregarded in computing the grade-point average.

REPEAT COURSES. Students may repeat only courses in which grades lower than a C have been received. Courses in which an F has been received must be repeated in residence unless permission to do otherwise is granted by the Academic Standards Committee. In computing the grade-point average both the original grade and the grade received in the repeated course are included.

SCHOLASTIC PROBATION. A student who fails to make satisfactory progress toward graduation will be placed on scholastic probation. A quarter of cumulative grade-point average below 2.00 (C) is considered unsatisfactory and will bring the student's record under review by the Academic Dean.

HONORS

HONOR ROLL. Students with a grade-point average of 3.50 or above, who are registered for at least 15 credits, are listed on the official honor roll issued each quarter.

GRADUATION HONORS. Candidates for the baccalaureate degree with a minimum grade-point average of 3.50 may be awarded the degree with the honor, *cum laude*.

CLASS REGULATIONS

Students are not officially registered for a course until the instructor has received a class card from the Registrar's Office. The student is responsible for punctual and regular attendance at all classes for which he is registered. It will be recognized that missing instruction for any reason may jeopardize the class standing and course grade. Arrangements may be made with the instructor for course work missed for reasons beyond the student's control.

CORRESPONDENCE WORK

The College will accept a maximum of 24 quarter credits of approved courses by correspondence towards a degree. Correspondence work may not apply on a major unless approved by the chairman of the department concerned. Students must obtain approval from the Academic Standards Committee to carry correspondence work while in college, and correspondence work taken while attending college will be counted as a part of the student's study load. Seniors who have unfinished correspondence work will not be listed as prospective graduates until such work is completed. Correspondence work will not meet upper division requirements, nor can a student who has failed a course make this up by correspondence study.

EXTENSION COURSES

Extension courses are accepted provided the institution offering the courses accepts similar credits towards a degree on its own campus.

INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL PROGRAMS

As a service to students with interests and abilities in industrial and vocational skills, the College offers a program leading to a certificate in such fields as auto mechanics, baking, cooking, home economics, printing, secretarial, and woodworking. These courses do not lead to a degree, but will prepare the students for positions in the areas mentioned. Write for information.

EXAMINATIONS AND WAIVERS

Applications to receive credit by examination for work in which credentials cannot be supplied must be filed with the Academic Standards Committee during

the first quarter of residence. Examination and recording fees are charged for credits obtained in this manner. The grades earned, even when unsatisfactory, will be recorded.

Requests for waivers of credit must be made during the first three quarters in residence.

TRANSCRIPTS

One transcript of a student's record is supplied without charge. A fee of \$1 per transcript is charged thereafter. Credits are not accepted or recorded after a student has ceased residence in the College.

Students are not officially registered for a course until the instructor has received a class card from the Registrar's Office. The student is responsible for personal and regular attendance at all classes for which he is registered. It will be considered that missing instruction for any reason may require the student to make up the missing instruction. Arrangements may be made with the instructor for making up missed instruction. Arrangements must be made with the student's consent.

CORRESPONDENCE WORK

The College will accept a maximum of 24 quarter credits of approved courses in correspondence towards a degree. Correspondence work may not apply on a major unless approved by the chairman of the department department. Students must obtain approval from the Academic Standards Committee to carry correspondence work while in college, and correspondence work taken while abroad will be counted as a part of the student's total credit. Students who have completed correspondence work will not be held as regular students until such work is completed. Correspondence work will not count toward division requirements but can be counted when the student has completed the work by correspondence. Students who have completed correspondence work may be counted as regular students. A student who has completed correspondence work may be counted as a regular student. A student who has completed correspondence work may be counted as a regular student.

EXTENSION COURSES

Extension courses are courses offered by the institution offering the course through a distance learning system. A degree may be earned by completing extension courses. A degree may be earned by completing extension courses.

INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL PROGRAMS

As a service to students with interests and abilities in industrial and technical fields, the College offers a program leading to a certificate in industrial and technical fields. The program is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment in industrial and technical fields. The program is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment in industrial and technical fields.

EXAMINATIONS AND WAIVERS

Examinations are tests given to students to determine their knowledge and skills in a particular subject. Waivers are exemptions from examinations. Examinations and waivers are used to determine a student's knowledge and skills in a particular subject. Examinations and waivers are used to determine a student's knowledge and skills in a particular subject.



THE LIBRARY: A source of inspiration and information.

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DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

THE College offers courses of study leading to the following degrees:

Bachelor of Arts

Bachelor of Music

Bachelor of Science

Bachelor of Science
in Engineering

Master of Arts

Candidates for degrees are expected to be fully informed concerning degree requirements and are responsible for their fulfillment. A student shall have the option of meeting degree requirements as published in the bulletin at the time of initial registration or any bulletin published while in regular attendance. Those not in regular attendance for two consecutive quarters must meet the requirements of the current bulletin upon resuming attendance.

For information concerning requirements for the Master of Arts degree see the bulletin of the Graduate Division.

GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

All candidates for baccalaureate degrees must complete a minimum of 192 credits including 60 credits in courses numbered 100 or above, and have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 (C) or above.

MAJOR AND MINOR STUDY. A minimum of 45 credits in a major and 27 credits in a minor or completion of the prescribed requirements of certain curriculums is required. The degrees Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science in Engineering, and certain curriculums in the School of Nursing and in the Department of Education do not require a minor.

Candidates for secondary teacher certification will take majors of 45 credits and minors of 25 credits as outlined in each department.

The major should be chosen no later than the end of the sophomore year. The selection of a minor and appropriate electives should be made in counsel with the major professor or faculty adviser.

A grade lower than C (2.00) in a course may not apply on a major or minor except in Engineering and in the School of Nursing. At least 21 credits in the major and 3 credits in the minor must be in courses numbered 100 or above. The maximum allowed on a major for the Bachelor of Arts degree is 60 credits unless the excess is beyond the 192 credits required for the degree.

Majors are available in the following areas:

Biblical Languages	Interior Design and Decoration
Biology	Mathematics
Business Administration	Medical Technology
Chemistry	Music
Engineering	Nursing
Engineering Physics	Physical Education
English	Physics
Foods and Nutrition	Religion
General Studies	Secretarial Science
German	Spanish
History	Theology
Home Economics	Zoology
Industrial Education	

Minors are available in the following areas:

Art	Mathematics
Biblical Languages	Music
Biology	Physical Education
Botany	Physics
Business Administration	Political Science
Chemistry	Religion
English	Secretarial Science
German	Social Science
History	Spanish
Home Economics	Speech
Industrial Education	Zoology
Journalism	

TEACHING MAJORS AND MINORS. Students who are preparing for secondary teaching should choose teaching majors and minors as outlined in each department of the College. These majors and minors will not meet graduation requirements unless the student also completes the professional and cognate courses for teacher certification. Teaching majors and minors are not available in the following fields: Biblical languages, education, engineering, foods and nutrition, interior design and decoration, medical technology, nursing, religion, theology.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION. Satisfactory completion of a comprehensive examination in the major is required before a degree may be conferred. Engineering students will submit an appropriate project or report approved by the head of the department. A student who fails this examination may not attempt another examination until one quarter has elapsed.

RESIDENCE. Degree candidates must be in residence three quarters during their senior year and complete a minimum of 36 credits.

CANDIDACY FOR DEGREE. Degree candidates must file a copy of the proposed schedule of courses for the senior year and a formal application for a degree with the Registrar not later than one week after the beginning of the third quarter preceding graduation. Appropriate forms may be obtained from the Registrar's Office. Students are not considered candidates for degrees or eligible for senior class membership until officially so notified by the Registrar. Candidates for degrees must be members of the senior class. Seniors who have unfinished correspondence work will not be listed as prospective graduates until such work is completed; and all incompletes must be removed one month prior to graduation. Failure to comply with this regulation may delay graduation.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE: BASIC REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree must meet certain general education requirements which are to provide a basic understanding of those areas of knowledge common to the liberal arts. The pattern of courses required depends upon the secondary school background and the major chosen. The areas and the specific requirements are as follows:

HUMANITIES Credits
English 1-2-3. 9

Literature and Speech. A total of nine credits is required in literature and speech. Five of these must be in literature; the remaining credits may be chosen from speech or literature. One course of literature may be in a foreign language. Candidates for teaching certification must complete five credits in literature and four credits in speech. 9

Language. The number of credits required depends upon the amount of language completed in secondary school and the major chosen. Majors in the following must complete 9-24 credits:

Biology	Music	9-24
Chemistry	Physics	
English	Religion	
History	Theology	
Language	Zoology	
Mathematics		

Students who have had two units of one language in secondary school must complete nine credits if the same language is continued. Those who have had no language or do not continue the same language must complete 24 credits. Music majors must complete French or German. Majors in chemistry should choose German.

Majors in the following must complete 0-15 credits:

Business Administration	0-15
Home Economics	
Interior Design and Decoration	
Secretarial Science	

No language is required of students who have had two units of one language in secondary school. Those who have had no language previously must complete 15 credits.

NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Completion of a basic course in one of the following areas:
Biological Science, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Physics. 12

SOCIAL SCIENCE.

Education, Psychology. Philosophy of Christian Education and General Psychology are required.

5

History. Completion of either History 1, 2, 3, or 51, 52, 53.

9

Religion. Students who submit two or more units of Bible from an academy will complete 18 credits in college. Students who have completed less than two units of Bible in academy, and those transferring from non-Seventh-day Adventist colleges will take two credits each quarter in college. Religion 51, 52, 53 or the equivalent is required of all students. As far as possible, the student should complete the courses in the order they are listed.

Additional credits are to be chosen from the following courses: 4, 5, 6; 11, 12-13 or 111, 112; 113; 121, 122, 123; 134, 135, 136; 161, 162, 163; 174, 175; and 184, 185, 186.

18-24

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH

Health. Completion of the course Health Principles or the equivalent.

3

Physical Education. Physical Education is required of all students under 30 years of age. Veterans who have completed basic training are exempt from Physical Education upon presentation of discharge papers.

3

APPLIED ARTS

Vocation. Completion of nine credits of courses in which the primary objective is the development of a manual skill, or satisfactory employment for a minimum of two hundred and seventy hours during a given academic year in one of the College's auxiliary departments or an approved establishment in the community. Those choosing the first option may elect any laboratory course in Home Economics or Industrial Education, or courses in Accounting, Commercial Art, Engineering Drawing, Library Science, Shorthand and Typewriting. A minimum of six credits must be completed in one department. Those choosing the second option are required to file a statement of their intention at the beginning of the academic year in which the employment is proposed and must present evidence of satisfactory employment before the applied arts course requirement may be waived.

9

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE: BASIC REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree are required to complete certain general education requirements and usually a greater concentration of courses in their major and cognate areas. The general education requirements are as follows:

HUMANITIES

Credits

English 1-2-3.

9

Literature and Speech. A total of nine credits is required in literature and speech. Five of these must be in literature; the remaining credits may be chosen from speech or literature. Students majoring in Engineering Physics and Nursing Science are exempt. One course of literature may be in a foreign language. Candidates for

secondary teaching certification must complete five credits in literature and four credits in speech.

9

Language. The number of credits required depends upon the amount of language completed in secondary school and the major chosen. Majors in the following must complete 9-24 credits:

Biology	Zoology
Chemistry	Physics
Mathematics	

9-24

Students who have had two units of one language in secondary school must complete nine credits if the same language is continued. Those who have had no language or do not continue the same language must complete 24 credits.

No language is required for the following majors:

Business Administration	Industrial Education
Elementary Teaching	Medical Technology
Engineering Physics	Nursing
Foods and Nutrition	Physical Education

None

NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Completion of a basic course in one of the following areas:
Biological Science, Chemistry, Mathematics, or Physics.

12

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Education, Psychology. Philosophy of Christian Education and General Psychology are required. Students in the School of Nursing must complete only those courses outlined in their respective curriculums. No courses in psychology are required of students majoring in Engineering Physics.

5

History. Completion of either History 1, 2, 3, or 51, 52, 53 is required except for students in the School of Nursing.

9

Religion. Students who submit two or more units of Bible from an academy will complete 18 credits in college. Students who have completed less than two units of Bible in academy, and those transferring from non-Seventh-day Adventist colleges will take two credits each quarter in college. Religion 51, 52, 53 or the equivalent is required of all students. As far as possible, the student should complete the courses in the order they are listed.

Additional credits are to be chosen from the following courses: 4, 5, 6; 11, 12-13 or 111, 112; 113; 121, 122, 123; 134, 135, 136; 161, 162, 163; 174, 175; and 184, 185, 186. Students in the School of Nursing complete only those courses outlined in their respective curriculums.

18-24

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH

Health. Completion of the course Health Principles or the equivalent.

3

Physical Education. Physical Education is required of all students under 30 years of age. Veterans who have completed basic training

are exempt from Physical Education upon presentation of discharge papers.

APPLIED ARTS

Vocation. Completion of nine credits of courses in which the primary objective is the development of a manual skill, or satisfactory employment for a minimum of two hundred and seventy hours during a given academic year in one of the College's auxiliary departments or an approved establishment in the community. Those choosing the first option may elect any laboratory course in Home Economics or Industrial Education, or courses in Accounting, Commercial Art, Engineering Drawing, Library Science, Shorthand, and Typewriting. A minimum of six credits must be completed in one department. Those choosing the second option are required to file a statement of their intention at the beginning of the academic year in which the employment is proposed and must present evidence of satisfactory employment before the applied arts course requirement may be waived. Students in the School of Nursing are exempt from the applied arts requirement.

9

BACHELOR OF MUSIC—BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

Candidates for professional degrees are not required to meet all general education requirements because of the heavy concentration of professional courses that must be completed. Students wishing to receive the Bachelor of Music degree or the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree must follow the curriculum as outlined under Music and Engineering respectively, in the section Departments of Instruction. The physical education and religion requirements are the same as for other baccalaureate degrees.

SECOND BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Two different degrees may be conferred at the same time if the candidate has met the requirements of both degrees, and has completed a total of 237 credits. However, a student wishing to receive a second degree after one degree has been conferred must complete 45 additional credits and be in residence an additional three quarters. The College does not grant a second degree of the same type to any student.

MUSIC CREDIT ALLOWED ON DEGREES

Students who are not majoring or minoring in music may use nine credits of applied music, including three credits in ensemble, in meeting degree requirements. Thereafter, one credit in music classwork must be completed for each credit in applied music, with a maximum of eight additional credits in ensemble.

GRADUATION

Degrees are conferred twice each year, June and August. Candidates for degrees are required to be present for graduation. The president may grant permission for graduation *in absentia* when all requirements have been met and circumstances warrant this.

PRE-PROFESSIONAL COURSES OF STUDY

THE College offers courses which are prerequisite for admission to professional or technical schools. Students wishing to secure admission to such schools should familiarize themselves with the admission requirements of the school of their choice. Pre-professional courses of study are offered for the professions hereinafter listed.

PRE-MEDICAL

Most medical schools require completion of 192 credits with a grade-point average of 2.5 or above, computed separately for science and nonscience courses. The following credits are normally required:

Embryology	5	Inorganic Chemistry	15
English	9	Organic Chemistry	9-12
Foreign Language	9	Physics	12
General Biology or		Quantitative Analysis	3-6
Zoology	12	Religion	18

PRE-DENTAL

The minimum requirement for admission to the study of dentistry is two years of college. However, most dental schools expect candidates for admission to have completed three to four years of college. A total of 90-96 credits is required, and should include the following:

Embryology	5
English	9
General Biology or Zoology	12
Inorganic Chemistry	15
Organic Chemistry	9-12
Physics	12

Some schools require nine credits in a foreign language and three to six credits of Quantitative Analysis.

PRE-DENTAL HYGIENE

Women planning for careers in dental hygiene must complete ninety credits with a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 or above before seeking admission to the dental hygiene curriculum of the School of Dentistry, Loma Linda University. The following credits are required:

American History	9
Anatomy and Physiology	10
Freshman Composition	9
General Biology	8
General Chemistry	9
Microbiology	5
Organic Chemistry	6
Psychology	10
Social Science	5
Speech	6
Electives in Accounting, Nutrition, Physical Education, Religion and Typewriting	

PRE-LAW

Students wishing to study law may enroll at the College for three years and then enter upon a combined-cooperative degree program at the Willamette University College of Law. Qualifying students may be awarded the Bachelor of Arts degree by Walla Walla College upon satisfactory completion of the first year of law school. Upon completion of the law school curriculum, the student may receive the Bachelor of Laws from Willamette University.

While at college, the student must complete a major in Business Administration, satisfy degree and general education requirements, and complete at least six credits in Speech and three credits in Political Science. A minimum of 147 credits with a grade-point average of 2.5 or above is required.

PRE-MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

Students wishing to become medical technologists or laboratory technicians may complete the first three years at the College and transfer to the Portland Sanitarium and Hospital for the fourth year. Upon completion of the fourth year, the student may receive a Bachelor of Science degree. The following courses must be completed:

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
Biological Science 1, 2, 3	12	Biological Science 7, 52-53	15
Chemistry 21-22-23	15	Chemistry 83	3
Education 41, 42, or 43	2	History 51, 52, 53	9
Education 57, 58, or 59	3	Literature or Speech	4
English 1-2-3	9	Physical Education	1½
Mathematics 21	4	Religion	6
Physical Education	1½	Electives	12
Religion	6		

THIRD YEAR

Chemistry 101-102-103 or 111-112-113	9-15
Chemistry 156	4
Literature	5
Physics	12
Religion	6
Electives	14

FOURTH YEAR

At Portland Sanitarium and
Hospital

Students majoring in Medical Technology must meet all degree and general education requirements except nine credits in Applied Arts. During the third year the students must earn at least 30 credits upper division.

PRE-NURSING

At least one year of college is required. Anatomy, Physiology, and Health, English, Introductory Chemistry, History of Nursing, Microbiology, Physical Education and Religion should be included.

NOTE: Most students choose the Bachelor of Science with a curriculum in Nursing listed in this bulletin under the section, School of Nursing. Write the Dean of the School of Nursing, College Place, Washington, for a bulletin of the School of Nursing and complete information.

PRE-OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Students who are preparing for the Bachelor of Science degree in Occupational Therapy should plan to complete 93 quarter credits before entering the professional training. The following curriculum is recommended:

American History	9
Biological Science	15
English	9
Physics or Chemistry	6
Psychology	9
Religion	12
Speech	5
Electives in Education, Psychology, Speech, Sociology, Art, Music and Home Economics	28

PRE-OPTOMETRY

One year of general college work may be applied to the curriculum of most optometry schools. The first year is generally the same as for pre-medical students.

PRE-PHARMACY

At least two years of general college work are required. The following should be included:

Bacteriology	5	Organic Chemistry	10
Botany	3	Physical Education	2
English	9	Physiology	5
General Physics	12	Psychology	3
Health Principles	3	Quantitative Chemistry	5
Inorganic Chemistry	15	U. S. History	9
Mathematics	8	Zoology	9

All pharmaceutical colleges require three years in residence beyond the two years of pre-pharmacy, some require four years.

PRE-PHYSICAL THERAPY

The minimum requirements are completion of 93 credits including:

Biological Science	18
(recommended courses:	
Comparative Anatomy	5
Physiology	8)
English	9
Introductory Chemistry and	
Laboratory	9
Physical Education	3
Psychology	9
Religion	12
Speech	3
United States History	9

PRE-VETERINARY

There are eighteen colleges of veterinary science in the United States. Since their basic requirements are not exactly the same, the student should confer with the college of his choice. The following will generally meet the pre-professional requirements:

Biological Science (Electives)	6
Freshman Composition	9
General Biology	12
General Physics	12
History of the U. S.	9
Inorganic Chemistry	15
Intermediate Algebra	4
Intro. to Organic Chemistry	6
Social Science	3
Speech	3
U. S. Government	3
Zoology Courses	12

PRE-X-RAY TECHNOLOGY

Forty-five credits are needed for admission to most schools of X-ray technology. College courses should be chosen to remove high school deficiencies in mathematics and science, if such exist. Courses such as anatomy and physiology, chemistry, general psychology, general physics, mathematics, and, whenever possible, typing should be included.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

THIS section contains a list of all courses offered in the College. The departments are arranged in alphabetical order. The curriculums and courses offered in the School of Theology and the School of Nursing begin on pages 110 and 114, respectively.

Courses numbered 1-49 are normally taken by freshmen; those from 50-99 are normally taken by sophomores; those from 100-199 by juniors and seniors; and those 200 and above by graduate students. Seniors with exceptional scholarship may be admitted to graduate courses on approval of the instructor.

The description of courses in each department includes: (1) the number of the course as used in the College records; (2) the title of the course; (3) a brief description of course content; (4) the number of credits given; (5) the quarter in which it is given.

The credit indicated in connection with each course is the "quarter credit," and one credit represents one recitation period per week for one quarter. The number of credits listed is for each quarter. Thus, "Three credits; autumn, winter, spring," means three credits each quarter, or a total of nine credits for the year.

Two or three numbers connected with hyphens indicate courses which must be completed in their entirety. Only upon permission of the chairman of the department and the Academic Standards Committee may credit be obtained for a single quarter of study in a hyphenated course.

The College reserves the right to withdraw temporarily any course which does not have an adequate enrollment. A course may not be offered for fewer than six students except in the case of seniors or graduate students.

Courses preceded by * are not offered in the current year.

ART

MR. MACKINTOSH

The aim of the Art Department is to cultivate an appreciation of the various forms of art and to help students develop their creative abilities.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 51, 52, 53; 61, 62, 63; 91, 92, 93; and three credits from 101, 102, 103. Arts and Crafts, P. E. 124, 125, 126; Industrial Arts Design, I. E. 84; Photography I, I. E. 32, Photography II, I. E. 133; and Textile Painting and Related Arts, H. Econ. 89 are recommended and may be included.

TEACHING MINOR IN ART:

The teaching minor of 20 to 25 credits must be taken with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. Counsel with the chairman of the department for choice of courses.

21, 22, 23. **LETTERING.** Learning to make the alphabet with pen or brush. Certain basic principles of proportion and design serve as a foundation upon which great variety may be built. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

25. **ART FORMS AND TECHNIQUES.** A representational approach including basic concepts of line, value, color, proportion, perspective, and composition with emphasis on the teaching of art. Two credits; summer only.

41, 42, 43. **DRAWING.** Experience in the pictorial forms of still life, landscape, and portraiture is a valuable basis for any further art study as well as a satisfying end in itself. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **PAINTING.** To develop and promote the aesthetic enjoyment and relaxation which are found in painting, whether the media be pastel, water color, or oil. Prerequisite: Drawing 41, 42, 43 or the equivalent. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

61, 62, 63. **COMMERCIAL ART.** Our modern need to "Tell and Sell" requires the study of illustration and production planning for such subjects as advertisements, book pages, posters and displays. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

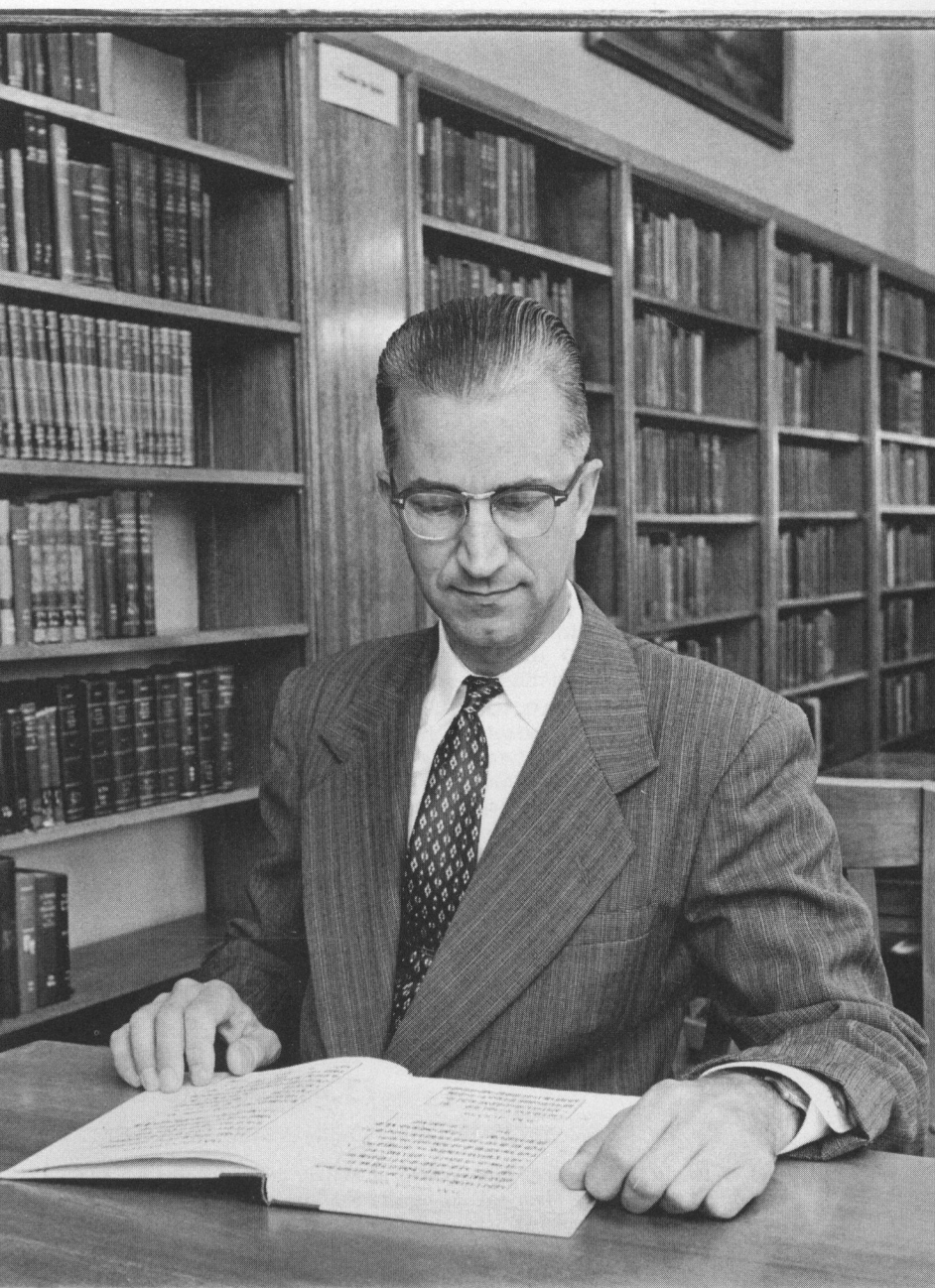
71-72-73. **DESIGN.** An intensified study of design elements and their application to completed art forms. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

81, 82, 83. **SCULPTURE.** The study of form in three dimensions in wood, plaster, and paper. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

91, 92, 93. **HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF ART.** Study of the great periods in the history of art with examples of the ideals and methods of the masters and their practical application to the needs of today. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

101, 102, 103. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ART.** Individual student projects under the direction of the department. One to three credits; limited to six credits total. Autumn, winter, spring.

106. **SCHOOL ARTS.** A course to prepare the teacher to direct in the schoolroom activities such as clay modeling, poster making, art, lettering, crayola, pencil, watercolor, crafts, and application. Three credits, spring.



BIBLICAL LANGUAGES: A new department in an old discipline, where the present clasps hands with the past.

BIBLICAL LANGUAGES

MR. LITKE, MR. LUDGATE

In its objective, the department aims to provide theological students with tools for scholarly research and to enable them to read the Bible in the original. The major in Biblical Languages is intended for those who would like to increase their proficiency in Biblical study and research, as well as for those who may look forward to the teaching of these languages.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A minimum of 45 credits. The following cognates are also required:
Religion 174, 175, 176 and History 111.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 30 credits. Religion 176 is also required.

1-2-3. **GREEK I.** An introductory study of the elements of New Testament Greek with experience in translation. This course emphasizes the development of the ability to read the original language, and at the same time aims to create an interest in the New Testament. Readings of selected portions, mainly from the First Epistle of John. Five credits; autumn, winter, spring.

61, 62, 63. **GREEK II.** Intensive reading in the Greek New Testament with emphasis upon exegesis and principles of interpretative translation. The book of Revelation and selections from the Gospels are used in developing a facility in translation. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

121, 122, 123. **DOCTRINAL EPISTLES OF PAUL.** An exegetical study of the great doctrinal epistles of Paul. Selections from the letters to the Corinthians, Romans, and Galatians are especially studied as examples of the apostle's theological writings. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*124, 125, 126. **LATER EPISTLES OF PAUL.** An exegetical study of examples of Paul's later letters, especially the so-called prison epistles. Selections from the letters to Timothy, Titus, and the Ephesians are studied as typical of this period of the apostle's life. The epistle to the Hebrews is also considered, with emphasis upon its relationship to the other epistles. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

171-172-173. **HEBREW I.** An introductory course in Biblical Hebrew. Emphasis is placed upon an intensive study of the grammar of this ancient language. The student is taught the ability to read from the Hebrew Bible and to use lexical materials. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

MR. COFFIN, MISS EMERY, MR. GROVES, MR. RIGBY, MR. STOUT

The department offers majors in biology and zoology and minors in biology, botany, and zoology. Courses are offered on the main campus, at the Biological Station, and in the Field School of Biology. Graduate work leading to the Master of Arts degree is also offered. For further information see the Bulletin of the Graduate Division.

*Not offered the current year.

Exceptional opportunities for study in the Biological Sciences are possible during the summer at the Biological Station at Rosario Beach adjoining Deception Pass State Park, Anacortes, Washington. Facilities at the station include laboratories, adequate living accommodations, motorboats, seines, dredges, salt and fresh-water aquaria. For further information see the bulletin of the Biological Station.

The Field School of Biology travels to various parts of North America and offers courses in botany and zoology. Sessions are scheduled during the summer or winter quarters and usually occur every other year.

BIOLOGY MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

General Biology	1, 2, 3	12
Comparative Anatomy	91	5
Physiology	92-93	8
Vertebrate Embryology	102	5
Morphology of Plants	106	4
Philosophy of Science	157	3
Genetics	173	3
Systematic Botany	166	4
Seminar in Research Methods	194-195-196	4
Electives		2
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		50

Majors in biology must complete a minimum of 23 upper division credits and must attend at least one summer term at the Biological Station. Freshman chemistry is required. Minor fields may not be chosen in botany or zoology.

ZOOLOGY MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

General Biology	1, 2, 3	12
Comparative Anatomy	91	5
Physiology	92-93	8
Vertebrate Embryology	102	5
Philosophy of Science	157	3
Genetics	173	3
Marine Invertebrates	181	4
Seminar in Research Methods	194-195-196	4
Electives		6
		<hr/>
		50

Majors in zoology must complete a minimum of 21 upper division credits and must attend at least one summer term at the Biological Station. Freshman chemistry is required.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

Candidates for this degree must complete the requirements for either a Biology or a Zoology major; in addition they must also complete the required freshman courses in Chemistry, Physics, and Mathematics. The credits in science and mathematics must total a minimum of 90 credits.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS IN BIOLOGY:

A minimum of 27 credits including eight upper division credits. Course 1, 2, 3 is required. Four of the remaining credits must be in botany.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS IN BOTANY:

A minimum of 27 credits including eight upper division credits. Course 1, 2, 3 is required.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS IN ZOOLOGY:

A minimum of 27 credits including three upper division credits. Course 1, 2, 3 is required.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

General Biology	1, 2, 3	12
Elementary Physiology	4	5
Ornithology	149	4
Philosophy of Science	157	3
Genetics	173	3
Systematic Botany	166	4
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		14

One term at the Biological Station is strongly recommended.

Minor:

General Biology	1, 2, 3	12
Philosophy of Science	157	3
Electives, upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		10

1, 2, 3. **GENERAL BIOLOGY.** A study of the basic principles of biology. Topics such as anatomy, physiology, cytology, genetics, taxonomy, ecology, and embryology are considered with reference to both plants and animals. One laboratory p.w. Four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

4. **ELEMENTARY PHYSIOLOGY.** A course designed for non-majors. A study of the elements of the functioning of the major organ systems with emphasis on human physiology. One laboratory p.w. Five credits; autumn.

7. **MICROBIOLOGY.** The nature of bacteria and disease-producing organisms with their habits and methods of reproduction and the relation of these organisms to disease in the human body are studied. One laboratory p.w. Five credits, autumn.

15. **ELEMENTARY BOTANY.** A general survey of the plant kingdom with emphasis on morphology, life histories, and development. One laboratory p.w. Four credits, winter.

52-53. **ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY, AND HEALTH.** This course is designed to meet the requirements for nursing. A general survey of human anatomy and physiology is given. Health principles will be integrated in this course. One laboratory p.w. Five credits; winter, spring.

91. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY. A study of the comparative anatomy of chordates with emphasis on the vertebrates. Detailed dissections of the shark and cat are made in the laboratory. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3. Two laboratories p.w. Five credits, autumn.

92-93. PHYSIOLOGY. A course primarily designed for biology majors. The basic principles of physiology are discussed in the framework of the principal vertebrate organ systems. Prerequisite: 91; beginning chemistry courses strongly recommended. One laboratory p.w. Four credits; winter, spring.

Course 1, 2, 3, is a prerequisite for all upper division courses.

102. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. A detailed study of the embryology of the frog, chick, and pig, with emphasis on their relation to human embryology. Two laboratories p.w. Five credits, winter.

104. MORPHOLOGY OF PLANTS. Detailed studies of the type forms of the Thallophytes, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Spermatophytes. One laboratory p.w. Four credits, autumn.

149. ORNITHOLOGY. A systematic study of native birds of North America, with emphasis on identification, migration, geographical distribution, habits and life histories. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, spring.

151. NATURAL HISTORY OF VERTEBRATES. A study of amphibians, reptiles, and mammals with emphasis on taxonomy and ecology. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, autumn.

156. INTRODUCTORY ENTOMOLOGY. A study of insect morphology, ecology, and classification. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, spring.

157. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE. A study of origins of living things of special creation as opposed to evolution, the Flood, glaciation, problems of species, and distribution of plants and animals. Three credits, autumn.

159. PALEONTOLOGY. A study of plant and animal fossils, with a survey of the principles of geology. Three credits, spring.

166. SYSTEMATIC BOTANY. Principles of classification of plants with emphasis on the angiosperms. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, spring.

169. LIMNOLOGY. A study of the factors responsible for the presence and distribution of animals and plants in fresh waters. Field work includes trips to a number of lakes and streams for collection of living specimens as well as habitat analysis. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

171. VERTEBRATE HISTOLOGY. The microscopic anatomy of vertebrate cells, tissues and organs including reference to their functions. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, autumn.

172. MICROTECHNIQUE. A course designed to cover the important methods of making microscope slides. Two laboratories p.w. Three credits, winter.

173. GENETICS. A study of the principles of inheritance in plants and animals, especially man. Three credits, spring.

176. GENERAL ECOLOGY. A course designed to cover the basic principles of ecology with reference to both plants and animals. Field trips to nearby areas illustrating these principles are a part of the laboratory work. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

177-178. **PARASITOLOGY.** A systematic study of the morphology, life cycle, and the medical aspects of the protozoan, arthropod, and worm parasites of the vertebrates with more emphasis on human parasitology. One laboratory p.w. Three credits; autumn, winter.

181. **MARINE INVERTEBRATES.** A study of the invertebrate animals of Puget Sound with emphasis on systematics and natural history. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

182. **ICHTHYOLOGY.** A systematic study of the fishes found in Puget Sound, with a survey of the fishes of other waters. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

183. **MARINE BOTANY.** A systematic study of plants found in Puget Sound, with a survey of marine plants from other areas. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

185. **BACTERIOLOGY.** A presentation of the basic principles necessary for an understanding of morphology and function of bacteria. Laboratory work, including unknowns, points out techniques employed in their study. Two laboratories p.w. Five credits, winter.

187. **OCEANOGRAPHY.** A study of the geology, geography, and biology of the ocean. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

188. **COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY.** A study of the physiology and life processes of marine animals with emphasis on invertebrates. Prerequisite: 92-93. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

191. **HISTORY OF BIOLOGY.** A survey of the history of biological science from the Greek period to the present. Two credits, autumn.

192. **FISHERIES BIOLOGY.** A study of marine and fresh water fisheries with emphasis upon fishery surveys and research methods, observation of hatchery and commercial fishing methods, and study of problems involved. Prerequisite: 182. Four credits, summer (WWC Biological Station).

194-195-196. **SEMINAR IN RESEARCH METHODS.** A study of biological literature, with emphasis on the research paper; methods of gathering data; methods of compiling data; methods of writing the finished paper; presentation of an acceptable research paper. One credit; autumn, winter; two credits; spring (research paper required spring quarter).

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING BIOLOGY.** The basic principles of teaching biology in the secondary school and the college. Two credits, winter.

199. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE.** Individual work to be carried on under the supervision of the instructor. One to four credits.

201. **RESEARCH IN ZOOLOGY.** Individual work in a topic of original research carried out under the direction of one of the instructors. A report must be prepared for publication before credit will be allowed. Two to four credits per quarter, maximum credits eight.

202. **RESEARCH IN BOTANY.** Individual work in a topic of original research carried out under the direction of one of the instructors. A report must be prepared for publication before credit will be allowed. Two to four credits per quarter, maximum credits eight.

204-205-206. **GRADUATE SEMINAR.** Presentation of topics of current interest in biological science, followed by discussion. Each class member prepares a lecture as if for presentation before a scientific society meeting. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

208. **GENETICS AND EVOLUTION.** Advanced study and evaluation of the evolutionary theory; preparation of material on scientific philosophy for publication. Prerequisite: 157, 173. Three credits, winter.

213. **CELLULAR BIOLOGY.** Current knowledge and research in the areas of cell physiology, biochemical genetics, bacteriological genetics, and radiation biology will be considered. Prerequisite: 173. Four credits, spring.

229. **HELMINTHOLOGY.** A detailed study of the more common helminth parasites of animals is undertaken. Emphasis is given to current areas of research in helminthology. Basic techniques of importance in laboratory work with helminths are covered. Prerequisite: 177-178. Two laboratories p.w. Four credits, spring.

235. **THESIS.** Preparation of the master's dissertation after successfully carrying out original study with a suitable topic to be selected after consultation with the major professor. Five to nine credits.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

MR. MEHLING, MR. JONES, MR. SLOOP

The objective of the department is to offer students opportunity for the general education and specialized training necessary for success in society at large as well as in the business world. Courses offered in the department are designed to prepare for denominational service, civil service, business and industry.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

Principles of Accounting	14-15, 16	9
Business Law	61-62-63	6
Intermediate Accounting	71-72-73	9
Principles of Economics	91-92-93	9
Upper division electives		21
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		54

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

Principles of Accounting	14-15, 16	9
Business Law	61-62-63	6
Intermediate Accounting	71-72-73	9
Principles of Economics	91-92-93	9
Cost Accounting	141-142-143	6
Upper division electives		32
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		71

Students majoring in Business Administration must demonstrate proficiency in typing.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 14-15, 16, 91-92-93, and nine upper division credits.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

Principles of Accounting	14-15, 16	9
Business Law	61-62-63	6
Intermediate Accounting	71-72-73	9
Principles of Economics	91-92-93	9
Cost Accounting	141-142-143	6
Money and Banking	181-182-183	6

Minor:

Principles of Accounting	14-15, 16	9
Principles of Economics	91-92-93	9
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		9

14-15, 16. **PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING.** Introduction to accounting; books of original entry; ledgers; statements of condition and of operations. No. 14 and 15 prerequisite to 16. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*51-52-53. **SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING.** An accounting course designed to acquaint the secretarial student with basic accounting concepts. (Does not apply on Business Administration major or minor.) Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

61-62-63. **BUSINESS LAW.** Fundamentals of law which affect business transactions. Emphasis on contracts, agencies, negotiable instruments, landlord and tenant relationship, personal property, and corporations. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

71-72-73. **INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING THEORY.** Autumn quarter is devoted to a study of the construction, analysis and interpretation of the financial statement and reports prepared from accounting records. Winter and spring quarters relate to a study of basic accounting procedures employed in balance sheet evaluation and profit determination. Further study of funds, inventories, reserves, contingent liabilities and partnership accounting. Prerequisite: 14-15, 16. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*84-85-86. **INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS.** An introduction to the operation of the American economy with emphasis on analyzing the factors of production, taxation, problems of wealth and income distribution, unemployment and national welfare programs. (Especially for liberal arts majors. Business majors should elect course 91-92-93). Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

91-92-93. **PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS.** General principles of economics and their application to our present industrial organization and social life. A study of the factors of production; organization of marketing and transportation; principles of money and banking; distribution of wealth; taxation; and problems of labor. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

97. MACHINE ACCOUNTING. Training in the operation of the National Bookkeeping machines as applied to various accounting systems. Prerequisite: 14-15, 16 or 51-52-53. One credit, autumn.

121, 122, 123. MARKETING AND ADVERTISING. A study of the principles underlying marketing and market organizations in connection with the psychology and science of advertising. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***131. PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE.** A study of insurance contracts, underwriting organizations, and insurance representation and procedures. Three credits, autumn.

***136. REAL ESTATE.** A survey course in the basic principles and problems of real estate management and appraisal. Three credits, spring.

141-142-143. COST ACCOUNTING. Theory and practice in keeping cost records for manufacturing concerns. Job order, process, and standard cost systems. Prerequisite: 14-15, 16. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***146. ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS.** A study of diversified accounting systems, system construction and installation procedures. Prerequisite: 71-72-73. Three credits, spring.

161. BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. A study of the internal organization of the business enterprise; problems of planning, coordination and production management. Three credits, autumn.

163. BUSINESS FINANCE. A study of the fundamental principles of financial policy in the organization and management of corporate enterprises. Three credits, spring.

165. HUMAN RELATIONS IN MANAGEMENT. A survey of the human relations problems found in industry today. Three credits, winter.

172. TAX PROCEDURE. A study of tax regulations and accounting records necessary to facilitate proper tax accounting and the determination of tax liability for individuals, partnerships, and corporations. Three credits, winter.

***174. FUND ACCOUNTING.** A study of the application of accounting principles to trust funds, pledged funds, sinking funds, special tax funds and general funds accumulated for special purposes such as plant extension, debt retirement and operation of non-profit enterprises. Three credits, autumn.

176. AUDITING PROCEDURE. A survey of practical auditing procedure as applied in the verification of accounting records, and the preparation and presentation of formal reports. Prerequisite: 71-72-73 or consent. Three credits, spring.

177, 178, 179. ACCOUNTING PROBLEMS. Studies in equities and control of assets in C.P.A. type problems. Prerequisite: 24 credits of accounting. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***181-182-183. MONEY AND BANKING.** A study of the functional activities of the institutions which comprise our financial system; emphasizing the nature and functions of money, credit, and banking. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

190. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.** Independent study of selected topics in some field of business or economics for departmental majors. One to five credits.

193. **STATISTICS.** This course stresses an understanding of basic statistical principles and their applications. Graphic presentations, distributions, probabilities, index numbers, correlations and statistical decision making are studied. Prerequisite: Mathematics 21 and 22 or consent. Three credits, spring.

195. **SEMINAR.** Individual study of problems in the field of business or economics. Open only to majors in business administration. Two credits, winter.

CHEMISTRY

MR. JONES, MR. BOWERS, MR. CHAMBERS, MR. SHANKEL

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

Inorganic Chemistry	21-22-23, 21A-22A-23A	15
Organic Chemistry	111-112-113, 111B-112B-113B	12
Analytical		9
Electives		12
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		48

A minimum of 21 upper division credits is required. Physical Chemistry 151-152-153 is strongly recommended. Laboratory work must be concurrent with theory. Any minor may be chosen. The following courses are also required:

Mathematics 21; Physics 41, 42, 43 or 51, 52, 53.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

Inorganic Chemistry	21-22-23, 21A-22A-23A	15
Organic Chemistry	111-112-113, 111A-112A-113A	15
Analytical	74-75-76; 131, 132 or 133	15
Physical	151-152-153	12
Special Problems	182 or 183	2-3
Electives		4-7
		<hr/>

Minimum 60

Laboratory work must be concurrent with theory. A double minor in mathematics and physics is recommended. Regardless of the minor the following are required:

Mathematics 21, 22, 41, 42, 43, 44; Physics 51, 52, 53.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including at least 3 credits in analytical and 15 in inorganic chemistry.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The courses required in this department are:

Major:

Inorganic Chemistry	21-22-23	12
Elementary Quantitative Analysis	74-75-76	9
Organic Chemistry	101-102-103 or 111-112-113	9
Biochemistry	156	4
Special Problems	181	1
History of Chemistry	193	2
Electives		8

Physical Chemistry 151-152-153 is recommended.

In order to prepare a teacher adequately in this field, the following related courses must also be completed. No minor is required.

College Algebra	21	4
General Physics	41, 42, 43 or	12
Introductory Physics	51, 52, 53	
General Biology	1, 3	8

Minor:

Inorganic Chemistry	21-22-23	12
Quantitative Analysis	83	3
Organic Chemistry	101-102-103 or 111-112-113	9
Biochemistry	156	4

1-2-3. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY. An introductory course in chemistry designed to meet the requirements for nursing. Does not apply on a major or a minor. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

1A-2A-3A. INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. Typical laboratory preparations and experiments. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

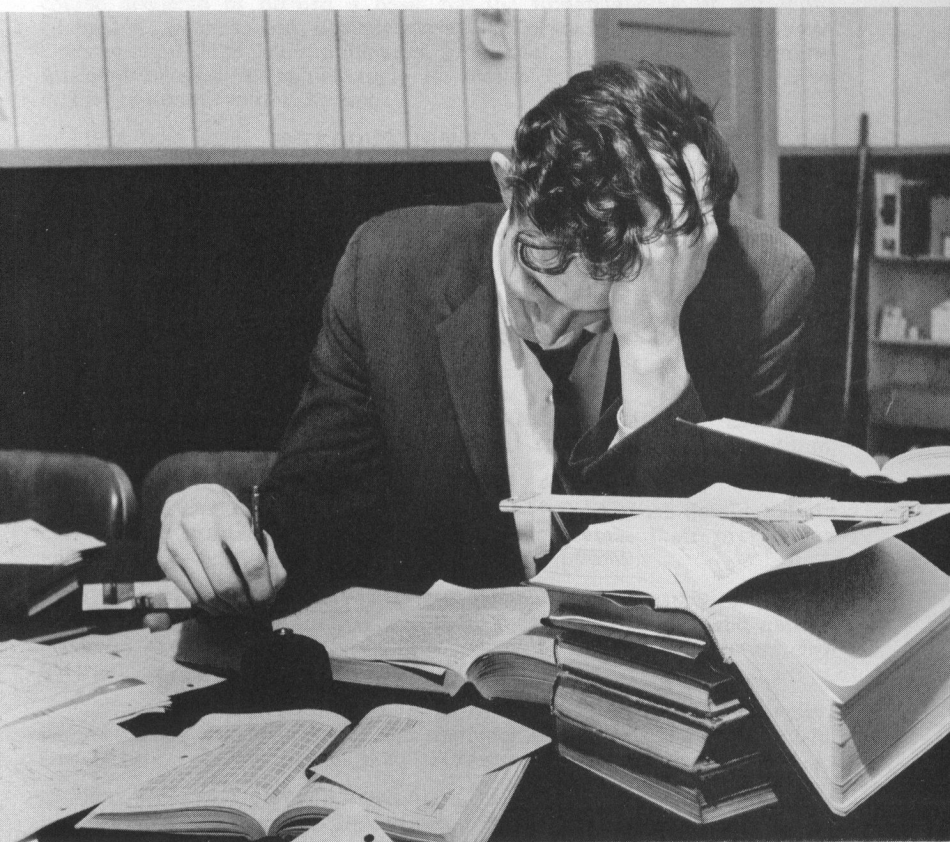
21-22-23. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A systematic study of typical metals and non-metals together with a survey of all the elements. Emphasis is placed on fundamental principles and theories. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

21A-22A-23A. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY QUIZ SECTIONS AND LABORATORY. Mathematics 21 prerequisite or taken concurrently. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

21B-22B-23B. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

74-75-76. ELEMENTARY QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Fundamental principles and laboratory practices in both gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Prerequisite: 21-22-23 and Mathematics 21. Two lectures, one laboratory p.w. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

83. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Introduction to the principles of quantitative analysis illustrated with representative gravimetric and volumetric determinations. Does not apply on a major. Prerequisite: 21-22-23 and Mathematics 21. Two lectures, one laboratory p.w. Three credits, spring.



STUDY: The key to success. It is the work of true education to develop the power to think.

101-102-103. INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A short course designed to furnish a basis for the understanding of structural chemistry, systems, and nomenclature, and organic chemistry reactions. Open to students in home economics, pre-dental, and certain other preprofessional courses. Does not apply on major. Prerequisite: 21-22-23. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

101A-102A-103A. INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. A laboratory course to accompany 101-102-103. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

111-112-113. ELEMENTARY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A study of the preparations, reactions, and constitution of the aliphatic and aromatic compounds of carbon. Prerequisite: 21-22-23. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

111A-112A-113A. EXPERIMENTAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. A laboratory course to accompany 111-112-113. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

111B-112B-113B. ELEMENTARY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY. A laboratory course to accompany 111-112-113. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

***121. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY.** A more detailed study of inorganic substances with emphasis on the metals, their preparation and uses. Prerequisite: 21-22-23. Two credits, autumn.

131. ADVANCED GRAVIMETRIC ANALYSIS. A study of typical gravimetric methods of analysis and their equilibria. Complex and natural occurring materials are analyzed. Prerequisite: 74-75-76. One lecture, two laboratories p.w. Three credits, autumn.

132. ADVANCED VOLUMETRIC ANALYSIS. A study of typical volumetric methods of analysis and their equilibria. Prerequisite: 74-75-76. One lecture, two laboratories p.w. Three credits, winter.

133. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS. A study of various instruments used in chemical analysis. Prerequisite: 74-75-76. One lecture, two laboratories p.w. Three credits, spring.

151-152-153. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. An introductory course in theoretical chemistry and electrochemistry. Prerequisite: 74-75-76, Physics 41, 42, 43 or 51, 52, 53, and Mathematics 21, 22, 41, 42, 43, 44. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

151A-152A-153A. PRACTICAL PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. This course provides a series of experiments covering the fundamental topics in theoretical chemistry. Experiments involve the various physical properties of matter and their constants. The latter part of the course deals with electrochemistry. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

156. BIOCHEMISTRY. A study of the chemistry of foods, digestion and body metabolism. Prerequisite: 111-112-113 or 101-102-103. Three credits; spring.

*Not offered the current year.

156A. **BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY.** Experimental work on foods, digestive processes and their products. One credit, spring.

164. **ORGANIC SYNTHESIS.** The preparation of various aliphatic and aromatic compounds involving representative procedures employed in synthetic work. One lecture, two laboratories p.w. Three credits, autumn; conference to be arranged.

165. **INORGANIC SYNTHESIS.** The course includes the preparation of a variety of inorganic compounds to illustrate standard methods of procedure employed in inorganic preparations. One recitation and six to eight hours of laboratory per week. One lecture, two laboratories p.w. Three credits, winter.

166. **ORGANIC QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.** A systematic identification of the various types of organic compounds, including unknowns. One hour conference and six to eight hours laboratory. Three credits, spring.

*168. **ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.** A study of the current theories in the field of aliphatic and aromatic chemistry. Prerequisite: 111-112-113. Two credits, winter.

181, 182, 183. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS.** Four to ten hours laboratory work on assigned investigations. One to three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*193. **HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY.** Two credits, spring.

EDUCATION

MR. SILVER, MR. FOSTER, MR. GERNET, MRS. JONES, MR. PETERS, MR. RASMUSSEN, MISS SEARLE, MR. WALTERS

The College offers a teacher education program that enables graduates to teach in private or public schools. The program is approved by the Washington State Board of Education and qualifies the graduate for provisional certification. After one successful year of teaching and a fifth year of teacher education, standard certification can be obtained.

By careful planning, a degree and certification can be earned in four years of college. Generally, the requirements for a master's degree and standard certification can be completed during the fifth year. The specific requirements for the master's degree are outlined in the bulletin of the Graduate Division.

CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR TEACHERS

I. GENERAL EDUCATION

The following are in addition to the basic degree requirements as listed on pages 37-40.

Social Sciences: Pacific Northwest History, World Geography.

Mathematics: Candidates for teacher certification at the elementary level must successfully complete a college mathematics course or the equivalent.

Fine Arts: Cultural Foundations or music and art.

*Not offered the current year.

II. TEACHING AREAS

Major—Forty-five credits to be chosen from one of the other college departments.

Minor—Secondary: Twenty-five hours to be chosen from one of the other college departments.

General Studies Major—See below.

III. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

A. Courses required of all candidates

Introduction to Education	3
Human Growth and Development	3
Educational Evaluation	3
Guidance	3
Methods & Curriculum of Sec. Sch.	3
Elementary Methods	3
Directed Teaching	9-12
	<hr/>
	27-30

B. Courses required of elementary candidates

Curriculum Methods & Materials	5
Elementary Methods (upper division)	3
	<hr/>
	8

C. Courses required of secondary candidates

Secondary Methods (upper division)	2-3
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IV. CANDIDACY

To be accepted in the teacher certification program candidates must have completed 45 hours of general college education with a minimum grade-point average of 2.2, and be approved by the Department of Education.

GENERAL STUDIES MAJOR

This is a group selection chosen in counsel with the Department of Education, consisting of the requirements of approximately 70 credits in general education plus an additional 63 credits in English, Science, Social Science, Health Teaching and other areas. No foreign language and no minor are required with the general studies major. Students who complete the requirements for this major receive the Bachelor of Science degree in Elementary Teaching. In general, the courses are as follows:

I. Electives (Religion)

18-24

II. General Requirements

A. Humanities

Freshman Composition	9
Introduction to Literature	3
Children's Literature	3
Essentials of Speech	4

B. Natural Science and Mathematics

Science	12
Mathematics	4

C. Social Science

General Psychology	3
Philosophy of Christian Education	3
History of the United States or History of European Civilization	9

D. Physical Education and Health

Health Principles	3
Physical Education	3

E. Fine Arts

Music in the Elementary School	3
Art	3

F. Vocational Training

0-9

62-86

III. Additional courses to broaden and strengthen the General Studies, as follows:

A. Science and/or Mathematics

7-14

B. English

American Literature	6
Journalism, Composition or Grammar	3-6

C. Speech

2

D. Social Science

Cultural Foundations	3
American Government	3
History of the Pacific Northwest	3
World Geography	3

E. Health Education

3

F. Electives

26-30

GENERAL COURSES IN EDUCATION

41, 42 or 43. **PHILOSOPHY OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION.** A study of the ideals and principles of Christian education, especially as interpreted by the Seventh-day Adventist Church. Three credits; autumn, winter or spring.

51, 52 or 53. **INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION.** A study of the historical and philosophical backgrounds with the current organization and objectives of American education. Three credits; autumn, winter or spring.

57, 58, or 59. **GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY.** A survey course emphasizing the scientific bases of psychological investigation. It serves as a basis for further courses in education and an introduction to the field of psychology. Three credits; autumn, winter or spring.

62, 63. **EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.** This course emphasizes the application of psychological principles to the art of teaching. The responsibility of the school in developing a dynamic, social, and ethical personality is stressed. The practices of the modern school are studied in the light of empirical findings, experimental research, and case studies. Three credits; winter, spring.

82. **GUIDANCE IN SCHOOLS.** An introductory course designed to acquaint the beginning teacher with the overall guidance techniques and programs in the elementary and secondary school. Three credits, winter.

112 or 113. **HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT.** Principles of growth as related to all phases of development. Attitudes, ideals, and concepts of values are stressed when these are related to mental growth, emotional maturity, and personality development. Three credits, winter or spring.

118 or 119. **EDUCATIONAL EVALUATION.** Designed to acquaint the student with methods and instruments for the evaluation of aptitudes, achievement, and personality in the school. Prerequisite: Psychology and basic mathematics or equivalent. Three credits; winter or spring.

129. **SCHOOL HOME ADMINISTRATION.** A course designed especially for those interested in school home work in boarding schools, covering the development, mission, and organization of school homes, with emphasis on the fostering of spiritual and cultural ideals and leadership, in the light of the educational standards of Seventh-day Adventists and the recent developments in the field of personnel work. Three credits, spring.

154. **HISTORY OF EDUCATION.** A survey of the history of education from early times to the present. Three credits, autumn.

166. **INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING.** Consideration of effective techniques of counseling individuals in the solution of personal problems of the school, family, church, and community. Prerequisite: 57, 58, or 59. Two credits, spring.

171. **SCHOOL HEALTH EDUCATION.** A study of basic principles of teaching health in elementary and secondary schools. Sources, selection, and use of materials in this field. Three credits, autumn.

*183. **METHODS OF AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION.** A survey of the methods of instruction through the use of audio-visual aids, including recording devices, motion pictures, slides, film strips, charts, maps, posters, opaque projection, flat pictures, and blackboard illustrations. Prerequisite: 9 credits in Education. Three credits.

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

55. **CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT.** Classroom organization, management and guidance in the elementary school. Three credits, winter.

57M. **PIANO METHODS.** See Music.

*Not offered the current year.

71 or 73. **METHODS AND CURRICULUM OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** A course designed to acquaint the student with the content of materials used in connection with the course of study in the elementary school and with the methods used in teaching the various types of subject matter. Five credits; autumn or spring.

87, 88, 89M. **BRASS METHODS.** See Music.

91, 92, 93M. **WOODWIND METHODS.** See Music.

94, 95, 96M. **STRING METHODS.** See Music.

97, 98, 99M. **PERCUSSION METHODS.** See Music.

47, 48, 49PE. **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES I.** See Physical Education.

101, 102, 103. **DIRECTED TEACHING.** Professional laboratory experiences for students preparing to teach on the elementary level, including some teaching experiences on the secondary level. Prerequisite: An overall grade-point average of 2.2 and permission by the department. Nine to twelve credits; autumn, winter, or spring.

105 Eng. **CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.** See English.

*115. **TEACHING OF ARITHMETIC.** Methods of teaching arithmetic in the elementary school. Prerequisite: Basic course in college mathematics or equivalent. Three credits.

121 or 122. **METHODS AND CURRICULUM OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS.** The evolution, scope, and methods of secondary education. Objectives and attainable goals for secondary schools, and curriculum offerings. Three credits; autumn or winter.

131. **TEACHING OF READING.** Methods and materials in the teaching of reading in the elementary school. Three credits, autumn.

*132. **TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES.** Materials, objectives, and methods used in teaching social studies in the elementary school, chosen from the fields of geography, history, and civics. Three credits, winter.

133. **TEACHING OF LANGUAGE ARTS.** Materials, objectives, and methods used in the teaching of the language arts in the elementary school. Three credits, spring.

97, 98, 99PE. **ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES II.** See Physical Education.

147, 148, or 149. **DIRECTED TEACHING.** Professional laboratory experiences for students preparing to teach on the secondary level, including experiences on the elementary level. Prerequisite: An overall GPA of 2.2 and permission by the department. Nine to twelve credits; autumn, winter or spring.

147M. **VOICE METHODS.** See Music.

*Not offered the current year.

197. **METHODS COURSES.** Several methods courses are offered by the various departments of the college. They deal with materials and specific methods applicable to the teaching of each individual subject. Consult the regular college bulletin for description; and use the titles and numbers of the courses as listed there. Two credits. (All are numbered 197).

GRADUATE COURSES

*208. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN GRADES 1-8.** A study of teaching techniques in a schoolroom situation; an analysis of special problems in the various areas of the elementary school. Registration limited. Three credits.

*211. **LITERATURE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** A survey of literature suitable to grades 7-12 with attention to evaluation, selection, authors, illustrators, and publishers. Three credits, autumn.

221. **PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING.** The course includes analysis of the mechanisms involved in the learning process. The physiological and psychological bases for functional learning are discussed, and the experimental evidence supporting psychological hypotheses is reviewed. Three credits, autumn.

222. **PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.** A study of the basic philosophies and development of educational thinking resulting in the formulation of aims and objectives of education for Christian society. Three credits, winter.

*223. **EDUCATION IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.** Historical background of modern education with emphasis on trends and developments in the twentieth century. Three credits, spring.

231. **INDIVIDUAL TESTING—BINET.** A course designed to familiarize the student with the Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale, its administration and interpretation. Three credits, summer.

232. **INDIVIDUAL TESTING—WAIS.** A course designed to familiarize the student with the Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, its administration and interpretation. Three credits, summer.

233. **INDIVIDUAL TESTING—WISC.** A course designed to familiarize the student with the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children, its administration and interpretation. Three credits, summer.

235. **REMEDIAL READING.** Diagnostic and remedial reading techniques, how to recognize reading difficulties and improve reading skills. Three credits, summer.

244. **ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION, ELEMENTARY.** Organization, administration and supervision in the elementary schools. Three credits, summer.

249. **MENTAL HEALTH IN EDUCATION.** Physiological and psychological factors related to emotional maturity. Identification of mental health activities. Individual mental health, classroom climate, patterns of acceptance and rejection. Two credits, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

251. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION, SECONDARY. A course which presupposes some familiarity with problems of administration and supervision. An intensive study of the more important problems of organization and administration in secondary education. Three credits, autumn.

252. COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE. Principles and techniques of individual and group counseling with emphasis on the scope; needs; organization of the program; services to students, the instructional staff, and the administration; personnel needed for the program. Three credits, winter.

256. CURRICULUM PLANNING. The relation of curricular materials to educational outcomes in terms of personal and social values. A brief review of curriculum investigations and their significance in the selection and evaluation of school materials and activities. Current practices in curriculum revision. Three credits, spring.

261. METHODS OF RESEARCH. Methods of research applied to current educational issues and trends in America. Two credits, autumn.

265. SEMINAR. Topics in elementary education dealing with curriculum, personnel, school plant, finance, public relations, or other related areas. Two credits, winter.

266. SEMINAR. Topics in secondary education dealing with curriculum, personnel, school plant, finance, public relations, or other related areas. Two credits, spring.

280. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION. Degree candidates who desire to pursue special research problems under the direction of the major professor may register for one to three credits.

290. THESIS. Five to nine credits.

ENGINEERING

MR. CROSS, MR. BELL, MR. BENNETT, MR. HARTER, MR. LARSON, MR. MASDEN, MR. PASHNIAK

The College offers courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering, with curriculums in civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering. The aim of the engineering course is to prepare students to practice professional engineering, which involves research and development and the application of mathematics and the sciences to the design and construction of machines and structures for the benefit of mankind.

Students who plan to enroll as engineering freshmen should have a strong background of mathematics, physics, chemistry, and English. No student with less than two years of preparatory training in mathematics can be admitted to the engineering course, except on a provisional basis, until such a deficiency is removed.

College students who pursue a pre-engineering program at another liberal arts college may complete the requirements for an engineering degree at Walla Walla College.

Admissions to engineering will be made only in September, except for certain advanced students. Satisfactory progress is contingent upon full attendance for

all three quarters, and the maintenance of a C average grade. Since there is no clear distinction between major and minor courses, the grade of D in any subject will be interpreted as follows: A grade of D may be accepted for credit toward the degree provided there are no more than two such marks in any given quarter, and further provided that the grade-point average for that quarter is not lower than 2.00. Where these conditions do not hold, a grade of D will necessitate repeating the course, whether it is engineering or nonengineering in nature.

In the senior year the following non-course requirements should be met: inspection trip, thesis, and a satisfactory score on the Graduate Record Examination.

The stipulated requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering are as follows:

CIVIL ENGINEERING

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
	CREDITS		CREDITS
Religion	6	Religion	6
Freshman Composition	9	Introductory Physics	12
College Algebra	4	Anal. Geom. & Calculus	12
Trigonometry	4	Engineering Mechanics	8
Anal. Geom. & Calculus	4	Mechanics of Materials	4
Inorganic Chemistry	15	Surveying	6
Engineering Drawing	9	Curves and Earthworks	3
Physical Education	1½	Physical Education	1½
	<hr/> 52½		<hr/> 52½
THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Religion	6	Engineering Administration	3
Bacteriology	5	Foundations	3
Differential Equations	6	Adv. Structural Design	14
Statistics	2	Water and Sewage	9
Fluid Mechanics	4	Soil Mechanics	3
Thermodynamics	4	Electric & Magnetic Circuits	4
Structural Design & Analysis	13	Highways	3
Engineering Materials	6	Engineering Geology	3
Hydrology	3	Nuclear Physics	4
Contracts & Specifications	3	Electives	8
	<hr/> 52		<hr/> 54

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
	CREDITS		CREDITS
Religion	6	Religion	6
Freshman Composition	9	Introductory Physics	12
College Algebra	4	Anal. Geom. & Calculus	12
Trigonometry	4	Engineering Mechanics	8
Anal. Geom. & Calculus	4	Mechanics of Materials	4
Inorganic Chemistry	15	Electric & Magnetic Circuits	12
Engineering Drawing	9		—
Physical Education	1½		54
	<hr/> 52½		

THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Religion	6	Religion (or electives)	6
Differential Equations	6	Engineering Materials	6
Advanced Calculus	6	Fields and Waves	4
Mechanism	4	Transmission Lines	4
Fluid Mechanics	4	Transients	5
Engineering Thermodynamics	4	Radio & Communications	8
Electric Machinery	12	Speech	4
Electronics	12	Administration	3
	—	Nuclear Physics	6
	54	Wave Propagation Lab.	2
		Network Analysis	3
		Physical Education	1½
			<hr/> 52½

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
	CREDITS		CREDITS
Religion	6	Religion	6
Freshman Composition	9	Introductory Physics	12
College Algebra	4	Anal. Geom. & Calculus	12
Trigonometry	4	Engineering Mechanics	8
Anal. Geom. & Calculus	4	Mechanics of Materials	4
Inorganic Chemistry	15	Survey of Metal Practice	9
Engineering Drawing	9	Physical Education	1½
Physical Education	1½		<hr/> 52½
	<hr/> 52½		
THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Religion	6	Religion (or electives)	6
Electric Circuit Analysis	12	Engineering Materials	6
Fluid Mechanics	4	Engineering Administration	3
Engineering Thermodynamics	8	Heating & Air Conditioning	3
Mechanism	4	Heat Transfer	3
Mechanical Engineering		Electrical Machinery	8
Laboratory I	3	Machine Design	9
Differential Equations	6	Mechanical Engineering	
Advanced Calculus	2	Laboratory II	2
Structural Design I	9	Electronics	6
	—	Nuclear Physics	6
	54		<hr/> 52

CIVIL ENGINEERING

CE 54. ELEMENTARY SURVEYING. Use of transit, level, and chain; systematic methods for notes and computations; transit traverse, stadia survey; leveling, contours, mapping, and public land surveys. Prerequisite: Mathematics 22, ME 1-2-3. Three credits, autumn.

CE 55. CURVES AND EARTHWORKS. Theory and computation of simple, compound, and transition curves; earthwork computations. Prerequisite: CE 54. Three credits, winter.

CE 56. ROUTE SURVEYING. Preliminary and location surveys for land transportation routes; preparation of maps and reports. Prerequisite: CE 54 and 55. Three credits, spring.

CE 73. MECHANICS OF MATERIALS. Stresses, deformations and deflections of posts, shafts, beams, columns; combined stresses. Prerequisite: ME 51-52. Four credits, spring.

***CE 103. CONTRACTS AND SPECIFICATIONS.** Preparation and interpretation of contracts and specifications; relation of the engineer to the owner and the contractor. Three credits, spring.

CE 106. TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING. Highway, railroad, and airport planning, design and construction; introduction to traffic engineering. Prerequisite: CE 54, 55, 56. Three credits, spring.

CE 108. SOIL MECHANICS. Fundamental principles; testing and classification of soils for use in foundations and highway subgrades; interpretation of test results. Three credits, winter.

CE 131. ELEMENTARY STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS. Graphical and algebraic analysis of statically determinate structures; influence diagrams, criteria for maxima; moving loads. Prerequisite: CE 73. Three credits, autumn.

CE 132. STRUCTURAL DESIGN—TIMBER. Analysis and design of elements of timber structures; fastenings, beams, columns and trusses. Prerequisite: CE 131. Three credits, winter.

CE 133. STRUCTURAL DESIGN—STEEL. Analysis and design of elements of steel structures; connections, welding, beams, girders, columns, trusses, and bearings. Prerequisite: CE 131. Three credits, spring.

CE 134. INDETERMINATE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS. Analysis of statically indeterminate structures; continuous beams, trusses, rigid frames, and arches. Prerequisite: CE 131. Four credits, autumn.

CE 149. HYDROLOGY. Precipitation, runoff, storage, and methods of measurement. Three credits, spring.

CE 167-168-169. WATER SUPPLY AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL. Fundamental processes in the collection, distribution and conditioning of water as applied to water supply and sewage disposal. Design and operation of typical plants. Prerequisite: ME 111, CE 149. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

CE 171. ENGINEERING GEOLOGY. The materials of the earth, its structure, surface features, and their development; applications; field work. Three credits, autumn.

CE 181. STRUCTURAL DESIGN—CONCRETE. Analysis and design of elements of reinforced concrete structures; beams, slabs, girders, columns, and footings. Prerequisite: CE 136. Four credits, autumn.

CE 182. ADVANCED STRUCTURAL DESIGN—STEEL. Design of statically indeterminate steel structures; industrial buildings, bridges, multi-story buildings, and introduction to plastic design. Five credits, winter.

*Not offered the current year.

CE 183. ADVANCED STRUCTURAL DESIGN—REINFORCED CONCRETE. Design of statically indeterminate reinforced concrete structures; buildings, bridges, introduction to ultimate strength design, and pre-stressed concrete. Five credits, spring.

CE 186. FOUNDATIONS. Analysis and design of foundations and other substructures including concrete footings, pile foundations, retaining walls, cofferdams, and caissons. Prerequisite: CE 181. Three credits, spring.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

EE 64-65-66. ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS. Basic electrical circuit concepts; Ohm's Law and resistance; Kirchhoff's Laws, network theorems and analysis; basic electrical measurements, magnetic circuit concepts, and solution of linear and nonlinear circuits; electromagnetic induction and inductance; Gauss' law and capacitance; steady state analysis of single phase and polyphase AC circuits by use of the complex operator; resonance. Corequisites: Physics 51, 52, 53; Mathematics 42, 43, 44. Four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

EE 161-162, 163. ELECTRIC MACHINERY. Operational characteristics of DC motors, generators, and associated control equipment, characteristics of transformers and their application in single and polyphase circuits; induction motors; synchronous motors, alternators; single phase motors and other special types of rotating machines; elementary analysis of unbalanced polyphase systems by the method of symmetrical components; metering techniques and basic design principles. Prerequisite: EE 64-65-66. Four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

EE 164-165. RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. Tuned circuits and their application to bandpass amplifiers, Class C power amplifiers, oscillators; video amplifiers, feedback, noise; AM and FM modulation and demodulation processes, radio transmitters and receivers. Prerequisite: Physics 111, 112, 113. Four credits, autumn; five credits, winter.

EE 174. TRANSIENT ANALYSIS. A consideration of the behavior of electric circuit variables during the time from initial application of energizing sources to steady state conditions; also, effects of termination of energizing sources; the effects of sudden changes of resistance, inductance and capacitance; application of classical and Laplace transform techniques to analysis of transient effects in electrical and electromechanical systems. Prerequisite: EE 64-65-66 and Mathematics 161, 162, 164, 165. Five credits, autumn.

EE 175. FIELDS AND WAVES. A study of the properties of electric and magnetic fields; application of analytical and graphical mapping techniques to determine capacitance, inductance, resistance and related quantities of physical systems having relatively simple geometrics; study of Maxwell's equations and their development from experimental laws; application of Maxwell's equations to solution of steady state wave conditions in wave guides and simple antennas. Prerequisites: EE 64-65-66, Mathematics 161, 162, 164, 165. Four credits, winter.

EE 176. TRANSMISSION LINES. Development of transmission line equations, relating currents, voltages, and line parameters in power and communications lines; determination of parameters from physical prop-

erties; analysis of steady state and transient performances; application of Smith chart to lossless and lossy lines. Prerequisite: EE 175. Four credits, spring.

EE 189. WAVE PROPAGATION LABORATORY. A laboratory course to supplement EE 175 and 176. Includes a study of wave propagation on lossless and lossy transmission lines, and in rectangular wave guides; basic techniques of measuring microwave quantities. Two credits, spring.

EE 193. NETWORK ANALYSIS. A study of the properties of impedance and admittance by means of the complex plane; concepts of poles and zeros and their role in the design and analysis of two-terminal and four-terminal reactive networks; electric filters; system studies by block diagrams and transformations. Prerequisite: EE 174. Three credits, spring.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

ME 1-2-3. ENGINEERING DRAWING. Lettering; theory and practice of projection drawing; conventional and simplified practices; pictorial representation; detail and assembly drawings; problems in descriptive geometry, developments and intersections; engineering applications. Lectures on engineering orientation. Three credits, autumn, winter, spring.

ME 51-52. ENGINEERING MECHANICS. Statics, two and three dimensional; analytical and graphical methods; kinetics; work and energy; dynamics of rotating bodies; impulse; momentum. Corequisite: Physics 51, 52, Mathematics 41. Four credits; autumn, winter.

ME 111. FLUID MECHANICS. Fluid statics; fluid dynamics; nozzles, orifices, and weirs; impulse and reaction turbines; pipe flow; channel flow. Prerequisite: ME 51-52. Four credits, autumn.

ME 112, 113. ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS. Properties of gases and vapors; entropy; PV, TS, HS, and HV planes; gas and vapor cycles; psychrometry; refrigeration. Prerequisite: Physics 51, 52, 53. Four credits, winter.

ME 119. MECHANISM. A study of velocities, accelerations, and motions, as well as a consideration of devices for transferring these motions. Prerequisite: ME 51-52. Four credits, spring.

ME 122. ENGINEERING ADMINISTRATION. Business, legal and ethical phases of engineering practice; engineering organization and management. Three credits, winter.

ME 123. HEATING AND AIR CONDITIONING. Principles and practice of heating, ventilating, and air conditioning to meet public, residential, and industrial needs; heat losses and gains; automatic control equipment. Prerequisite: ME 111, 112, 113. Three credits, spring.

ME 137, 138, 139. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY I. Fuels and lubricants; calorimetry; instrumentation, calibrations. Corequisite: ME 111, 112, 113. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

ME 141-142-143. MACHINE DESIGN. Practical application of kinematics, materials, mechanics, and mechanical processes to the design of machines and machine elements, with due regard to the selection of materials, construction, lubrication, safety, and cost. Calculations, layouts and detail drawings as required. Prerequisite: ME 119, CE 73. Corequisite: ME 151. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

ME 151-152. ENGINEERING MATERIALS. Materials of construction—lime, cement, sand, clay, stone, ferrous metals, nonferrous metals; properties, uses, tests, behavior under stress. Prerequisite: CE 73. Five credits, autumn; one credit, winter.

ME 154, 155. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY II. Testing of mechanical equipment; heat-power studies. Prerequisite: ME 137, 138, 139. One credit; autumn, winter.

ME 179. HEAT TRANSFER. A study of the basic laws of heat transfer by conduction, convection, and radiation. Prerequisite: ME 112, 113, Mathematics 161, 162. Three credits, spring.

ENGLISH

MR. APLINGTON, MISS BURGESSON, MISS CHAMBERS, MRS. EVANS, MRS. LAY

The primary objective of the department is the development of competence in the use of the English language, enabling students to express themselves clearly and effectively. The department also seeks to inspire students with the best in the world's literature.

ENGLISH MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

Introduction to Literature	51	3
American Literature	64, 65, 66	6
English Literature	74, 75, 76	9
Seminar	194-195-196	3
Electives		24
		<hr/> 45

The following courses are also required:

History 51, 52, 53 or 154, 155, 156, and six credits in writing courses beyond Freshman Composition.

ENGLISH MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including 6 upper division credits. Courses 64, 65, 66; 74, 75, 76; and six credits in writing courses beyond Freshman Composition.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

Introduction to Literature	51	3
American Literature	64, 65, 66	6
English Literature	74, 75, 76	9
Writing courses (beyond Freshman Composition; may include News Writing)		6
Seminar	194-195-196	3
Electives, upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		18

Required Cognates:

History 51, 52, 53 or 154, 155, 156.

Minor:

American Literature	64, 65, 66	6
English Literature	74, 75, 76	9
Writing courses (beyond Freshman Composition; may include News Writing)		6
Electives, upper division		4

COMPOSITION

1-2-3. FRESHMAN COMPOSITION. Fundamental principles of composition: syntax, effective sentence structure, punctuation, paragraph development, organization of material, writing the various types of themes, and reaction to a reading program. English 1 or 1A will be repeated in the winter, spring, or summer when the need is adequate. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

1A-2-3. FRESHMAN COMPOSITION. This course differs from the preceding one in that during the first quarter only it meets five times a week in order to accommodate those who need a review in fundamentals or extra attention to basic details. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

92. ADVANCED WRITING. Here the student meets the writing situations he is most likely to face in his after-college life: letters, reports, directions, and other types of exposition. He is asked to read and analyze examples of successful writing, to discover both the logic and the psychology of what he reads, and to employ in his own writing methods which he sees experienced writers have used effectively. Three credits, winter.

146. CREATIVE WRITING. A course designed for those who have already mastered the mechanics of writing and who aspire to a level of creativity higher than that of mere correctness and clarity. Three credits, spring.

LITERATURE

53. INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE. A study of the basic principles, the philosophy and nature of literary art, and the technical terminology together with an analysis of examples of the various forms and types of poetry and prose. Three credits, spring.

64, 65, 66. **AMERICAN LITERATURE.** A survey of American literature with particular attention to the cultural complexes and philosophies that have characterized the various periods of literary history in this country. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

74, 75, 76. **ENGLISH LITERATURE.** A chronological study of English literature with emphasis on the major writers and movements from Beowulf to about 1900. Literature is correlated with the other fine arts at appropriate times through the course. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

82. **TWENTIETH CENTURY LITERATURE.** Modern American and British literary achievements studied as a revelation of contemporary attitudes, ideals, and conduct. Three credits, winter.

Courses numbered above 100 have as prerequisites the appropriate lower-division preparation, which varies according to the background of the student in other languages and in history. Consult the department for directions.

105. **CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.** A survey of children's literature for the elementary school level. This course is required of and limited to candidates for elementary school teacher certification, and for them it may satisfy part of the basic requirements of five credits of literature. Three credits, winter.

154, 155, 156. **THE VICTORIAN PERIOD.** An advanced study of the poetry and prose of the men who moulded and reflected characteristic opinion and ideals after the first third of the nineteenth century. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

157, 158, 159. **AMERICAN LITERARY MASTERS.** An advanced study of a restricted number of American writers who have given significant distinction to American letters. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

161, 162, 163. **THE ROMANTIC PERIOD.** An analytical examination of the emergence of Romantic ideals and their manifestation in literature, beginning with the pre-Romantic school to 1832. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*165. **HISTORICAL AND MODERN GRAMMAR AND LINGUISTICS.** This study, designed for English majors and minors who intend to be teachers, includes a survey of linguistics and historical grammar, but the chief emphasis is on present-day grammar and its tendencies. Required of those seeking departmental recommendation for teaching. Three credits, winter.

*167-168-169. **RESTORATION AND NEOCLASSIC LITERATURE.** Neoclassic ideals and achievements as reflected in the chief writers of the time from Bunyan and Dryden to Johnson. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

171-172-173. **OLD AND MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE.** An examination and study in its historical setting of English literature from the earliest Anglo-Saxon remains to about 1450. The Old English works are studied in translation and the Middle English, including Chaucer, largely in originals. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.



THE WHITMAN MONUMENT: History begins at home and goes on without end in time and space.

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...

184, 185, 186. **ENGLISH RENAISSANCE LITERATURE.** Detailed exploration in the significant nondramatic literature that reflects the essential temper of the Renaissance period, with chief emphasis on Spenser, Bacon, and Milton. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

189. **LITERATURE OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE.** Detailed analysis of the technical requirements of Hebrew poetry and prose types, particularly stressing passages that reveal the peculiar literary genius and grandeur of the Bible. Three credits, spring.

194-195-196. **SEMINAR.** An integrating course required of English majors in the senior year and recommended to minors. The study includes: aims, methods, and materials of English scholarship; investigation of problems peculiar to the class personnel; group conferences and reports. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** Content, organization, methods and techniques of teaching English and related subjects in the secondary school. Two credits, winter.

JOURNALISM

JOURNALISM MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 28 credits, which may include course 145.

TEACHING MINOR IN JOURNALISM:

The teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. Consult the department head.

84-85-86. **NEWS WRITING.** A practical course in gathering news and writing news stories, simple feature stories, and editorials. Copy editing and other desk exercises are designed to aid the student in developing skill in producing acceptable newspaper copy. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*121, 122, 123. **MAGAZINE ARTICLE WRITING.** Fact writing, with analysis of magazine markets, fundamentals of gathering materials for articles and preparation of manuscripts for publication. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

131. **COPYREADING AND EDITING.** The theory of news selection, preparation, and display are presented in lectures, but the class is primarily a workshop in advanced news writing, with considerable practice in copy editing and headline writing. Three credits, autumn.

142. **EDITORIAL WRITING.** The writing of editorials, interpretive articles, and critical reviews, with a study of these types as found in today's newspaper. Two credits, winter.

*151, 152, 153. **NEWSPAPER PROBLEMS.** Reading and analysis of several newspapers; study of news department organization and editorial policies, local and international news coverage. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

*166. **SCHOOL PUBLICATIONS.** A course designed for prospective English teachers who will work with school publications staffs. A study of editorial and business aspects in such publications, with an examination of several school papers and yearbooks. Two credits, spring.

HISTORY, POLITICAL, AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

MR. WESTERMEYER, MR. CHRISTIAN, MR. HANSON, MR. LITKE, MR. MECKLING,
MR. WALTERS

The department offers a major in history and minors in history, political science, and social science.

HISTORY

The purpose of the work in history is fivefold: to promote a better understanding of the past and an appreciation of the present; to broaden the cultural outlook and formulate a constructive philosophy of history and of life; to train in skills of research and evaluation; to show the relation between history and prophecy; and to prepare teachers and social workers.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A total of 54 credits including courses 1, 2, 3; 51, 52, 53; and 194, 195. Nine credits in Political Science and Social Science, selected in consultation with the head of the department, may be included.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A total of 28 credits including courses 1, 2, 3; 51, 52, 53; and 186. Three credits in Political Science or Social Science, selected in consultation with the head of the department, may be included.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

History of Civilization	1, 2, 3	9
History of the United States	51, 52, 53	9
Current History	151, 152, 153	6
History of England	154, 155, 156	6
History of the Pacific Northwest	176	3
History of Russia	161, 162, 163	6
	or	
The Renaissance and the Reformation	168, 169	
	or	
History of Latin America	187, 188, 189	
Seminar	194, 195	2
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		4

*Not offered the current year.

Minor:

History of Civilization	1, 2, 3	9
History of the United States	51, 52	6
Current History	151, 152	4
History of the Pacific Northwest	176	3
Seminar	186	1
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		2

Minor:

A student may also take a minor of 25 credits in political science or social science.

1, 2, 3. HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION. A survey of world history from antiquity to the present. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. A survey of the colonial period, followed by a more detailed study of the national period. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

EUROPEAN HISTORY

111, 112, 113. HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST. A study of the major civilizations of antiquity as clarified by modern archaeological research. In tracing the development of the various successive empires of the ancient Mediterranean world, special emphasis is placed upon the history of Babylonia, Palestine, Egypt, Greece, and Rome. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***141, 142, 143. EUROPE SINCE 1815.** Political, economic, and social developments in nineteenth and twentieth century Europe, with special attention to our own times. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

151, 152, 153. CURRENT HISTORY. A survey of contemporary national and international affairs, based upon an investigation into causal factors. Current magazines, newspapers, and books are used. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

154, 155, 156. HISTORY OF ENGLAND. The development and expansion of the English people from the earliest times to the present. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***159. THE FAR EAST.** This course offers a survey of the history and culture of Far Eastern people, with emphasis on the interplay of political and cultural influences among the various eastern groups and between them and the Occident. Three credits, spring.

161, 162, 163. HISTORY OF RUSSIA. A general survey of the expansion of Russia, Tsarish experiments in political and social reform, the rise and spread of revolutionary socialism, the collapse of the Russian Empire during the First World War, the postwar history of the U.S.S.R., including its conflict with Germany in World War II. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

167. THE LATE MIDDLE AGES. The period of papal revival, the growth of the towns, the struggle of Empire and Papacy, the emergence of royal authority, the rise of the bourgeoisie, growing dissent in the medieval church. Three credits, autumn.

*Not offered the current year.

168. **THE RENAISSANCE.** The decline of feudalism, of the gild system, of papal authority, and of scholastic thought, followed by the Italian Renaissance and Humanism in the north. Three credits, winter.

169. **THE REFORMATION.** The revolution in religion. A study of the main branches of Protestantism and their relation to the political life of Europe; the Catholic Counter-Reformation. Three credits, spring.

*179. **HISTORY OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE.** Political and economic theories leading to imperialism, territorial growth, the nature of the empire, relation of the various parts to great Britain. Three credits, spring.

*184. **TWENTIETH CENTURY TOTALITARIANISM.** An analysis of totalitarian forces operative today with special emphasis on recent religious and political trends in Russia, Italy, and Germany. This course will be offered on a combined lecture and seminar basis. Three credits, autumn.

AMERICAN HISTORY

*164, 165. **THE AMERICAN FRONTIER.** The exploration, settlement, and development of the American west with consideration given to economic, social, cultural, and political factors. Two credits; autumn, winter.

*166. **AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.** A study of relations between the United States and other nations, outstanding controversies and their settlement, and the development of recognized foreign policies. Two credits, spring.

*174. **HISTORY OF CANADA.** The French period, English Colonial period in relation to the United States, the National period, westward expansion. Three credits, autumn.

176. **HISTORY OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST.** Development of the Northwest with emphasis on the State of Washington. The fur traders, the missionary era, the settlement of Washington following 1846, territorial days, political and economic development during statehood. A study of the State Manual of Washington will also be included. Three credits, spring.

*187, 188, 189. **HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA.** A survey of the colonial period, followed by a more detailed study of the development of the individual Latin-American nations and their world relationship. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

186. **SEMINAR FOR HISTORY MINORS.** A special orientation and research course required of all history minors. One credit, spring.

191, 192, 193. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HISTORY.** Open only by written permission of the head of the department to advanced students with a superior background in historical study. Readings, reports, and conferences. One or two credits; autumn, winter, or spring.

194, 195. **SEMINAR FOR HISTORY MAJORS.** An orientation and research course in problems connected with historical materials and methods. One credit; autumn, winter.

*Not offered the current year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The objectives of the courses in Political Science are to give an understanding of the functions of our government and of international relations, and to prepare for teaching, religious liberty work, and study in law.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A total of 28 credits including courses 51, 101, 151, 152 and 165. History 166, 184; Social Science 161; or Business Administration 61-62-63 may be included in the minor. A minimum of 12 credits in cognate history courses, selected in consultation with the head of the department, is also required.

*51. **AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.** A study of the origin and establishment of our national government; its executive, legislative, and judicial functions with emphasis on church-state relations and the position of the United States as a world power. State and municipal governments also receive consideration. Three credits, autumn.

*101. **COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS.** A study of the political developments of the major European states, with emphasis placed on contemporary problems. Prerequisite: History 1, 2, 3. Three credits, autumn.

151. **CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION.** The first part will be devoted to a brief survey of constitutional development followed by a careful study of the function of the judiciary in the American system of government. During the second part, important court decisions will be considered, with special emphasis upon those dealing with religion and the relation of church and state. Three credits, autumn.

152. **WORLD POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.** A study of the political objectives of imperialistic nations, the position of the Vatican in world affairs, the relation between the League of Nations and the United Nations organization, with emphasis on the emergence of the United States as a world power. Three credits, winter.

165. **POLITICAL THEORY.** A survey of the main schools of political thought from ancient times to the present, with emphasis on the development of democratic theories of government and the present-day clash of ideologies. Three credits, winter.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

The objectives of the courses in Social Science are to give an understanding of present-day problems of living, to prepare for social work, mission work, family life, and youth leadership.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A total of 28 credits including courses 56, 104, 172, 173, Political Science 51, and Education 57, 58, 59 or 82. Education 112, 166; Business Administration 61-62-63; and Physical Education 174, 175, or 176 may apply on the minor.

*Not offered the current year.

56. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY. A course dealing with the fundamentals of group behavior, social conditions, and dynamics: principles, culture, groups, personality differences, population trends, human ecology, religion, institutions, social problems, theories, and objectives. Three credits, spring.

65. MARRIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE. A course designed to help a student make the physical, economic, and psychological adjustments necessary for happy marriage and parenthood; Christian philosophy and principles will be stressed; staff members and guest speakers will lecture and lead discussions. Two credits, winter.

104. THE FIELD OF SOCIAL WORK. A survey of the fields and methods of social work; the growth, organization, and function of public and private programs in the field of social welfare. For the social worker, as well as for the professions of teaching, nursing, medicine, and the ministry. Field trips arranged. Three credits, autumn.

105. HUMAN RELATIONS. A general course designed to acquaint the student with the ethics of human relationships, of standards of community life, of the responsibilities of the cultured individual in society. Two credits, winter.

108. CULTURAL FOUNDATIONS. A survey of the cultural heritage of the race, the best in music, art, ancient literature, and other appreciations. Competent guest lecturers will frequently appear before the class. Three credits, winter.

129. WORLD GEOGRAPHY. A survey course of the major groups of natural regions. Essentially human geography, but with adequate attention to economic and physical aspects. Three credits, spring.

***161. PUBLIC OPINION AND PROPAGANDA.** A study of the problems and processes in the formation of public opinion and how public action may be organized through the use of propaganda and pressure groups. Consideration will be given to the influence of newspapers, magazines, pulpit, desk, radio, and television in molding thought. Three credits, autumn.

171. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. A study of personality patterns that function in the interpersonal and intergroup life into which all human beings are born, and within which they develop and mature. The course is concerned with human behavior, attitudes, and processes of the phenomena of communication, suggestion, conflict, accommodation, assimilation, and socialization. Three credits, autumn.

***172. PERSONALITY AND LEADERSHIP.** The course is concerned with the phenomena that leadership and followship together comprise the gist of personality; furthermore, that certain behavior and personality traits possess special leadership value. The various areas of study concern: theories of leadership; social, mental, and executive leadership; and a further sequence—autocratic, paternalistic, and democratic leadership. Two credits, winter.

*Not offered the current year.

175. CURRENT SOCIAL PROBLEMS. The course deals with the dimensions of social problems as regards role, status, stress, the ethical and intellectual implications of twentieth century material abundance with the consequent social pathologies, and such problems as adolescence, courtship and family, present conditions of the underprivileged, race, and community changes. Three credits, winter.

197. METHODS OF TEACHING SOCIAL SCIENCE. Methods and techniques of teaching social studies on the secondary school level. Two credits, autumn.

HOME ECONOMICS

MISS WRIGHT, MRS. ZOLBER

The major in General Home Economics is broad and flexible, designed particularly for the general college student, whereas the teaching major in Home Economics is for those preparing to teach. Interior Design and Decoration is for those interested in such professional positions as interior decorator, Extension Service specialist, drapery or home furnishing consultant. The major in Foods and Nutrition meets all the requirements of the American Dietetic Association and prepares the student to enter a dietetic internship.

HOME ECONOMICS MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A minimum of 45 credits in Home Economics including 21 upper division credits. Courses 1, 2, 3; 72, 73; 91; and 186 are required. Chemistry 1-2-3 and Biological Science 7 are also required.

INTERIOR DESIGN AND DECORATION MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A minimum of 45 credits including course 1, 2, 3; 42, 43; 51; 61; 72, 73; 88; 103; 164, 165; 186; and 190.

Students must also complete a minor in Art and the following courses: Industrial Education 125.

Physical Education and Recreation 124, 125.

FOODS AND NUTRITION MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

A minimum of 45 credits in Home Economics including courses 1, 2, 3; 51; 94-95; 141, 142; 163; 171, 172, 173; 177, 178; and 186. Chemistry 21-22-23, 21B-22B-23B; 101-102-103; 156 are also required. Students planning on an internship program must also meet the requirements of the American Dietetic Association.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 1, 2, 3; 72, 73; 186; and 197.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The courses required in this department are:

Major:

Foods and Nutrition	1	3
Food Selection, Preparation and Purchasing	2	3
Meal Management	3	3
Clothing Selection & Construction	72, 73	6
Human Nutrition	91	3
Household Management	126	3
Interior Decoration	164, 165	6
Advanced Nutrition	171	3
Seminar	186	2
Electives, including six upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		13

Required Cognates:

Chemistry 1-2-3; Biological Science 7.

Minor:

Foods and Nutrition	1	3
Food Selection, Preparation and Purchasing	2	3
Meal Management	3	3
Clothing Selection & Construction	72, 73	6
Household Management	126	3
Seminar	186	2
Electives, including two upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		5

1. **FOODS AND NUTRITION.** A discussion of the fundamental problems of food and nutrition in relation to health; a study of the classification, composition and nutritive value of common foods. Three credits, autumn.

2. **FOOD SELECTION, PREPARATION, AND PURCHASING.** Emphasis is given to the nutritional economic values of foods and to marketing. Three credits, winter.

3. **MEAL MANAGEMENT AND TABLE SERVICE.** A course in menu planning with preparation and practice in the serving of meals. Stress is laid on the principles of good nutrition, management and gracious service. Prerequisite: 1, 2, or equivalent. Three credits, spring.

42, 43. **ART IN EVERYDAY LIVING.** Introduction in the use of art elements giving consideration to line, form and color as applied in the fundamental principles of design and the various aspects of the home, clothing and everyday living. Problems in selecting and designing. Course 42 prerequisite for 43. Three credits; winter, spring.

*51. **EQUIPMENT.** Selection, operation and care of household and institutional appliances, electricity in the home and kitchen planning. Three credits, autumn.

61. **CONSUMER BUYING.** A study of the consumer's problems in buying textiles, clothing, household equipment and furnishings with emphasis on the economic principles involved. Three credits, autumn.

*Not offered the current year.

67 or 68. **SOCIAL ETHICS.** A preparation for the social aspects of home and community living for both men and women. Two credits; autumn or winter.

71. **CLOTHING FUNDAMENTALS.** A course presenting the fundamental processes of hand and machine sewing; construction and selection of simple garments. Three credits, autumn.

72, 73. **CLOTHING SELECTION AND CONSTRUCTION.** Aims to develop good taste in dress and to give an appreciation in selection of clothing from standpoint of beauty, health, and economy; fundamental processes of hand and machine sewing; study of alterations, fitting problems and use of commercial patterns; construction of garments using cotton, wool, rayon and other materials; consideration of fabrics to determine fundamental differences and to develop judgment in buying clothing. Prerequisite: 71 or its equivalent. Three credits; winter, spring.

88. **TEXTILES.** A study of fabrics to determine fundamental differences and to develop judgment in buying clothing and house furnishing materials. Two credits, winter.

89. **TEXTILE PAINTING AND RELATED ARTS.** Study of line, form and color as applied to textile painting, silk screen printing, basketry, and other arts. Two credits, spring.

91. **HUMAN NUTRITION.** A study of the principles of nutrition and the diet essential for promoting a high degree of physical fitness. A valuable course for the general student, especially those preparing for the ministry, teaching or physical education. Three credits, autumn.

94-95. **INSTITUTION FOOD PREPARATION.** Instruction and laboratory experience in large quantity food preparation, and food cost control. This course is primarily for those interested in actual preparation of food in college and academy cafeterias. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3. Three credits; autumn, winter.

103. **WEAVING AND HOME FURNISHINGS.** The study of the development of weaving, color harmonies and design as applied to fabrics. Construction of hand-woven materials; tailoring draperies, bedspreads and slip covers. Prerequisite: ability to sew. Three credits, spring.

126. **HOUSEHOLD MANAGEMENT.** Management problems of the homemaker in regard to income, time, labor, and family relationships. Study of the selection, operation, care and arrangement of household equipment. Three credits, spring.

*141, 142. **CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND NUTRITION.** A study of the care and development of young children, with special reference to home education. Three credits; autumn, winter.

163. **EXPERIMENTAL COOKERY.** Development of experimental methods; their application of investigations in cookery and the skills involved; acquaintance with the literature in this field; preparation of the student for independent investigations in foods. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3, and Chemistry 1, 2, 3 or 21B-22B-23, 21B-22B-23B or equivalent. Three credits, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

164, 165. **INTERIOR DECORATION.** A study of period furniture and the decorative arts of the past as a background for an understanding of what is good, true and beautiful in home decoration; instruction in and application of the principles governing the selection of furniture, textiles, pictures, and other furnishings for the home and their arrangement with appropriate backgrounds. Three credits; autumn, winter.

*171, 172. **ADVANCED NUTRITION.** A scientific study of nutrition involving digestion and metabolic processes and products; selection of an optimum diet for health; recent investigations of nutritional deficiency diseases. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3; 91 and Chemistry 21-22-23, 21B-22B-23B. Three credits; autumn, winter.

*173. **DIET IN DISEASE.** A thorough study of the diagnosis of nutritional deficiency diseases and specific therapy when illness occurs. The course is intended to enable the dietitian to assist the physician ably in filling the dietary prescription for the specific need of each patient. Prerequisite: 171, 172. Three credits, spring.

*177. **INSTITUTION FOOD PURCHASING.** Marketing operations, buying procedures, food selection and care. Inspection of merchandise at markets and wholesalers. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3. Three credits, autumn.

*178. **INSTITUTION MANAGEMENT.** Principles of organization, qualifications for institution managers, purchasing and maintenance of equipment, planning of work, budget analysis. This course offers practical work in the school cafeteria for those who are interested in being managers in institution food services. Prerequisite: 1, 2, 3. Three credits, winter.

181-182. **TAILORING.** Principles involved in making suits and coats for women. Open only to those who show skill in construction of garments. Students should provide themselves with material for making coats the autumn quarter. Prerequisite: 71, 72, 73 or equivalent. Two credits; autumn, winter.

*186. **SEMINAR.** Studies of selected topics and reviews of current literature. Special investigation of problems. Two credits, spring.

190. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HOME ECONOMICS.** Individual work to be carried on by the student, and elected only after consultation with the head of the department. One to three credits.

196. **ADVANCED INTERIOR DECORATION.** Advanced study in interior decoration with advice, estimates, and actual work on decorating problems. Must be taken the last quarter of the senior year. Three credits, spring.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS.** The principles and practices of teaching home economics in secondary schools and adult education classes. Special attention will be given to the newer methods of presentation in classroom, laboratory and community demonstrations. Two credits, autumn.

*Not offered the current year.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

MR. CANADAY, MR. BOND, MR. COWIN, MR. WOLFE

The purpose of the department is to prepare students for teaching industrial arts, and for trade training. Opportunity is offered for considerable freedom in course preferences. The offerings allow concentrations in the following areas:

Automotive
Graphics

Metals
Woods

Students preparing for teaching should select, in conference with the major professor, a combination of the areas offered. Terminal courses, to meet individual needs, are also offered. Upon completion of the prescribed courses a certificate will be awarded.

Any laboratory course will carry credit toward the general vocational graduation requirement. Admission to all laboratory classes is by permission of the instructor. In order to make use of all available facilities, laboratory fees are not refundable, except in case of illness, where a prorated refund will be authorized up to four weeks.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

A minimum of 54 credits including 24 upper division credits.

Industrial Education 4-5-6 is required of all except of the students in Graphics. Senior Problem 198

The following courses are also required:

Mathematics 1 or 21

Physics 41, 42, 43 or Chemistry 21-22-23

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including 6 upper division credits. Industrial Education 4-5-6 is required in all concentrations except Graphics.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Mechanical Drawing	4-5-6	6
Course Construction	147	3
Shop Administration	149	3
Senior Problem	198	1
Electives, including sixteen upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		32

In order to prepare a teacher adequately in this field, the following related courses must also be completed. No minor is required.

Intermediate Algebra	1	4
or		
College Algebra	21	
Lettering	21, 22, 23	2
General Physics	41, 42, 43	12
or		
Inorganic Chemistry	21-22-23	

Industrial Arts Design	84	3
Arts and Crafts	124, 125, 126	2
Special Problems in I.E.	191, 192, or 193	2
Minor:		
Mechanical Drawing	4-5-6	6
Industrial Arts Design	84	3
Course Construction	147	3
Shop Administration	149	3
Electives, including six upper division (Counsel with the department chairman.)		10

THEORY AND METHODS COURSES

84. INDUSTRIAL ARTS DESIGN. Basic principles of design as applied to the various industrial arts, including theory of color and study of major periods and styles of furniture. Three credits, autumn.

***147. COURSE CONSTRUCTION.** Establishment of objectives, analysis and selection of content, course of study outline, lesson plans, standards of attainment. Required prior to Directed Teaching. Three credits, autumn.

***149. SHOP ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING.** School shop planning, supplies, personnel organization, and shop management. Required prior to Directed Teaching. Three credits, spring.

***178. HISTORY OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS.** Origin and growth of industrial arts, emphasizing aims and objectives in the field of education. Two credits, winter.

191, 192, 193. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION. Supervisory experience for prospective teachers or tradesmen, research problems, or teaching-aid construction. Area to be selected in counsel with department head. Prerequisite: lower division work in same area for supervisory or teaching-aid construction. Six credits maximum from this and/or Special Projects.

***197. METHODS OF TEACHING INDUSTRIAL ARTS.** Methods and techniques in selection, presentation, and testing content material in industrial subjects. Prerequisite: 147. Required prior to Directed Teaching. Three credits, winter.

AUTOMOTIVE

1, 2, 3. AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS. A comprehensive basic course on the construction details and service adjustments of the automobile with disassembly, inspection and reassembly of units in the laboratory. Autumn, engine units; winter, automotive electricity; spring, chassis units. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

59. GENERAL BODY AND FENDER REPAIR. Fundamentals of automobile sheet metal, its repairability and basic operations used in reshaping and refinishing. Two credits, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

101. **ENGINE MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR.** Special attention to removal, disassembly, inspection, repair and reassembly of the automotive engine. Prerequisite: 1 or equivalent. Two credits, autumn.

102. **AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION SERVICE.** Special attention given to hydraulic drives and planetary gearing with practice on the G. M. Hydromatic transmission and a survey of other makes. Prerequisite: 3 or equivalent. Two credits, winter.

103. **ENGINE TUNE-UP.** Special attention to the fuel and electric systems, trouble shooting and testing engine performance. Prerequisite: 1, 2 or equivalent. Two credits, spring.

GRAPHICS

4-5-6. **MECHANICAL DRAWING.** Technical drawing including: care and use of instruments; geometry; orthographic, oblique, and isometric projections; auxiliary views; sections; revolutions; working drawings; developments and intersections; and architectural. Application to practical problems with emphasis on visualization and analysis. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

22 or 23. **BOOKBINDING.** Practical basic course in the art and craft of bookbinding, designed to afford the student a comprehensive knowledge of the steps in the process of rebinding books, and applied crafts. One credit; winter or spring.

24, 25-26. **PRINTING.** Letterpress printing, straight and display composition, typographical design, imposition and simple presswork. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

32. **PHOTOGRAPHY I.** Basic principles involved in both color and black-and-white. Theory and practice of exposure, development, contact printing, and enlarging. Study of various types of equipment. Two credits, winter.

91-92-93. **PRINTING PRESS OPERATION.** Hand-fed and automatic presswork. Instruction in the preparation of jobs for the press and make-ready, as well as the care and operation of the presses. Prerequisite: 24, 25-26 or equivalent. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

105. **PRINTING MANAGEMENT.** Operating management of a commercial printing plant, purchasing of equipment and supplies, inventory control, pricing, personnel and production supervision. Two credits, winter.

107-108-109. **LINOTYPE COMPOSITION.** Care and operation of the linotype machine, study of the assembling, casting, and distributing mechanisms, keyboard practice and composition of straight matter, tabular forms, and display work. Prerequisite: 24, 25-26 or equivalent. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

117-118-119. **OFFSET LITHOGRAPHY.** Laboratory experience in off-set photography, plate making, cold type composition, and presswork. Prerequisite: 24, 25-26 or equivalent. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

133. **PHOTOGRAPHY II.** Composition, photochemistry, optics, and advanced study of printing, enlarging and processing of chromatic and monochromatic mediums, with manipulative experience. Camera required. Prerequisite 32 or equivalent. Three credits, spring.

134, 135, or 136. **PHOTOGRAPHIC ASSIGNMENTS.** Experience in commercial photographic assignments embodying shooting, processing, and finishing prints for publication. Prerequisite 133 or equivalent. One credit; autumn, winter, or spring.

METALS

*54. **GAS WELDING.** Basic gas welding, oxyacetylene cutting, braze welding and brazing. Particular attention to the safe use of equipment. Two credits, autumn.

*55. **ARC WELDING.** Techniques and processes of electric welding with attention to good design, correct and safe use of equipment. Two credits, winter.

*56. **WELDING PROCESSES.** Application of courses 54, 55, together with further study of special processes, with direct emphasis on production of assigned and student-selected projects. Prerequisite: 54 and 55 or equivalent. Two credits, spring.

*71-72-73. **SURVEY OF METAL PRACTICE.** Particularly for mechanical engineering and physics majors, but is open to Industrial Education majors and minors, who have taken no credit in metals. Gives a broad introduction to manufacturing operations, with factors influencing design and production. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*74-75-76. **MACHINE TOOL PRACTICE I.** Theory and manipulation of basic machine tools, bench work, hand operations, and machine operations combined with prescribed and student-selected projects. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*126. **SHEET METAL.** Pattern drafting, development and construction of both assigned and student-selected projects. Prerequisite: 4-5-6 or equivalent. Two credits, spring.

*141-142-143. **MACHINE TOOL PRACTICE II.** Advanced processes of turning and hand work together with operations involving milling, shaping, and grinding, gear calculation and cutting, with definitely assigned exercises, together with student-selected projects. Prerequisite: 74-75-76, or equivalent. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

WOODS

41, 42, 43. **WOOD TURNING I.** Spindle, face plate, and chuck turning. Assigned projects, and original designs, including finishing. One or two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

61, 62, 63. **COLLEGE WOODWORK.** Working drawings, hand and machine operations, and finishings as applied to basic furniture construction and cabinet making. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

64-65-66. **MINIMALIC CARPENTRY.** Application of carpentry fundamentals including actual construction in miniature from architect's plans; laboratory work in framing of rafters and selected architectural sections with full-size lumber. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*115. **WOODWORKING MACHINES.** Power machines, jigs, attachments, as applied to furniture making. Prerequisite: 61, 62, 63 or equivalent. Three credits, winter.

121, 122, 123. **ADVANCED WOODWORK.** Advanced operation with power machines, finishing methods and design. Assigned and student-selected projects. Prerequisite: 61, 62, 63 and 84 or equivalent. Course 84 may be concurrent. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

127, 128, or 129. **WOOD TURNING II.** Intricate cuts, special chucking devices, fancy turning, metal spinning. Prerequisite: two credits from 41, 42, 43. One credit; autumn, winter, or spring.

GENERAL

125. **FINISHING MATERIALS AND METHODS.** Composition and application of finishing materials, selection and care of equipment. Two credits, winter.

154, 155, or 156. **MACHINE AND TOOL MAINTENANCE.** Methods of care and maintenance of tools, machines, and supplementary equipment. Selection may be made in field of printing, metals, or woodworking. Prerequisite: adequate background in chosen fields. One or two credits; autumn, winter, or spring.

194, 195, 196. **SPECIAL PROJECTS.** Advanced laboratory work in a chosen area, to be selected in counsel with the department head. Six credits maximum from this and/or Special Problems in Industrial Education. Prerequisite: lower division work in chosen area.

198. **SENIOR PROBLEM.** A student-selected, department-approved project to demonstrate ability to perform in the field of concentration, involving an associated research. Required prior to graduation. One credit, winter.

MATHEMATICS

MRS. SCHLOTTHAUER

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A minimum of 45 credits including 21 upper division credits.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

A total of 90 credits in mathematics and science is required. Forty-five credits must be mathematics, and the remaining 45 credits must include an elementary course in physics and an elementary course in either biology or chemistry.

*Not offered the current year.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 28 credits including 4 upper division credits.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

College Algebra	21	4*
Plane Trigonometry	22	4**
Anal. Geom. & Calculus	41, 42, 43, 44	16
College Geometry	151	4
Theory of Equations	152	4
Intro. to Mod. Algebra	153	4
Selected Topics in Math.	190	1
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman)	8-16	

Minor:

College Algebra	21	4*
Plane Trigonometry	22	4**
Anal. Geom. & Calculus	41, 42, 43, 44	16
Selected Topics in Math.	190	1
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman)	0-8	

It is required of all new students that they take a placement test before enrolling for any freshman courses in the Department of Mathematics. The purpose of this is to provide a basis on which to counsel students in regard to courses they can take.

1. INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA. Factoring, fractions, linear equations, functions, graphs, systems of equations, radicals, exponents, quadratic equations. Does not apply on a mathematics major or minor. (No credit for a student presenting more than one unit of algebra at the time of registration.) Four credits, autumn.

21. COLLEGE ALGEBRA. A brief review of topics included in mathematics 1, binomial theorem, ratio, proportion, variation, progressions, mathematical induction, complex numbers, determinants. (No credit for a student presenting two or more units of algebra at the time of registration.) Prerequisite: Mathematics 1 or a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Test. Four credits, autumn.

22. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY. A study of the six trigonometric functions and their application in the solving of triangles, logarithms, trigonometric identities, complex numbers. (No credit for a student presenting one-half unit or more of trigonometry at the time of registration.) Prerequisite: Mathematics 21 or one and one-half units of algebra. Four credits, winter or spring.

*No credit for students who present 2 or more units of algebra at the time of registration.

**No credit for students presenting $\frac{1}{2}$ unit or more of trigonometry at the time of registration.

41. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS. An integrated course in which topics of analytic geometry are introduced as needed in developing the topics in calculus. Prerequisite: Mathematics 22 or the combination of two units of algebra, one-half unit of trigonometry, and a satisfactory score on the qualifying examination administered by the Mathematics Department. Four credits, autumn or spring.

42. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS. A continuation of Mathematics 41. Prerequisite: Mathematics 41. Four credits; autumn, winter.

43. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS. A continuation of Mathematics 42. Prerequisite: Mathematics 42. Four credits; winter, spring.

44. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS. A continuation of Mathematics 43. Prerequisite: Mathematics 43. Four credits; autumn, spring.

101-102. SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Lines, planes, the seventeen quadric surfaces, determinant and matrix theory as applied to geometry of space. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 44. Two credits; autumn, winter.

103. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS. Probability, discrete and continuous distribution functions, sampling, correlation, regression, testing of hypotheses. Prerequisite: Mathematics 44. Two credits, spring.

151. COLLEGE GEOMETRY. A course in advanced Euclidean plane geometry, including properties of the triangle, similarity, and harmonic points and lines. Four credits, autumn.

152. THEORY OF EQUATIONS. Cubic and quartic equations, bounds for the roots of an equation, separation of roots, determinants, symmetric functions, resultants, discriminants, eliminants, ruler and compass constructions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 44. Four credits, winter.

153. INTRODUCTION TO MODERN ALGEBRA. Groups, rings, ideals, integral domains, fields. Four credits, spring.

161. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. Solutions of various types of differential equations with applications to problems in physics, engineering, and geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 44. Four credits, autumn.

162. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. A continuation of mathematics 161 with emphasis on solutions of partial differential equations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 161. Two credits, winter.

164. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Continuity, differentiation, integration, vector calculus. Prerequisite: Mathematics 44. Two credits, winter.

165. ADVANCED CALCULUS. A continuation of Mathematics 164: vector calculus, integral calculus of functions of several variables, infinite series, Fourier series, boundary value problems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 164. Four credits, spring.

*171, 172, 173. **INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS.** Elements of set theory, numerical sequences and series, sequences and series of functions, continuity, convergence, differentiation, Riemann-Stieltjes integration, Lebesgue integration. Prerequisite: Mathematics 44. Four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

190. **SELECTED TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS.** Individual work to be carried on by the student under the supervision of the instructor, and elected only after consultation with the head of the department. One or two credits.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS.** Methods, materials, and techniques of teaching mathematics on the secondary school level. Two credits, autumn.

MODERN LANGUAGES

MISS SORENSON, MR. STOEHR

The objectives of the courses in modern foreign languages are to develop the ability to speak, read, and write the language with sufficient competence to gain understanding of the culture where the language is spoken, to prepare students to teach the language, and to prepare for mission service.

The department offers majors in German and Spanish and minors in German and Spanish.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

A minimum of 40 credits beyond the elementary courses, 27 of these must be on the upper division level.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 24 credits beyond the elementary courses, nine of these must be on the upper division level.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in Spanish are:

Major:

Intermediate Spanish	51, 52, 53	9
Spanish Composition	54, 55, 56	6
Intro. Spanish Literature	101, 102, 103	9
Spanish Pronunciation	152	2
Spanish Directed Reading	154	1-9
Adv. Spanish Conversation	159	2
Spanish Essay	161	3
Latin American Literature	165, 166	6

*Not offered the current year.

Minor:

Intermediate Spanish	51, 52, 53	9
Elect 14 credits from the following:		
Spanish Composition	54, 55, 56	6
Intro. Spanish Literature	101, 102, 103	9
Spanish Pronunciation	152	2
Spanish Directed Reading	154	1-9
Adv. Spanish Conversation	159	2

SPANISH

51, 52, 53. **INTERMEDIATE SPANISH.** Selected readings from standard Spanish authors. A course designed for intermediate students who desire a reading knowledge. Prerequisite to any advanced course in literature. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

54, 55, 56. **SPANISH COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.** Grammar and composition drills and idioms. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

101, 102, 103. **INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH LITERATURE.** A survey of the history of Spanish literature; lectures, reports, outside reading; the main currents of the development of the various branches of Spanish literature with a study of representative works. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*152. **SPANISH PRONUNCIATION.** An analysis of the difficulties of Spanish pronunciation; abundance of individual drill and practical directions for remedial exercises. Two credits, winter.

154, 155, 156. **SPANISH DIRECTED READING.** The work consists of assigned readings and reports. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 103. One to three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*159. **ADVANCED SPANISH CONVERSATION.** Practice in conversation for those preparing to teach. Prerequisite: 54, 55, 56. Two credits, spring.

*161. **SPANISH ESSAY.** A study of the important Spanish essayists and their representative essays. Three credits, autumn.

*165, 166. **LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE.** A survey of Latin American literature with special emphasis on the South American authors. Three credits; winter, spring.

FRENCH

1-2-3. **ELEMENTARY FRENCH.** Thorough grammatical analysis. Emphasis given to reading and the acquisition of a working vocabulary. The foundation of formal instruction in composition is laid in dictation and memorization. Offered upon sufficient demand. Five credits; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **INTERMEDIATE FRENCH.** Selected readings from standard French authors. A course designed for intermediate students who desire a reading knowledge. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

GERMAN

1-2-3. **ELEMENTARY GERMAN.** Thorough grammatical analysis. Emphasis given to reading and the acquisition of a working vocabulary. The foundation of formal instruction in composition is laid in dictation and memorization. Practice in free oral and written expression. Five credits; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **INTERMEDIATE GERMAN.** Continued analysis of the language; training in written and oral expression; composition, syntax, dictation; reading of modern literature with oral and written reports; increasing use of German in the classroom. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

54-55-56. **GERMAN COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.** A comprehensive and thorough review of grammar; facility in oral and written expression; study of common idioms; analysis of difficult points of German syntax. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

101, 102, 103. **INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE.** A survey of the history of German literature from its beginning to the nineteenth century, supplemented by a study of some of the masterpieces of the language; reading from lyric and epic poetry of the period of the Minnesänger; plays and songs of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

109. **SCIENTIFIC GERMAN.** This course is designed especially for students who intend to enter a medical school, or who wish to acquire facility in reading German in the various fields of science. Prerequisite: 51, 52, 53. Three credits, spring.

*153. **MODERN GERMANY AND ITS LITERATURE.** In this course contemporary cultural developments in Germany will be discussed and examined. They will be illustrated by readings from modern German prose, lyric poetry, and dramas. Reports. Newspaper reading. Three credits, spring.

154, 155, 156. **GERMAN DIRECTED READING.** The work consists of assigned readings in the library and written reports. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 103. One to three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*161. **GERMAN ROMANTICISM.** A study of the social, philosophical, and religious influences on the literature of the period, illustrated in works of the most representative authors. Lectures, collateral reading, and reports. Three credits, autumn.

*162. **CLASSIC GERMAN LITERATURE.** A careful study of the works of Goethe, Schiller, and Lessing, illustrating their influence upon the intellectual movements of their own and subsequent times. Critical study of Goethe's *Hermann and Dorothea*; Schiller's *Wallenstein*; Lessing's *Nathan der Weise*. Three credits, winter.

163. **ADVANCED GERMAN COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.** Advanced composition, conversation, and reading; increased oral practice; emphasis on fluency and accuracy in comprehension and reproduction; a

*Not offered the current year.



MUSIC: Where head and heart and hands combine in praise and worship.

comprehensive review of grammar; acquisition of an extended vocabulary; instruction largely in German; offered upon sufficient demand. Three credits, spring.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING MODERN LANGUAGES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** The principles and practices of teaching modern languages: newer methods used in both classroom and laboratory; voice machine techniques, selection of material and equipment. Prerequisite: 20 credits in one language on the college level. Two credits; autumn, winter or spring.

MUSIC

MR. WEST, MISS CONSTANTINE, MR. DAVIS, MR. GERNET, MR. HAFNER, MR. LENO, MISS OWEN, MR. RANDOLPH

The department offers instruction for those who wish to choose music as a career and for those wishing to develop a cultural appreciation of music. Walla Walla College offers two curriculums in music, the Bachelor of Music with concentration in performance or music education, and the Bachelor of Arts.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Students seeking preparation for a music profession should choose the Bachelor of Music degree and major in Piano, Organ, Voice, Band or Orchestral Instruments, or Music Education. Preparatory work in the chosen major and a natural gift for music are prerequisites. Sincerity of purpose, application, and aptitude must be demonstrated during the first year before full status as a major student is granted. An examination in the basic elements of music is administered at the beginning of each school year to determine the student's qualification for entering the freshman theory course.

Participation in a musical organization is required for each quarter in residence. Voice majors must be in a choral group, string majors in the symphony, and brass and woodwind majors in the symphony or band. Piano and organ majors may elect up to six credits of Ensemble as partial fulfillment of the organizational requirement.

Attendance at two departmental recitals and three professional concerts is required for each quarter in residence. Attendance is also required of all majors at the Music Forum which meets at the regular departmental club time.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE WITH MAJORS IN PIANO, ORGAN, VOICE, BAND OR ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENTS:

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
Religion	6	Religion	6
Freshman Composition	9	Applied Major	12
Phil. of Christian Education	2	Theory II	12
Applied Major	12	Band, Choir, Orchestra	
Theory I	12	or Small Ensemble	3
Band, Choir, Orchestra		Humanities	6
or Small Ensemble	0	Physical Education	1½
Physical Education	1½	Electives	9
Electives	6		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	48½		49½

THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Religion	6	Applied Major	12
Applied Major	12	Music Hist. & Literature II	6
Music Hist. & Literature I	6	Counterpoint	6
Voice Methods	3	Orchestration	6
Choral Conducting	3	Composition	6
Instrumental Conducting	3	Band, Choir, Orchestra	
Form and Analysis	6	or Small Ensemble	3
Band, Choir, Orchestra		Electives	9
or Small Ensemble	3		—
Electives	6		48
	—		
	48		

A recital during both the junior and senior years is required. This curriculum does not prepare the student for denominational or state teaching certification. Voice majors who have had two units of French or German on the secondary level must register for one year of French or German, whichever language the student has not had. If the student has not had French or German on the secondary level, he must register for one year each of French and German.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN MUSIC EDUCATION:

FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
Religion	6	Religion	6
Freshman Composition	9	Education, Psychology	6
Science	12	History of Civilization	9
Phil. of Christian Education	2	Literature	6
Major Performance	6	Major Performance	6
Theory I	9	Theory II	9
Piano	3	Instrumental Methods	3
Musical Organization	3	Musical Organization	3
Physical Education	1½	Physical Education	1½
	—		—
	51½		49½

THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Religion	6	Major Performance	6
Major Performance	6	Music Hist. & Literature II	6
Music Hist. & Literature I	6	Form and Analysis	6
Counterpoint	6	Orchestration	6
Music in the Elem. School or		Voice Methods	3
Meth. of Teach. Music in		Choral Conducting	3
the Sec. Sch.	3	Instrumental Conducting	3
Guidance	3	Musical Organization	3
Educational Evaluation	3	Directed Teaching	12
Human Growth & Dev.	3		—
Meth. & Curric. in Sec. Schools	3		48
History of the Pac. Northwest	3		
Instrumental Methods	2		
Musical Organization	3		
	—		
	47		

A joint senior recital (or solo recital) is required of all candidates for this degree. This curriculum prepares the student for teaching in our denominational educational system and results in denominational certification as well as obtaining the Provisional General Certificate for the State of Washington.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The Bachelor of Arts degree is a nonprofessional degree with a total of 21 credits in one applied instrument. The prerequisites are completion of the preparatory work in the chosen major instrument and a natural gift for music. Candidates for this degree must meet all arts degree requirements.

MUSIC MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Theory I, II	18
Applied Music	19
Music History	12
Music Electives: Composition, Counterpoint, Form and Analysis, Orchestration	6
Band, Choir, Orchestra, or Small Ensemble	3
Joint Senior Recital	2
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	60

The following course is also required: History 1, 2, 3

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 30 credits including Introduction to Music, History of Music I or II, Theory I, Applied Music, 6 hours, and Ensemble, 3 hours.

THEORY AND COMPOSITION

1, 3. **FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC.** A basic course intended to lay a foundation in the following: notation, rhythm, scales, key-signatures, chords, terms, form, and sight-singing. This course may not be counted toward a major or minor in music. Two credits; autumn, spring.

4-5-6. **THEORY I.** A study of the science of music with a presentation of its essential elements through part writing, sight-singing, ear training, and keyboard harmony. Prerequisite: Course 1 or its equivalent. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

54-55-56. **THEORY II.** A continuation of Theory I which will include a study of contemporary harmonic techniques as exhibited in twentieth century musical practice. Prerequisite: 4-5-6. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

104-105-106. **COUNTERPOINT.** The first two quarters are devoted to a study of sixteenth century polyphony as exemplified in the works of Palestrina. The last quarter is devoted to a study of eighteenth century polyphony, especially fugal construction, as exemplified in the works of Bach. Prerequisite: 54-55-56. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

154-155-156. **FORM AND ANALYSIS.** A study of the structures of music from the phrase to the sonata, rondo, and variation forms. Prerequisite: 54-55-56. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

157-158-159. **ORCHESTRATION.** A study of musical instruments and the art of arranging various compositions for full band or orchestra. Prerequisite: 104-105-106. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

161, 162, 163. **COMPOSITION.** A study of the art of composing in the smaller forms for piano, voice, and other instruments. Contemporary practices as well as traditional will be studied. Prerequisite: 104-105-106 or 154-155-156. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

HISTORY AND LITERATURE

51, 52, 53. **INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC.** A study of the form and styles of musical composition including the folk song, art song, oratorio, opera, suite, symphonic poem, sonata, symphony and fugue. This course does not presuppose a technical knowledge of music, and credit is not allowed toward a major. Fall quarter is prerequisite to winter quarter, and winter quarter is in turn prerequisite to spring quarter. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*121, 122, 123. **HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC TO 1750.** A study of Western music from pre-Christian times to 1750, with emphasis on the evolution of forms, styles, and media. Lectures will be supplemented with reading, performance, and listening to the music of the period under consideration. For music majors and minors only. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

171, 172, 173. **HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC SINCE 1750.** A study of Western music from 1750 to the present, with emphasis on the evolution of forms, styles, and media. Lectures will be supplemented with reading, performance and listening to the music of the period under consideration. For music majors and minors only. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

191, 192, 193. **SELECTED TOPICS IN MUSIC.** Directed independent study on selected advanced topics. All study is done under the supervision of the instructor and elected only after consultation with the chairman of the department. One to three credits; maximum, three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

MUSIC EDUCATION

57. **PIANO METHODS.** A class conducted as an introduction to the teaching of piano including the methods of teaching keyboard and pedal technique, sight reading, interpretation, repertoire, etc. Three credits, autumn.

63. **MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** Prerequisite: 1 or its equivalent. The organization and presentation of the following phases of music will be studied: rote singing, note singing, part singing, song repertoire, child voice, rhythm band, notation, music history and appreciation. Three credits, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

87, 88, 89. **BRASS METHODS.** Private instruction in brass instruments conducted as an introduction to the teaching of brass instruments and as demonstrations of class teaching of these instruments. The instruments to be taught include **Cornet, French Horn, Trombone, Baritone, and Tuba.** One to four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

91, 92, 93. **WOODWIND METHODS.** Private instruction in the teaching of such woodwinds as **Clarinet, Oboe, Flute, and Bassoon** with demonstrations of the class teaching of these instruments. One to four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

94, 95, 96. **STRING METHODS.** Private instruction in the playing of **Violin, Viola, Cello, and Bass,** as an introduction to the teaching of these instruments and as a demonstration of class teaching. One to four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

97, 98, 99. **PERCUSSION METHODS.** Private instruction in teaching and instruction in the various percussion instruments. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

*147. **VOICE METHODS.** A class conducted as an introduction to the teaching of voice, and will include a study of breathing, tone, diction, interpretation, and repertoire. Three credits, autumn.

*148. **CHORAL CONDUCTING AND ORGANIZATION.** Conducting technique, tone production, interpretation and repertoire. Organization of choirs and choruses at different grade levels; materials and methods, practical conducting experience within the class. Prerequisite: 147. Three credits; winter.

*149. **INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING AND ORGANIZATION.** Baton technique, score reading, interpretation, repertoire, problems of material, organizing the music library, planning and conducting concerts, organization within the band and orchestra, point systems, grading and other topics. Prerequisite: 148. Three credits, spring.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING MUSIC IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** A study of the problems of teaching music on the secondary level including scope, curriculum planning, techniques, organization, and musical communication. Three credits; autumn.

VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLES

71-72-73. **CHORALE.** Designed for those whose major interest is in voice. Membership by invitation only with selection based upon talent, and musicianship with preference shown those studying in the vocal department. Repertoire includes all types and periods of music both sacred and secular. Concert appearances, regularly scheduled church service appointments and quarterly field tours. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

74-75-76. A CAPPELLA CHOIR. The College A Cappella Choir is a highly selective ensemble, balanced for four and eight-part singing. Representative works of the great masters of choral composition are studied, memorized and performed. In addition to public programs and serving as choir for the College church, the choir goes on tour each spring giving programs in our larger churches and academies in the Union. Membership in the choir depends upon strict compliance with the rules and standards of the organization. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

77-78-79. CONCERT BAND. A select organization which serves the College by performing numerous concerts each year both on and off campus. The repertoire encompasses music of a wide range of styles and periods and includes both original band works as well as appropriate transcriptions. Members are selected on the basis of talent, musicianship, technical development, and the need for a balanced instrumentation. Auditions are held during registration. A more select band called the Wind Ensemble will be organized as a part of the Concert Band. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

81-82-83. SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. The orchestral repertoire is designed to familiarize the members with the best symphonic literature. Each quarter the organization learns a new symphony in addition to the many lighter overtures and classic excerpts. The college symphony orchestra accompanies concerts performed by various members of the music faculty and students as well as choral organizations. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

84, 85, 86. ENSEMBLE. Any vocal or instrumental duo, trio, quartet or larger group may study music peculiar to their ensemble under the direction of one of the music department staff. Piano and organ majors may elect up to six credits of ensemble in lieu of belonging to one of the larger college organizations. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

Note: No credit is granted for any music organizations except on the satisfactory completion of the spring quarter.

APPLIED MUSIC

One to four credits of applied music may be earned each quarter. One credit of applied music presupposes fifty hours of practice per quarter; two credits, one hundred hours. Music majors are required to take a minimum of two lessons a week. One hundred forty hours of practice are required per quarter for three credits; and one hundred eighty hours, for four credits.

Music majors are required to take lessons on their chosen instrument each quarter in residence regardless of the amount of credit accumulated.

Not more than six hours of credit in applied music may be earned toward graduation without an equal number of hours in theory.

Transfer students majoring in music must take a minimum of six hours in applied music at Walla Walla College.

Cognate Requirements in Piano: Students not majoring in piano or organ are required to have two successful years in the study of piano or pass an examination no later than the junior year which will be based on the following minimum requirements:

Technique: Major and harmonic minor scales, one, two, three, and four notes to a beat; major, minor, diminished, and augmented triads; and broken arpeggios.

Repertoire: Easier classics of Bach, Clementi, Mozart, and Haydn; compositions by nineteenth and twentieth century composers; and hymns.

Sight Reading: Second-grade material.

Accompanying: An easy solo.

Harmonization: Ability to harmonize a simple melody.

7, 8, 9. **APPLIED MUSIC.** Beginning.

17, 18, 19. **APPLIED MUSIC.** Intermediate.

67, 68, 69. **APPLIED MUSIC.** Upper intermediate.

117, 118, 119. **APPLIED MUSIC.** Lower advanced.

167, 168, 169. **APPLIED MUSIC.** Advanced.

199. **SENIOR RECITAL.** Two credits maximum; autumn, winter or spring.

NON-DEPARTMENTAL

11, 12, or 13. **ARITHMETIC FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS.** The course should be of value to all students who seek a proficiency in the use of arithmetical techniques. Three credits; autumn, winter, or spring.

*21, 22, 23. **BAKING.** A practical course in baking with study of ingredients used in manufacturing of breads and rolls. Practice in cake, pie, cookie, and sweet goods production. Problems in baking and cost control. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

41-42-43. **LIBRARY METHODS.** Introduction in the use of books and periodicals, the classification and cataloging of books, the principles of school library administration, and the history of libraries. Practice work required. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

NURSING

For complete information concerning the School of Nursing and course descriptions, see pages 114-121.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

MR. WINTER, MISS CLARY, MR. DAHLBECK

The aim of the department is to promote those activities which stimulate habits of regular exercise and develop interests and skills which may be enjoyed throughout life. A major and a minor are available in physical education.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS OF ALL STUDENTS

All freshmen and new students who have not completed a total of three credits in Physical Education at the time of entering will be required to take a physical fitness test during the first week in attendance, and all who indicate poor physical fitness will enroll in a developmental class.

Students above thirty years of age and veterans who can supply a copy of their separation papers before registration may be exempt from all requirements in physical education including the swimming and physical fitness tests.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

		Credits
Introduction to PE	42	2
Professional Activities I	47, 48, 49	6
Anatomy	84	3
Kinesiology	85	3
Care and Prevention of Injuries	92	3
Intramural Activities and Officiating	94	3
Professional Activities II	97, 98, 99	6
Physiology of Exercise	133	3
Professional Activities III	141, 142, 143	6
Foundations of PE	161	3
Tests and Measurements in PE	162	1
Administration of PE		
and Health in Secondary Schools	163	3
Seminar	192, 193	2
Methods of Teaching PE	197	2
		—
	Total	46

Required Cognates:

Biology 1, 2, 3; 4. 157 and 2-4 electives in biology
 Chemistry 21-22-23; 21B-22B-23B
 Home Economics 91
 Nursing 14; 171; 178

A minor in biology is recommended.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 42; 47, 48, 49; 161, 162, 163.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The required courses in this department are:

Major:

Anatomy	84	3
Kinesiology	85	3
Professional Activities	47, 48, 49	6
Physiology of Exercise	133	3
Foundations of PE	161	3
Tests & Measurements in PE	162	1
Administration of PE in Sec. Sch.	163	3
Seminar	192, 193	3
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		12

Minor:

Professional Activities	47, 48, 49	6
Foundations of PE	161	3
Tests & Measurements in PE	162	3
Administration of PE in Sec. Sch.	163	3
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		10

SERVICE COURSES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

A wide selection of activities are available for the student. Those unable to pass a basic swimming test will be required to enroll in a swimming class in order to acquire this important skill. The student will be required to enroll in at least one team activity as well as an individual or dual type. At least one quarter of gymnastics is strongly recommended.

SERVICE COURSES—MEN

1, 2, 3. **FRESHMAN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **SOPHOMORE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

101, 102, 103. **JUNIOR AND SENIOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

SERVICE COURSES—WOMEN

11, 12, 13. **FRESHMAN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

61, 62, 63. **SOPHOMORE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

111, 112, 113. **JUNIOR AND SENIOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** One-half credit; autumn, winter, spring.

PROFESSIONAL COURSES

42. **INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** A theory course outlined to provide a basic orientation to the field of Physical Education. A brief survey of the philosophy and objectives as well as the professional opportunities and responsibilities of the physical educator. Required of Physical Education majors and recommended for teachers. Two credits, winter.

47, 48, 49. **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES I.** Primarily for students majoring or minoring in Physical Education. Methods, techniques, and the skills involved in various activities of the physical education program. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

84. **ANATOMY.** Gross anatomy: A study of skeletal and muscular structure of the human anatomy. Three credits, autumn.

85. **KINESIOLOGY.** Study of joint and muscular mechanism action of muscles involved in fundamental movements. Effect of gravity and other forces on motion. Prerequisite: 84. Three credits, winter.

91. PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Preparation and administration of the activity program at the elementary level. Three credits, autumn.

92. CARE AND PREVENTION OF INJURIES. First aid, conditioning, bandaging, and massage. Three credits; winter.

93. CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION. A study of common abnormalities found in students which may be corrected or helped by proper exercise. Extent and limitations of the teacher's responsibility in this phase of education. Three credits, spring.

***94. INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES AND OFFICIATING.** Mechanics of intramural organization and the art of officiating the various sports activities. Three credits, autumn.

***97, 98, 99. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES II.** Primarily for students majoring or minoring in Physical Education. Methods, techniques, and the skills involved in various activities of the physical education program. Prerequisite: 47, 48, 49. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***133. PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE.** Physiological results of muscular exercise. Prerequisite: Biological Sciences 4. Three credits, spring.

***141, 142, 143. PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES III.** Primarily for students majoring or minoring in Physical Education. Methods, techniques, and advanced skills involved in various activities of the physical education program. Prerequisite: 97, 98, 99. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

***161. FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** History and theory of physical education. A practical study of the reasons physical education should be included in the school program and the unique contribution it makes to education. Three credits, autumn.

***162. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** A study of various testing devices which may be used in physical education. Practical experience will be given by test administration and scoring. Prerequisite: Ed. 118 or 119. One credit, spring.

***163. ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.** Study of problems in schedules, organization, group activities, and testing needed on the secondary level. Three credits, spring.

191. SPECIAL PROBLEMS. Selected problems in health, physical education, or recreation. One to three credits any one quarter. (No more than three hours will be allowed in any one field.)

192, 193. SEMINAR. A study of the modern trends in physical education. Group discussion and presentation of current material in the field. Prerequisite: senior standing. One credit; winter, spring.

197. METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Observation of practices in physical education classes. Methods and techniques of teaching Physical Education in the secondary school. Two credits.

*Not offered the current year.

RECREATION

123. CAMPCRAFT AND MANAGEMENT. A course to help in the preparation of competent summer camp leaders. Two lectures per week, with laboratory work in the form of junior group leading on occasion. Three credits, spring.

124, 125, 126. ARTS AND CRAFTS. This course is offered to help plan the leisure time activity of young people as well as preparation for a hobby in later life. Various hobby crafts, such as leathercraft, plastic craft, wood carving, textile painting, lapidary, and others, will be offered. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

153. LEADERSHIP IN CAMPING AND CAMPCRAFT. A class for those interested in advanced work in this field. These students will act as laboratory instructors for those in course 123. Prerequisite: 123 and permission of instructor. Two credits, spring.

164, 165, 166. ADVANCED ARTS AND CRAFTS. Continuation of 124, 125, 126, with special emphasis upon teaching methods, preparation of teaching aids, sources of material, cost, etc. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

PHYSICS

MR. BARNETT, MR. BELL, MR. BROWN

The department offers a major in physics and in engineering physics. The physics major who plans on a career in medicine will choose the Bachelor of Science degree. The physics major who is preparing for teaching will normally choose the Bachelor of Arts degree. The Bachelor of Science degree with an engineering major is recommended for those planning a career in scientific research or engineering research and development.

PHYSICS MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

		Credits
Elementary Physics	41, 42, 43, 41A, 42A, 43A or 51, 52, 53, 51A, 52A, 53A	12
Electricity and Magnetism	101, 102, and	
Electrical Measurements	101A, 102A	
or		
Electric and Magnetic		
Circuit Analysis	EE 64-65-66	10-12
Thermodynamics	103	5
Optics	151, 151A	6
Atomic Physics	152, 152A	6
Nuclear Physics	153, 153A	6
		<hr/> 45-47

Cognate requirements:

Chemistry	21-22-23, 21A-22A-23A
Industrial Education	71-72-73
Mathematics	41, 42, 43, 44

PHYSICS MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

Candidates for this degree must complete a total of 90 credits in science and mathematics. The basic requirements are the same as those listed for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

ENGINEERING PHYSICS MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE:

		Credits
Introductory Physics	51, 52, 53, 51A, 52A, 53A	12
Electricity and Magnetism	101, 102	8
Electrical Measurements	101A, 102A	2
Thermodynamics	103	5
Electronics	111, 112, 113	9
Electronics Laboratory	111A, 112A, 113A	3
Optics	151, 151A	6
Nuclear Physics	153, 153A	6
Theoretical Mechanics	161, 162, 163	9
		—
		60

Cognate requirements:

Chemistry 21-22-23, 21A-22A-23A
 Industrial Education 71-72-73
 Mathematics 161, 162, 164, 165
 Mechanical Engineering 1-2-3
 Speech 1-2 or 5-6

Candidates for this degree must meet all basic graduation requirements with the exception of Language, Literature, and Psychology.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The courses required in this department are:

Major:

The same as above for the regular major. It is required, however, that a minor of 25 credits in mathematics or chemistry accompanies a teaching major in physics. The teaching major does not require Industrial Education 71-72-73.

Minor:

Twenty-five credits chosen in counsel with the head of the department.

41, 42, 43. **GENERAL PHYSICS.** An introductory course in mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity, atomic and nuclear physics. Emphasis is placed on the contribution of physics to modern thought and experience. Prerequisite: Mathematics 1 or a satisfactory score on the mathematics placement test. Physics 41 prerequisite for 42 or 43. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

41A, 42A, 43A. **GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY.** Laboratory work integrated with 41, 42, 43. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS.** An introductory course in mechanics, heat, wave motion, sound, light, and electricity designed to give the science and the engineering major a preparation for his future work. Basic mathematical principles are emphasized. Course 51 prerequisite for 52 or 53. Prerequisite: Mathematics 41. Corequisite: Mathematics 42, 43, 44. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

51A, 52A, 53A. **INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS LABORATORY.** Laboratory work accompanying 51, 52, 53. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

Physics 41, 42, 43 or 51, 52, 53 and Mathematics 41, 42, 43, 44 are prerequisite for all courses numbered 100 or above.

101, 102. **ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM.** Electric and magnetic field theory, direct and alternating current circuit analysis, electric and magnetic properties of matter. Four credits; autumn, winter.

101A, 102A. **ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS.** Laboratory work accompanying 101, 102 to familiarize the student with the apparatus and techniques for the basic direct and alternating current measurements. One credit; autumn, winter.

103. **THERMODYNAMICS.** Basic principles of temperature and heat measurement, laws of thermodynamics, behavior of ideal gases, change of state, thermodynamic properties of matter. Five credits, spring.

111, 112, 113. **ELECTRONICS.** Physical principles of solid state, gaseous, and vacuum devices for controlling electric current; fundamentals of rectifier, amplifier and oscillator circuits. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 101A, 102A, or Electrical Engineering 64-65-66. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

111A, 112A, 113A. **ELECTRONICS LABORATORY.** Laboratory work accompanying 111, 112, 113. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

151. **OPTICS.** Reflection, refraction, dispersion, diffraction, interference, polarization, electromagnetic and quantum theories of radiation. Corequisite: 151A. Four credits, autumn.

151A. **OPTICS LABORATORY.** Laboratory work accompanying 151, designed to illustrate the fundamental phenomena of geometrical and physical optics. Two credits, autumn.

152. **ATOMIC PHYSICS.** Experimental and theoretical foundations of modern atomic physics: special relativity, elementary quantum mechanics, atomic structure and spectra. Corequisite: 152A. Four credits, winter.

152A. **ATOMIC PHYSICS LABORATORY.** Laboratory work accompanying 152. Classical and modern experiments in atomic physics. Two credits, winter.

153. **NUCLEAR PHYSICS.** Nuclear structure, characteristics of alpha, beta, and gamma radiation, radioactivity, nuclear reactions, uses of radioisotopes, nuclear energy. Four credits, spring.

153A. **NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORY.** Experimental work on the statistics of nuclear radiation measurement, radioactive half-lives, intensity of radioactive sources, characteristics of alpha, beta, and gamma radiation, neutron activation. Two credits, spring.

161, 162, 163. **THEORETICAL MECHANICS.** Mathematical treatment of the statics and dynamics of particles, fluids, and rigid bodies with emphasis on harmonic, orbital, and wave motion. Three credits; autumn, winter.

190. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN PHYSICS.** Directed independent study or laboratory investigation on selected advanced topics. Registration only on permission of the instructor. Two or three credits.

RELIGION

For complete information concerning the School of Theology, major and minor requirements, and course descriptions, see pages 110-114.

SECRETARIAL SCIENCE

MISS RITTENHOUSE, MRS. WEAVER

The degree program aims to integrate vocational preparation on the collegiate level with a broad cultural education. This program prepares students for professional secretaryship. The department also seeks to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary for stenographers and general office workers.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

		Credits
Typewriting	11-12, 13	2-6
Shorthand Theory or equivalent	21-22-23	5-15
Filing	42	2
Office Machines I	43	2
Advanced Typewriting	61-62-63	6
Advanced Shorthand		
and Transcription	97-98-99	9
Secretarial Procedures	157-158-159	9
Shorthand Reporting	167-168	6
Denominational Reporting	169	
or Medical Reporting	179	3
Problems in Secretarial		
Science	181, 182 or 183	1-2
Secretarial Science Seminar	186	1
Upper division electives		2
		<hr/>
		48-63

The number of credits required in courses 11-12, 13 depends upon the amount of previous work completed in secondary school. The following courses are also required: Business Administration 84-85-86 or 91-92-93; 51-52-53 or 14-15.

Students preparing for medical secretarial work must complete the following courses before taking Secretarial Science 179.

General Biology	1, 2, 3	12
Microbiology	7	5
Anatomy, Physiology and Health	52-53	10
Parasitology	177-178	6

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 43, 61-62-63, 97-98-99, and 157-158-159.

TEACHING MAJOR AND MINOR:

The teaching major of 45 credits and the teaching minor of 25 credits must be taken together with the required education courses and cognates for state teacher certification. The courses required in this department are:

Major:

Intermediate Typewriting	13	2
Filing	42	2
Office Machines I	43	2
Advanced Typewriting	61-62-63	6
Office Machines II	81 or 82	1
Adv. Shorthand & Transcription	97-98-99	9
Business Communications	131	3
Secretarial Procedures	157-158-159	9
Secretarial Problems	181, 182, or 183	1-2
Secretarial Science Seminar	186	1
Electives (Counsel with the department chairman.)		8

Cognate Requirement:

Principles of Accounting	Bus. 14-15	6
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Minor:

Advanced Typewriting	61-62-63	6
Office Machines II	81 or 82	1
Adv. Shorthand & Transcription	97-98-99	9
Secretarial Procedures	157-158-159	9

11-12. BEGINNING TYPEWRITING. An introductory course with emphasis on basic theory and skills for personal and vocational use. Two credits; autumn, winter.

13. INTERMEDIATE TYPEWRITING. A continuation of courses 11-12. Prerequisite: 11-12 or equivalent. Two credits, spring.

18. PERSONAL TYPEWRITING. A course emphasizing the techniques of touch typewriting as applied to business and personal use. Does not apply on a major or minor. Two credits, winter.

21-22-23. **SHORTHAND THEORY.** A course covering Gregg Shorthand principles with emphasis on correct writing and transcribing of shorthand notes. Courses 11-12, 13 must be taken concurrently unless the student has had the equivalent. Students must arrange for two additional hours of supervised practice each week. Five credits; autumn, winter, spring.

42. **FILING.** A course in the theory and practice of the modern systems of filing. Two credits, winter.

43. **OFFICE MACHINES I.** Instruction and practice in the operation of voicescription and duplicating machines. Prerequisite: 11-12, 13. Two credits, spring.

55 or 56. **SWITCHBOARD.** Instruction in the organization and operation of a PBX system. Thirty hours switchboard practice with special instruction on the development of a pleasing telephone personality. One credit; winter or spring.

61-62-63. **ADVANCED TYPEWRITING.** A continuation of courses 11-12, 13 with emphasis on increase of speed, accuracy, and skill in the production of business papers. Prerequisite: 11-12, 13 or equivalent. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

*71, 72, 73. **OFFICE PRACTICE.** A laboratory course designed to give practice in office routines, operations, and responsibilities. Prerequisite: 11-12, 13. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

81 or 82. **OFFICE MACHINES II.** Instruction in the use of computing and adding machines. One credit maximum; autumn or winter.

97-98-99. **ADVANCED SHORTHAND AND TRANSCRIPTION.** A course planned to review the principles of Gregg Shorthand and to build speed in taking and transcribing business dictation. Emphasis on and extensive practice in the production of mailable transcripts. Prerequisite: 11-12, 13 and 21-22-23 or equivalent. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

131. **BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS.** A study of the principles basic to effective communication with application to specific problems related to business. Three credits, autumn.

144, 145, or 146. **ADVANCED OFFICE MACHINES.** A laboratory course for students who desire to develop vocational proficiency in the operation of a specific office machine. Prerequisite: 43. One credit; autumn, winter, or spring.

157-158-159. **SECRETARIAL PROCEDURES.** A study of the duties and problems of the secretary in business and the professions. Includes the study of personality and office relations. Prerequisite: 11-12, 13; 21-22-23; and 42, 43. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

167-168. **SHORTHAND REPORTING.** A course designed to build skill in reporting and transcribing congressional and other technical material at the higher speeds. Prerequisite: 61-62-63 and 97-98-99 or equivalent. Three credits; autumn, winter.

*Not offered the current year.

169. **DENOMINATIONAL REPORTING.** A study of the work of the denominational secretary, specialized vocabulary, and reporting procedures. Prerequisite: 21-22-23 and 97-98-99 or equivalent. Three credits, spring.

*179. **MEDICAL REPORTING.** A study of the duties of the medical secretary and the development of a basic medical vocabulary. Prerequisite: 21-22-23 and 97-98-99 or equivalent. Three credits, spring.

181, 182, or 183. **PROBLEMS IN SECRETARIAL SCIENCE.** A course for advanced Secretarial Science students to give opportunity for supervised work experience and/or individual study of a problem in Secretarial Science. One or two credits; autumn, winter, or spring.

186. **SECRETARIAL SCIENCE SEMINAR.** A course for senior Secretarial Science students for research, special problems, analysis of new trends in the field, and study of the major areas in Secretarial Science. One credit, spring.

*197Typ. **METHODS OF TEACHING TYPEWRITING.** A survey of the objectives, and methods, and techniques of teaching typewriting in the secondary school. Two credits, autumn.

197Sh. **METHODS OF TEACHING SHORTHAND.** Consideration of materials and methods in the teaching of shorthand in the secondary school. Two credits, autumn.

SPEECH

MR. PENNER, MRS. RIGBY

The objective of the department is to provide training in the speech arts that will enable students to communicate ideas effectively in a democratic society and to increase personal competence in the chosen career.

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits including courses 1-2 or 5-6 and 9 upper division credits.

1-2, or 5-6. **ESSENTIALS OF SPEECH.** An introduction to the procedure of public speaking with emphasis on the acquirement of ease before an audience, a conversational attitude, and reasonable facility in pronunciation, articulation and voice production. Two credits; autumn, winter; or winter, spring.

53. **VOICE AND DICTION.** To aid in understanding and improving the speaking voice, with emphasis on the function of the speech mechanism. Instruction in the aspects of pitch, rate, quality and volume as connected with the emotional symbols of oral expression. Phonetic approach to the study of English speech sounds. Two credits, spring.

*Not offered the current year.

54, or 56. **ART OF INTERPRETATION.** A course in reading from the printed page with fluency and effectiveness, especially from the Scriptures. A study of the various types of interpretative literature with a view toward its understanding for the purpose of public presentation. Two credits; autumn, spring.

57. **GROUP DISCUSSION.** Participation of various types of group discussions, and theory and practice of parliamentary procedure. Two credits, autumn.

63. **ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE.** Theory and practice of debating. Evidence and forms of reasoning; logical analysis and organization of argument. Consideration of methods in critical thinking. Two credits, spring.

112. **SPEECH COMPOSITION AND ANALYSIS.** A comprehensive treatment of speech organization, content, and delivery. Analysis of great American speeches. Prerequisite: 1-2 or 5-6 or consent of the instructor. Three credits, winter.

113. **ADVANCED PUBLIC ADDRESS.** A course stressing the practical application of speech to the student's major field of interest. It includes the study of the formal report as well as the study of speeches for social and business occasions with practice both inside and outside the classroom. Prerequisite: 1-2 or 5-6. Two credits, spring.

141, 142. **PULPIT ADDRESS.** Preparation and delivery of sermons and other types of public speeches. Adequate opportunity for practice is provided by the laboratory facilities of the department and through the numerous speaking appointments. Three credits; autumn, winter.

161. **RADIO SPEECH.** The theory and practice of microphone technique with special emphasis on diction and voice quality. Prerequisite: 1-2 or 5-6, or 54 or 56. Three credits, autumn.

173. **PERSUASIVE SPEAKING.** Study of analysis and investigation of supporting material; participation in group discussion for problem solution, organization of a persuasive campaign. The value and practice of emotional content in persuasive speaking. Prerequisite: 1-2 or 5-6. Three credits, spring.

194, 195, 196. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN SPEECH.** A course designed to offer the advanced student opportunity to pursue investigation in special fields under the direction of the department. One or two credits each quarter; autumn, winter, spring.

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

MR. BALHARRIE, MR. ALCOCK, MR. BARNES, MR. GROVE, MR. HEUBACH, MR. LITKE, MR. LUDGATE, MR. STOEHR

The principal purposes of the School of Theology are to provide undergraduate education for students seeking to enter the ministry and to offer coursework desired by students in the various curricula of the College.

Selection of prospective candidates for the ministry is made on the basis of scholarship, spiritual qualities, social sympathies and skills, and cultural refinement. Ministerial students are admitted to upper division standing in the School of Theology only upon approval of the theology faculty and must meet Seminary entrance requirements by completing a theology major. An additional year of graduate study at the Theological Seminary of Andrews University is a prerequisite of the ministerial internship. A grade-point average of 2.5 is required for regular admission to the Seminary; therefore, in order to graduate with the B.A. degree with a major in theology, a student must have a grade-point average of 2.5. If at the beginning of his senior year a candidate fails to meet this standard, he will register as a religion major.

All theology and religion majors must successfully complete a senior comprehensive examination, meet all basic degree requirements listed on pages 35-40, and are urged to meet denominational teacher certification requirements by choosing appropriate courses in education as elective credit.

THEOLOGY MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

		Credits
Life and Teachings of Jesus	4, 5, 6	6
Fundamentals of Christian Belief	51, 52, 53	6
Daniel	111	3
Revelation	112	3
Early Christian Church	113	3
Spirit of Prophecy and Denominational History	121, 122, 123	6
Hebrew Prophets	134, 135 or 136	3
New Testament Epistles	184, 185, 186	6
Philosophy of Religion	161, and 162 or 163	4
Personal or Public Evangelism	171-172 or 181-182	4
Field Evangelism	177, 178 or 179	2
Biblical Backgrounds	174	
or History	111	2
Seminar in Religion	191, 192	2
Electives		8
		<hr/> 56-58

Cognate requirements:

Greek	7-8-9, 61, 62, 63	24
History	1, 2, 3; 51, 52 or 53; and electives	12 9
Political or Social Science		3
Speech	1-2 or 5-6, 141, 142 and electives	10 3
Biological Science	157	3
Education	166	2

Those wishing to become Bible instructors may select either a theology or a religion major.

RELIGION MAJOR: REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE:

		Credits
Life and Teachings of Jesus	4, 5, 6	6
Fundamentals of Christian Belief	51, 52, 53	6
Daniel and Revelation	11, 12-13 or 111, 112	6
Spirit of Prophecy and Denominational History	121, 122, 123	6
Hebrew Prophets	134, 135 or 136	3
New Testament Epistles	184, 185, 186	6
Philosophy of Religion	161, and 162 or 163	4
Seminar in Religion	191, 192	2
Electives		15
		54

MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 30 credits including 9 upper division credits.

Courses 51, 52, 53, or the equivalent, and 12 credits chosen from courses 4, 5, 6; 11, 12-13 or 111, 112, 113; 121, 122, 123; 134, 135, 136; 161, 162, 163; and 184, 185, 186 must be included in the minor.

1, 2, 3. **BIBLE SURVEY.** An introductory course in the study of Biblical history. Beginning with the account of creation, the Scriptural record is traced through the whole Old Testament period to the times of Christ and the New Testament. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

4, 5, 6. **LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS.** A study of the life of Christ, His teachings, His methods, and the principles of His kingdom as they apply to life in the world today. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

11, 12-13. **DANIEL AND THE REVELATION.** An elementary course in the study of these two books and their prophecies as related to application and fulfillment in world history. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

51, 52, 53. **FUNDAMENTALS OF CHRISTIAN BELIEF.** An introductory course in the evidences and principles of Christianity, consisting of a study of the basic concepts of religious faith and practice, and a survey of the fundamental doctrines held by the Seventh-day Adventist denomination. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

Note: In order to pursue upper division courses, a student must have completed the following, or the equivalent: the academy Bible requirements and one course of religion in college on the lower division level; or receive permission from the Dean of the School of Theology.

111. **DANIEL.** An advanced course on the historical setting and significance of the book. The prophetic features of the book are studied in the light of both secular and church history to provide the student with a clearer insight into contemporary religious conditions. Three credits, autumn.

112. THE REVELATION. An advanced course on the historical setting and significance of the book. The prophetic features of the book are studied in the light of both secular and church history to provide the student with a clearer insight into contemporary religious conditions. Three credits, winter.

113. EARLY CHRISTIAN CHURCH. Significant trends and events in the development of Christianity from the time of Christ to Charlemagne, including a study of the Church in relation to the Roman Empire, its missionary expansion, the influence of the Church fathers, doctrinal and organizational modifications, the heretical sects, the councils, Christological controversies, and rise of the papacy. Three credits, spring.

121, 122, 123. SPIRIT OF PROPHECY AND DENOMINATIONAL HISTORY. A careful review of the Gift of Prophecy in the remnant church. The bestowal of this gift in the beginning, after the fall of man, and its work during the centuries to the 1844 movement. The rise of the denomination in its connection with the prophetic movement of Revelation 10 and in its development during the last one hundred years is carefully studied. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

134, 135, 136. HEBREW PROPHETS. A study of the major and minor prophets from the viewpoint that these things "were written for our admonition upon whom the ends of the world are come." Attention is given to the historical setting of the prophecies, with careful exegetical study of the text, emphasizing the fundamentals of the gospel as contained therein. Three credits; autumn, winter, spring.

143. CHURCH ADMINISTRATION. Study of church organization, election and duties of church officers, church boards, business meetings and finances, and opportunity for observation and participation in these phases of church activity. Careful study is given to principles of Christian worship and the special services of the church. Three credits, spring.

151. RELIGION IN AMERICA. In this course consideration is given to the rise of denominations in America, the European background, the religious diversity in the colonies, slavery controversy and resultant church schisms, the great religious awakenings and revivals, and the struggle for religious liberty. Three credits, autumn.

152. MODERN DENOMINATIONS. This course deals with the cardinal teachings of a number of the prominent religions of the world. Comparisons are made of the teachings relating to God, salvation, sin, and the future. Three credits, winter.

153. WORLD RELIGIONS. A short study of the greater religions of mankind, such as Animism, Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Shintoism, Islam, and Christianity. Consideration is given to the historical setting out of which these religions arose, their founders, their basic teachings and rituals, their conceptions of God and man. Three credits, spring.

161, 162, 163. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. A study of the fundamental reasoning underlying the Christian religion in general and the beliefs of Seventh-day Adventists in particular. The Christian solutions to the basic problems of life are considered. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

166. **ESCHATOLOGY.** A study of the final events of this earth's history as outlined in the great lines of Bible prophecy and the writings of Ellen G. White. Emphasis will be placed upon the important issues in the great controversy between good and evil and the final establishment of God's everlasting kingdom upon the earth. Three credits, spring.

*171-172. **PERSONAL EVANGELISM.** A course designed for students desiring to learn methods of individual religious instruction, the techniques of meeting objections, and the art of securing decisions. The preparation and giving of Bible studies will be featured. Special attention given to Junior and Youth Evangelism. Two credits; autumn, winter.

174, 175, 176. **BIBLICAL BACKGROUNDS.** An exploration of those archaeological, historical, and scientific studies of the present age which make the scriptural record more meaningful. Special emphasis is placed upon recent archaeological and manuscript discoveries that throw light upon the life and times of the Bible period. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

177, 178, 189. **FIELD EVANGELISM.** Experience in evangelistic techniques is obtained by giving Bible studies and/or holding meetings. One credit; autumn, winter, spring.

181-182. **PUBLIC EVANGELISM.** Advance study in the art of preaching with particular emphasis upon Bible exposition. Detailed attention will be given to the various phases of evangelistic work including advertising and the planning of public meetings. This course is definitely designed for young men who desire to make the gospel ministry their vocation. Admission to the class will be upon the recommendation of the homiletics professor. Prerequisite; Speech 141, 142. Two credits; autumn, winter.

184, 185, 186. **NEW TESTAMENT EPISTLES.** An exegetical study of the epistles of the New Testament, attention being given in each case to the time, circumstances, place of writing, and the purpose for which it was written. Two credits; autumn, winter, spring.

191, 192. **SEMINAR IN RELIGION.** A review of principal areas in the field of religion with emphasis on central issues and certain problems involved. Assigned topics for discussion. One credit; autumn, winter.

SCHOOL OF NURSING

MISS LEAZER, MRS. ABERNATHY, MRS. BOECK, MISS EISENBACH, MISS EMERY, MRS. GIEBELHOUSE, MRS. HALE, MR. HANSON, MISS HONG, MRS. JONES, MISS BETTE MILLER, MISS PHYLLIS MILLER, MR. NICOLA, MR. NULL, MISS O'NEIL, MRS. RITER, MISS RUDY

GENERAL INFORMATION

The program of Walla Walla College School of Nursing Curriculum has been developed for the purpose of preparing professional nurses who will be able to function in accordance with Seventh-day Adventist principles and ideals.

*Not offered the current year.

The school endeavors to develop the potentialities and skills needed to form the foundation for further development of leadership in the field of nursing, the hospital, the home, and the community.

The School of Nursing and the curriculum are fully accredited or approved by the following:

National Nursing Accrediting Service

Collegiate Board of Review of the Department of Baccalaureate and Higher

Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing

Washington State Board of Professional Nurse Registration

Association of Seventh-day Adventist Colleges and Secondary Schools

The clinical division of the School of Nursing at the Portland Sanitarium and Hospital is approved by the following:

American College of Surgeons

American Hospital Association

American Medical Association

Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association for Internships

ORGANIZATION

The nursing curriculum may be completed within four calendar years. Five quarters are spent on the main campus and ten quarters at the Portland division. Upon completion of the required curriculum the student is eligible to write denominational and State Board examinations for the R.N., and will receive the Bachelor of Science degree.

All students registered in the School of Nursing are subject to the general regulations of the College.

ADMISSION

Formal application for admission is required on a form supplied by the Registrar of the College. A recent photograph and a \$2 fee must be included. The chief factors considered by the Admissions Committee of the College are good character, scholastic achievement, intellectual ability, and good health. Notification of acceptance is sent promptly after the applicant's records of previous work and recommendations have been received by the College. All records become the property of the College and are kept on permanent file. Applications should be made as early as possible prior to the quarter in which study is to commence. Students who are allowed to register temporarily may not be permitted to remain in college longer than one quarter without presenting a transcript of previous work. The School of Nursing admits qualified male students in both the College and Clinical Divisions. The program of studies is modified to meet their educational needs.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Applicants for admission to the School of Nursing shall have been graduated from a recognized secondary school with the following pattern of subjects included in the units presented for entrance:

English	3 units
Mathematics	2
History	1
Science	1 (physics recommended)
Additional Academic Units	2

Prior to initial registration, the student must complete the entrance examinations of the College, which include psychological, English and mathematics placement, and physical examinations. In addition, the National League for Nursing Achievement Tests are administered to all students in the School of Nursing.

Completion of the first three quarters' work in the Campus Division does not automatically admit the student to the Clinical Division. A committee representing the staff of both the College and the Clinical Divisions evaluates the aptitude and qualifications of each student and selects those students who may proceed with their training in the Clinical Division.

ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING

Upon completion of approximately one year of college work including the courses required for entrance to the Clinical Division, Canadian Union College students may be admitted directly to the Clinical Division. Students wishing to do so are urged to plan carefully their college work with their college adviser or to communicate with the Dean, Walla Walla College School of Nursing, 6014 Southeast Yamhill, Portland 15, Oregon. Applicants seeking admission with advanced standing must have their applications approved by the Admissions Committee of the College.

CLINICAL DIVISION

The Portland Sanitarium and Hospital is a modern hospital with more than ten thousand patient admissions per year. This offers broad and diversified clinical experience for the student nurse. Psychiatric experience is provided at the State Psychiatric Hospital at Salem, Oregon; and public health nursing at the University of Washington.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The degree of Bachelor of Science is conferred by Walla Walla College upon satisfactory completion of the Collegiate Nursing Curriculum, and a minimum of 750 hours practicum experience in nursing. The purpose of the practicum is to provide the student with a broad experience in meeting patient needs and an understanding of nursing problems. The practicum is directed by the School of Nursing with the student under the immediate supervision of the Nursing Service of the Portland Sanitarium and Hospital. Students must have achieved a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 (C). For further information concerning degree requirements, consult pages 37 to 40 of this Bulletin.

COLLEGE CAMPUS DIVISION

Autumn Quarter	Credits	Winter Quarter	Credits	Spring Quarter	Credits
Fund. Chr. Belief	2	Fund. Chr. Belief	2	Fund. Chr. Belief	2
Freshman Comp.	3	Freshman Comp.	3	Freshman Comp.	3
Microbiology	5	Anat., Phys., & Hlth.	5	Anat., Phys., & Hlth.	5
Intro. Chemistry	3	Intro. Chemistry	3	Intro. Chemistry	3
Foods & Nutrition	3	General Psychology	3	Intro. to Sociology	3
Physical Education	$\frac{3}{2}$	Physical Education	$\frac{3}{2}$	Physical Education	$\frac{3}{2}$
	<hr/> 16 $\frac{1}{2}$		<hr/> 16 $\frac{1}{2}$		<hr/> 16 $\frac{1}{2}$

CLINICAL DIVISION

4th Quarter	Credits	5th Quarter	Credits
Intro. to Nursing	6	Religion I	2
Physical Therapy	2	Med.-Surg. Nrsg. I	7
	<hr/>	Med.-Surg. Nrsg. I Lab.	3
	8	Mother & Infant I	2
		Mother & Infant I Lab.	2
			<hr/>
			16
6th Quarter	Credits	7th Quarter	Credits
Religion II	2	Religion III	2
Med.-Surg. Nrsg. II	9	Med.-Surg. Nrsg. III	9
Med.-Surg. Nrsg. II Lab.	5	Med.-Surg. Nrsg. III Lab.	5
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	16		16
8th Quarter		9th Quarter	Credits
Vacation		Mother & Infant II	3
		Mother & Infant II Lab.	5
		Interviewing & Counseling	3
		Nursing in long-term illness	5
			<hr/>
			16
10th Quarter	Credits	11th Quarter	Credits
Psychiatric Nursing	4	Child Psychology	2
Psychiatric Nursing Lab.	6	Pediatric Nursing	4
	<hr/>	Pediatric Nursing Lab.	5
	10	Nursing in Disaster	3
		Instructor Preparation for Home Nursing	2
			<hr/>
			16
12th Quarter	Credits	13th Quarter	Credits
Public Health	3	Religion IV (Mod. Denom.)	2
Public Health Lab.	5	Adv. Nrsg. Prob.	3
	<hr/>	Leadership in Nrsg.	3
	8	Senior Nursing Lab.	5
		Prof. Rel. & Trends	3
			<hr/>
			16

COLLEGE CAMPUS DIVISION

14th Quarter	Credits	15th Quarter	Credits
Religion (U. D.)	2	Religion (U. D.)	2
Personality & Leadership	2	History, electives	2
Creative Writing	3	History of Nursing	3
Essen. of Speech	2	Com. Health Ed.	3
Cultural Found.	3	Essen. of Speech	2
Human Relations	2	American Government	3
Orient. to Nurs. Research	2		<hr/>
	<hr/>		15
	16		

DEGREE PROGRAM FOR REGISTERED NURSES

For registered nurses who have not had the benefit of a collegiate program, the college offers the following curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in nursing.

The degree program which leads to the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in nursing is intended to provide graduate nurses with a broad background of general and professional education as a preparation for further professional practice and a foundation for future advanced study. It is designed to extend the previous preparation of the registered nurses. The curriculum is planned to develop the students' increased ability to give complete nursing care and to assist in the prevention and control of disease and in the promotion of health with individual patients, families, and community health groups.

ADMISSION

The applicant should show evidence of having completed the following:
Walla Walla College entrance requirements

A minimum of 48 quarter credits of pre-nursing college work with a C-plus average, including:

24 credits in biological and physical sciences

9 credits in English

3 credits in Social Sciences (Sociology)

Graduation from an accredited school of nursing

Licensure to nurse in a state or country

Students planning to come to Walla Walla College should submit their credits for evaluation; these will be evaluated individually. The Graduate Nurse Examination is used for guidance in planning the content of courses to meet the students' needs.

Graduate nurses who have completed pre-nursing in a liberal arts college and 27-36 months in a hospital school of nursing should plan to spend approximately five quarters at Walla Walla College. Nurses who have a hospital school diploma only will be required to make up 48 quarter credits, chosen in counsel with the adviser.

The student will be allowed a maximum of 65 credits toward the Bachelor of Science degree in nursing for a basic program from an approved hospital school of nursing that included psychiatric nursing theory and practice. These credits will be withheld until the student has satisfactorily completed 30 credits of work, 15 of which have been earned in residence at Walla Walla College, and has removed secondary school deficiencies and strengthened any area of clinical weakness. If possible, deficiencies should be removed before commencing the college program.

TYPICAL QUARTER BY QUARTER SCHEDULE

1. Autumn Quarter	Credits
WWC Campus	
Religion (U. D.)	2
American Government	3
Essentials of Speech	2
Trends in Nursing	3
School Health Education	3
Meth. of Teach. Nurs.	3
	<hr/>
	15

3. Spring Quarter	Credits
Portland Campus	
Religion IV (Mod. Denom.)	2
Intro. to Public Health	2
Adv. Nurs. Prob. (Seminar)	3
Leadership in Nursing	3
Cont. Nurs. in Hospitals	3
Cont. Nurs. in Hosp. Lab. (work 6 hrs. per week)	2
	<hr/>
	16

5. Autumn Quarter	Credits
WWC Campus	
Religion (U. D.)	2
Intro. to Counseling	2
Field of Social Work	3
Orient. to Nurs. Research	2
History	2
Electives	5
	<hr/>
	16

2. Winter Quarter	Credits
WWC Campus	
Personality & Leadership	2
General Psychology	3
Essentials of Speech	2
Human Growth & Develop.	3
Cultural Foundations	3
Electives	3
	<hr/>
	16

4. Summer Quarter	Credits
U of W Campus	
Public Health Nursing	3
Public Health Nursing Lab.	5
	<hr/>
	8

6. Winter Quarter	Credits
WWC Campus	
Advanced Writing	3
Comm. Health Education	3
Human Relations	2
Super. in Nursing	3
History, electives	2
Electives	3
	<hr/>
	16

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The courses required for the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Nursing which are taught in the clinical division are described in the Walla Walla College School of Nursing Bulletin. Those offered on the College Place campus follow:

NURSING EDUCATION

51. **HISTORY OF NURSING.** A survey course in nursing history designed to meet the needs of the students in nursing. Three credits, autumn.

155. **CURRICULUM IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING.** A course dealing with the general principles of construction, revision and administration of the curriculum in schools of nursing. Integration of the health point of view in the curriculum is considered. Three credits, winter.

157, 158 or 159. **DIRECTED TEACHING.** Directed teaching in health subjects and nursing education as arranged. Adult home nursing classes may be included. Two to six credits; autumn, winter, spring.

161. **WARD TEACHING AND MANAGEMENT.** Principles, procedures and problems of organization; methods for carrying out an effective clinical ward teaching program in a school of nursing. Three credits, autumn.

162. **SUPERVISION IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING.** The principles underlying effective supervision. The problems of supervision and methods of supervision in the clinical field in a nursing school. Prerequisite: 161. Three credits, winter.

163. **ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF SCHOOLS OF NURSING.** This course includes a study of the fundamental principles which underlie the organization and administration of schools of nursing with special reference to selection of students, nursing school budget, faculty, records, and educational policies. Three credits, spring.

175 or 176. **TRENDS IN NURSING.** A seminar and conference class on trends in nursing. Analysis of the needs of the professional nurse. Nursing organizations are studied, and discussion of present conditions and problems in the field of nursing will be included. Three credits; winter, spring.

191, 192, 193. **RESEARCH IN NURSING.** Candidates for the degree may select special research problems in the field of Nursing and Health, and pursue these on an independent basis under the direction of the instructor. Two to four credits, maximum, four credits; autumn, winter, spring.

change to Methods of Teaching in the new dept.

197. **METHODS OF TEACHING IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING.** Principles and methods of teaching applied to nursing; group development of objectives, curriculum, subject matter, projects and units of learning; class seminar techniques, and the role of the instructor in classroom teaching. Three credits, autumn.

HEALTH TEACHING

8. **INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY HEALTH.** An introduction to the health problems of a community, and the community resources available which offer the best solutions to these problems. Three credits, winter.

14, 15 or 16. **HEALTH PRINCIPLES.** A study of the healthy, wholesome personality including the underlying principles governing the harmonious development of the human body. It includes home, personal and community health. Three credits; autumn, winter.

167 or 169. **CHILD AND YOUTH HEALTH TEACHING.** An analysis of the most important health problems of children and youth. A study of the principles, methods, and materials used in teaching health to these age groups. Practice given to selection, organization, and presentation of these materials. Three credits; autumn or spring.

167A or 169A. **CHILD AND YOUTH HEALTH LABORATORY.** Practical experience in a laboratory situation is arranged for those electing this course. One credit; autumn or spring.

171. **SCHOOL HEALTH EDUCATION.** A study of basic principles of teaching health in elementary and secondary schools. Sources, selection, and use of materials in this field. Three credits, autumn.

173. **HEALTH ADMINISTRATION.** A study of the administration of health programs in secondary schools and colleges. Participation in health activities is included. Open to graduate nurses only. Three credits, spring.

178 or 179. **COMMUNITY HEALTH TEACHING.** A study of the principles, methods, and materials used in disease prevention and health conservation. Experience will be given in participation in such programs in the community. Three credits; winter, spring.

GRADUATE STUDY

Nurses who have received the Bachelor of Science degree and who meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate Division of the College may pursue graduate study leading to a Master of Arts degree with a major in Education and areas of concentration in Health Education and Nursing Education. For further information consult with the Department of Education or the Dean of the School of Nursing.



THE COLLEGE STORE: A thousand things to please, and a place where some earn their tuition.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

THE college operates on a cash basis and expects students to meet all financial obligations promptly. All students, including veterans, are required to make an advance deposit before registration as follows:

Dormitory Students	\$150.00
Village Students	100.00

The advance deposit is held in reserve until the last month of the school year or until the student leaves school. Students are expected to pay actual school charges at the close of each month. Clearance cards, issued when the advance deposit and satisfactory financial arrangements are made, must be presented to the registrar, residence hall deans, and at the cafeteria.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Student statements are rendered at the close of each month and are due on the 10th and past due on the 20th day of the following month. When settlement is not made by the 20th, the student is automatically requested to review his account with the management. Due to unforeseen circumstances, changes in charges, labor plans, and general organization may be necessary during the year. Actions voted by the college board, faculty, or finance committee at any time shall have equal force with statements published in this bulletin.

Tuition and room rental charges for the quarter are made in three equal installments. Students who register late are charged full tuition for the quarter in which credit is received.

REMITTANCES. Checks, drafts, and money orders should be made in favor of *Walla Walla College* and should be sent directly to the College Business Office. Inquiries concerning student financial matters should be directed to the Finance Counseling Office and those concerning the academic or instructional program

should be directed to the Academic Dean of the College. No refunds, except room rental charges due to absences of more than two weeks caused by illness, are made.

RELEASE OF TRANSCRIPT OR DEGREES. By action of the Board of Trustees of the College, a degree or transcript of credit may not be released until the student's account is in balance.

EXAMINATION PERMITS. Examination permits are issued 15-20 days prior to quarter examinations. Students are required to have clearance cards five days before examinations are given. A \$1 penalty per day will be assessed for issuance of late permits. A student whose account is overdue may not be permitted to take the final quarter examinations.

TUITION

All laboratory fees, all rentals (typewriter, piano, and organ), are included in the tuition.

Credit Hours	Tuition
1	\$ 19.80
2	39.90
3	60.00
4	79.80
5	99.90
6	120.00
7	139.80
8	159.90
9	174.90
10	189.90
11	203.40
12	217.20
13-16	231.00
Over 16, per credit	17.00

TUITION: CLINICAL DIVISION FOR NURSES

Entrance charge	\$200.00
This includes deposit for uniform, cape, textbooks, etc.	
Initial tuition installment	67.00
Paid at registration	
Quarterly charges	15.67
This includes the general library fee, health service, registration, Student Association dues, accident insurance.	
Monthly charges	67.00
This is a regular monthly charge of tuition; there are 30 such payments during the clinical training.	

TUTORING. Triple tuition is charged for individual tutoring.

APPLICATION FEE. Students entering the college for the first time will enclose \$2 with their application blank. This fee, which is paid but once and which is not refundable, covers the cost of checking grades, securing recommendations, and the making of required records. Accounts with other schools must be settled before matriculation.

GENERAL FEE. All students are charged \$10 per quarter for gymnasium, health service, library, lyceum, and registration.

ASSOCIATED STUDENTS FEE. All students are automatically members of the Associated Students of Walla Walla College and are charged a fee of \$6 per quarter. This fee covers the cost of *The Collegian*, *Mountain Ash*, Student Association Center, and Association dues.

SPECIAL FEES

Entrance tests (at academies or on campus)	\$ 5.00
Late registration	5.00
Change of program	1.00
Special examination	3.00
Advanced standing credit by examination, per quarter credit	2.00
Transcript of grades	
First transcript	no charge
Each succeeding transcript	1.00
Degree, Bachelor's	7.50
Degree, in absentia, Bachelor's	17.50
Degree, Master's	25.00
Degree, in absentia, Master's	35.00
Developmental Reading	25.00
Band and orchestral instruments, per quarter	5.00

Classes having numerous or extended field trips will be given notice of special fees to cover expenses.

MUSIC FEES. The following rates for private lessons per quarter are in addition to tuition charges and are not refundable after the first of any quarter, except for prolonged illness or withdrawal from the College. These charges will be posted on the second statement of each quarter. Music instructors will be available for a minimum of nine lessons per quarter.

Applied Music—Private Lessons

	Per Quarter
One lesson weekly (half-hour)	\$27.00
Two lessons weekly (one hour)	45.00
Student teachers: one lesson weekly (½ hr. credit) .	20.00

Applied Music—Class Instruction

Class membership of four or more	\$11.00 each per quarter
Class membership of three . . .	14.00 each per quarter
Class membership of two	17.00 each per quarter

Rentals (Students taking music only would pay the following rentals.)

	Per Quarter
Practice room, 1-9 hours per week	\$ 7.00
Practice room, 10 hours or more per week	12.00
Practice room, individual hourly basis, per hour . .	.50
Organ, 1-9 hours per week	18.00
Organ, 10 hours or more per week	30.00

RESIDENCE HALL EXPENSES

Where there is dual occupancy the room rental charges for each student per quarter are as follows:

Conard Hall	\$81-84.00
Sittner Hall	81.00
Union Hall	75.00
West Hall	75.00
Clinical Division, Nurses Home	75.00

When rooms are available, single occupancy is permitted at an extra charge of \$15 per quarter. The above charges include heat, electric lights to a maximum of 200 watts, and plain laundering not to exceed \$1 per week. Dormitory students should not bring their own laundry bags, as special bags will be provided by the College beginning with the autumn quarter of 1961. Name tapes are not required on clothing sent to the College Laundry.

ROOM RESERVATIONS. Each student residing in one of the college residence halls will be required to make a \$15 room deposit which will be refunded as a credit on the last month's statement, less any room charges turned in by the dean for uncleaned rooms, room damages or keys not returned. This deposit will secure room reservations. A refund will be made until August 15 upon receipt of written cancellation of room reservation, but no refund is made thereafter.

BOARD. The cafeteria plan is used in the College Dining Hall. The minimum charge for board per month is as follows:

Men	\$28.00
Women	25.00

AUTOMOBILE PARKING FEE. Residence hall students bringing automobiles with them will be charged a fee of \$4 per quarter for parking privileges. Covered parking is available at a slight additional cost. The college does not carry insurance on the parking lot which will cover damage to the vehicle, or theft, or loss of any sort while parked in the lot. If such insurance is desired, comprehensive coverage can be secured by the owner at a more reasonable rate than can be provided by the college.

STUDENT HEALTH CENTER

The clinical facilities and twelve beds of the Health Center are available for students requiring treatments or hospitalization. A reasonable charge is made for hospitalization in excess of three days per quarter. The three days allowed per quarter are not cumulative. In case of serious illness or surgery, the Walla Walla General Hospital provides complete service to students. Financial arrangements must be made directly with the hospital.

BOOKS AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Textbooks, stationery, gym suits and equipment, and other materials needed for school work may be obtained at the College Store at reasonable prices. These items are to be paid for in cash at the time of purchase. Parents should send \$25 to \$50 extra in addition to the down deposit with the student for such items.

Credit at the College Store can be arranged by those whose accounts are satisfactorily maintained. Approval must be secured from the Finance Counseling Office. Those desiring this arrangement must have a letter of approval signed by the parent or sponsor.

LOANS

National Defense Student Loan Funds are available on application to the Loan Committee. There are also other loan funds, and information on these can be secured by writing to the Finance Counseling Office.

ACCIDENT INSURANCE

Student accident insurance is carried by the college under a blanket policy for all students. The cost of this insurance is determined each summer, but is usually in the vicinity of \$3.00 per quarter.

SCHOLARSHIP PLAN

Students entering the colporteur work for the purpose of earning school expenses have the following plans available. The amounts in the last line are the delivery values, 50% of which the student must have as a cash credit with his Book and Bible House in order to receive credit at the College Business Office in the amount as indicated in the corresponding place in the first line. These scholarships are to be used for tuition, fees, board, room, and laundry.

Amount of Scholarship	\$550	\$650	\$750	\$850
Scholarship Award, 30 per cent	165	195	225	255
Amount for Student to Earn	385	455	525	595
Amount for Student to Deliver	\$770	\$910	\$1050	\$1190

Students wishing the colporteur scholarship benefits must arrange to have the full amount of their required credit forwarded to the College before the close of the first six weeks of school.

STUDENT LABOR

Frequently, students who lack sufficient funds to defray college expenses are given employment in some department connected with the institution. Thus, many are assisted in their efforts to secure an education. The student should not, however, expect to earn his entire expenses. Students are expected to register for at least 10 credits each quarter and are, therefore, limited in the amount earned through labor. The College Board has found it necessary to establish certain regulations concerning student labor. Full details are available from the Finance Counseling Office.

The rate paid to students will be set each period by the business manager in counsel with the heads of the industrial departments, and will be based on ability, industry, and faithfulness of the student. No labor credit will be honored unless the work assignment is authorized in writing by the Finance Counseling Office.

The first two or three weeks at the beginning of each school year are reserved to assign dormitory students to their labor programs. Other students will then be considered for available work opportunities.

MISCELLANEOUS

Students should bring their baggage checks to the College Business Office. No charge is made for hauling baggage during the first week of each quarter.

SCHOLARSHIP AND LOAN FUNDS

Certain individuals and organizations have made scholarship and loan funds available. These are primarily for assisting worthy students beyond the freshman year. For information see the Business Manager or the Finance Counseling Office. The funds are as follows: Alumni Association Student Loan Fund, Bertha Schneider Theology Student Loan Fund, Carrie Welch Student Fund, Grettner Student Loan Fund, Summer Class of 1953 Loan Fund, Worthy Student Loan Fund, and National Defense Student Loan Fund.

BEQUESTS AND DONATIONS

Since it is highly important that the College Board should not be hampered by a lack of funds in its efforts to give the very best training to young people, we invite those whom God has blessed with means to remember the cause of Christian education. All bequests and donations should be made payable to Walla Walla College.

GRADUATES OF 1960

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Anderson, Lee F.
Applegate, Randolph Nick
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Saddler, James Bryan
Trautwein, Margaret O.
Van Tassel, Donald Keith

INDEX

A

Academic Information	27
Academy Faculty	13
Accident Insurance	126
Accreditation	1
Administration	8
Admission by Examination	29
Admission Procedure	27
Admission to Advanced Standing	29
Admission to Freshman Class	27
Advisers, Academic and Organizations	15, 16
Advisers, Personal	16, 30
Aims of the College	17
Andrews University	111
Application	27
Application Fee	123
Applied Arts, Required	38, 40
Applied Music	98
Aptitude Tests	29
Art, Department & Courses	46
Associated Student Fee	124
Auditing Classes	30
Automobile Parking Fee	125
Automobile Registration	24

B

Bachelor of Arts Degree	37
Bachelor of Arts Degree, Basic Requirements	37
Bachelor of Arts in Music	95
Bachelor of Music	40, 93
Bachelor of Science Degree, Basic Requirements	38
Bachelor's Degree, Second	40
Baking	99
Basic Requirements for Bachelor of Arts Degree	37
Basic Requirements for Bachelor of Science Degree	38
Bequests and Donations	127
Biblical Languages	47
Biological Sciences	47
Biological Station at Anacortes	48
Board and Room, Cost of	125
Board of Trustees	8
Books and Supplies, Cost of	125
Buildings	19
Business Administration, Department	52

C

Calendar for 1960-61	7
Candidacy for a Degree	37
Cars, Use of Vehicles	24
Certification, Candidacy for	59
Chapel Attendance	24
Chemistry	55
Church and Sabbath School	21
Citizenship of Students	23
Clara E. Rogers Elementary School	20
Class Attendance	35
Classification of Students	30
Clinical Division, Nursing	115, 116
Clubs	22
Committees, Faculty	14
Comprehensive Examinations	36
Conduct, Moral and Social	24
Correspondence Work	33
Counselors, Personal	15, 30
Course Numbering	31, 45
Courses Offered	45
Credits Explained	31
Credits from Junior College	29

D

Degree, Candidacy for	37
Degree Requirements	35
Degrees Offered	35
Degrees, when Conferred	40
Deposits, Advance	122
Dormitories, Residence Halls	23
Down Payment	122

E

Education	58
Education, Master's Degree in	58, 63
Elementary Education	59, 61
Elementary School Supervisors	13
Engineering	64
Engineering Physics Major	104
English	70
Entrance Requirements	28
Examinations and Waivers	33
Expenses	122
Extension Courses	33
Examination Permits	123

F

Faculty, The	9
Fees, General	124
Fees, Music	124
Fees, Special	124
Field School of Biology	48
Financial Information	122
Foods and Nutrition	79
French	91
Freshman Orientation	29
Freshman Standing	30

G

General Education, Required	37-40
General Fee	124
General Studies Major	59
German	92
Grade-Point Average Explained	32
Grading System	32
Graduate Record Examination	36
Graduates of 1960	128
Graduate Study	30, 35, 121
Graduate Study, Education	58, 63
Graduate Study, Biology	47
Graduate Study, Nursing	121
Graduation in <i>Absentia</i>	40
Graduation with Honors	33
Graphic Arts	85
Greek	47

H

Health Center	21, 125
Health Teaching	119
History, Political Science	74, 119
Home Economics	79
Honors, Honor Roll and <i>Cum Laude</i>	33
Housing, Veteran	21
Hyphens in Course Numbers	45

I

Industrial and Technical Programs	33
Industrial Education	83
Industrial Superintendents	14
Interior Design and Decoration	79

J

Journalism, Minor in	73
Junior Standing	30

L

Languages, Modern	90
Late Registration	30
Leaving Campus	26
Library	19
Library Methods	99
Load of Study and Work	31
Loan Funds	126

M

Majors	36
Master of Arts, Education	58
Master of Arts, Zoology	47
Mathematics	87
Medical Examination	25
Methods Course, General in all Departments	63
Minors	36
Modern Languages	90
Music	20, 93
Music Credit Allowed on Degree	40
Music Fees	124
Music Major	95
Music Minor	95

N

Non-departmental	99
Numbering of Courses	31
Nursing, Courses Required	116
Nursing, Entrance Requirements	115
Nursing, Graduate Study	121
Nursing, School of	114

O

Organ Rentals	124
Organ, See Music	93
Organizations, Student	22

P

Parking Fees	125
Physical Education	99
Physics	103
Pledge of Cooperation	25
Pledge, Students	25, 27

Political Science	77
Pre-professional Curriculums	41
Printing, Graphic Arts	85
Probation, Scholastic	32
Provisional Admission	28

R

Recreation Courses	103
Refunds	125
Registration	30
Registration, Changes in	30
Religion, General Requirements	38, 39
Religion, Theology	110
Remittance, Payments	122
Residence, for Graduation	36
Residence Hall Expenses	125
Residence Required of Unmarried	23, 25
Room Reservation and Cost	125
Rooms, Care of	26
Rooms Available	23, 25

S

Sabbath Observance	24
Scholarships and Loans	127
Scholarship Plans	126
Scholastic Probation	32
Secondary School Students	26
Secretarial Science	106
Senior Standing	30, 37
Senior Class Membership	29, 30
Social Science	77
Social Standards	24
Sophomore Standing	30
Spanish	91
Speech	109
Sports, Intramural	26
Statistics, Course	55
Student Health Center	21, 25
Student Organizations	15, 22
Study and Work Loads	31
Swimming Pool	21

T

Teacher Certification	36, 58
Teaching Majors and Minors	36
Terminal Courses	33, 83

Theology, School of	110
Transcripts	34
Transient Students	29
Tuition and Fees	123

U

Upper Division Credits, Requirements	35, 45
Upper Division Numbers	35, 45

V

Vehicles, Use of	24
Veterans, Housing	21
Veterans, Information for	21
Vocational Arts	83
Vocational Credits	38, 40

W

Waivers	33
Withdrawals	30
Work, Student	126
Worship, Attendance	26

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